

2021 Annual Homelessness Assessment Report to Congress:

APPENDIX

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT
JULY 2023

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Appendix A.1 Data Supporting Selected Section 1 Exhibits

A.1.1: Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless People, U.S. Poverty Population, and Total U.S. Population, 2019-2021									
	2019			2020			2021		
	Sheltered People	U.S. Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Population	Sheltered People	U.S. Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Population	Sheltered People	U.S. Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Population
	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Gender of Heads of Households									
Female	424,849	9,744,709	64,337,230	357,939	9,635,165	67,277,223	358,958	10,459,554	68,426,080
Male	661,964	6,053,783	66,551,585	587,414	6,000,324	65,137,176	562,555	6,614,420	66,879,937
Non-Singular*	871			941			1,768		
Questioning							65		
Transgender	3,594			3,963			5,087		
Age of All People in the Household									
Under age 18	329,607	11,899,951	72,911,930	265,355	11,228,889	72,647,541	248,033	12,254,926	73,397,118
18-24	141,355	5,222,947	30,369,807	115,318	4,712,005	30,001,187	106,374	5,127,224	30,206,727
25-34	273,305	5,204,213	45,565,407	235,071	5,043,772	45,904,928	218,812	5,387,724	45,049,992
35-44	239,966	4,231,532	42,070,862	213,614	4,212,510	42,636,275	211,131	4,670,255	43,893,655
45-54	226,603	3,567,065	40,786,550	192,657	3,561,924	40,246,999	184,274	3,757,931	40,639,046
55-64	187,759	4,283,521	42,458,184	170,959	4,404,971	42,419,095	177,023	4,582,878	42,797,238
65 and Older	51,965	4,998,474	54,076,783	51,969	5,201,099	55,648,790	61,121	5,634,487	55,909,969
Ethnicity of Heads of Households									
Hispanic/Latino/a/x	170,141	3,013,767	17,827,436	151,632	2,916,236	18,184,023	176,075	3,314,679	19,293,586
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	908,030	12,784,725	113,060,000	784,229	12,719,253	114,230,000	738,697	13,759,295	116,010,000
Race of Heads of Households									
Asian or Asian American	7,749	699,987	6,436,639	7,777	706,453	6,608,637	9,662	768,344	6,827,150
Black, African, or African American	433,525	3,534,513	17,209,258	371,755	3,348,255	16,322,141	350,395	3,510,156	17,031,388
Multiple Races	37,520	449,473	2,959,779	35,291	1,638,551	11,429,783	33,832	2,059,595	13,075,757
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	31,772	238,596	1,051,891	30,921	234,254	1,107,014	26,816	225,583	1,078,366
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	9,636	26,104	188,053	8,400	26,726	186,166	8,311	35,736	197,426
White, Hispanic/Latino/a/x	115,343	1,935,049	11,956,236	99,028	652,898	4,204,505	127,073	530,859	3,402,547
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	434,997	8,054,273	86,400,065	375,346	7,868,461	86,068,156	347,594	8,596,629	86,490,744

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.

Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.

*Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.1.2: Geographic Location of Sheltered Households by Household Type, 2019-2021

Characteristic	2019			2020			2021		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
All Sheltered Households	849,732	159,120	93,421	750,853	140,765	68,330	732,605	141,386	64,571
U.S. Households Living in Poverty	6,400,376	4,887,376	4,510,740	6,454,349	4,875,830	4,305,310	6,840,592	5,562,622	4,670,760
Total U.S. Households	44,646,803	52,566,107	33,675,905	45,885,447	52,718,598	33,810,354	46,136,691	55,100,152	34,069,174

Appendix A.1.3: Additional Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless People, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Chronic Homeless Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
Chronically Homeless	184,066	195,312	243,119
Not Chronically Homeless or Chronic Status Unknown	962,673	804,151	738,472
Veteran Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
Veteran	100,082	84,308	82,385
Non-Veteran	1,011,295	881,288	861,073
Unknown Veteran Status	10,236	14,419	15,787
Domestic Violence Survivor Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
Total DV Survivors	214,740	203,448	214,141
DV Survivors Currently Fleeing	68,159	67,583	70,016
DV Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	132,533	124,059	132,402
DV Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	14,047	11,806	11,722
Not DV Survivors	830,920	723,283	687,550
Unknown DV Status	101,080	72,732	79,900
Disability Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
With Disabilities	536,994	499,492	514,770
Without Disabilities	587,607	474,875	438,014
Unknown Disability Status	22,139	25,096	28,807

Appendix A.1.4: Type of Engagement in the Homeless System, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
	#	#	#
All Sheltered Households	1,102,272	959,948	938,576
First-time homeless Households	714,857	565,699	577,246
Continuously Engaged Households	210,698	224,214	224,719
Returned to homelessness within 2 years (Households)	176,717	170,035	136,612
After exiting to temporary destination	58,845	61,947	52,354
After exiting to permanent destination	39,401	33,248	24,458
After exiting to unknown destinations	78,471	74,840	59,800

Appendix A.1.5: Places Households Stayed Before Entering Shelter, 2019-2021

Place Stayed	2019	2020	2021
Already Homeless			
Sheltered	194,718	181,440	162,893
Unsheltered	334,245	307,414	369,562
Housing			
Staying with Family	147,785	112,081	97,374
Staying with Friends	116,785	97,823	83,924
Rented housing unit without subsidy	62,344	47,572	33,634
Rented housing unit with subsidy	8,201	8,387	8,051
Owned housing unit	6,219	4,341	3,303
Permanent supportive housing (PSH)	2,189	2,363	1,767
Institutional Settings			
Incarceration	57,247	46,166	29,854
Medical facility	77,234	68,912	61,019
Long-term care facility	1,552	1,316	1,260
Other Settings			
Hotel or motel	38,259	34,305	41,166
Foster care	3,024	2,272	2,519
Other living arrangement	3,009	3,432	3,342
Missing	49,460	42,126	38,909

Appendix A.2 Data Supporting Selected Section 2 Exhibits

Appendix A.2.1: Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless People in Adult-Only Households, U.S. Poverty Population, and Total U.S. Population, 2019-2021									
	2019			2020			2021		
	Sheltered People	U.S. Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Population	Sheltered People	U.S. Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Population	Sheltered People	U.S. Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Population
	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Gender of Heads of Households									
Female	280,010	6,040,958	44,675,053	238,018	6,377,847	47,736,632	249,215	6,559,937	47,763,296
Male	634,644	4,725,883	49,319,046	565,872	4,718,121	48,222,340	540,433	5,164,032	49,665,725
Non-Singular*	754			849			1,319		
Questioning							35		
Transgender	3,377			3,718			4,611		
Age of all people in the household									
18-24	103,287	3,443,247	20,213,840	83,337	3,065,450	20,035,760	78,617	3,375,270	20,372,938
25-34	192,748	2,182,150	25,942,251	167,763	2,237,508	26,739,294	157,713	2,333,579	26,385,663
35-44	192,893	1,429,136	14,696,583	173,660	1,499,884	14,752,810	172,830	1,611,569	15,318,375
45-54	211,154	2,222,304	23,432,711	180,175	2,229,118	22,506,510	172,040	2,291,987	22,926,693
55-64	184,187	3,676,264	36,674,959	168,076	3,807,396	36,710,264	174,033	3,908,353	36,999,610
65 and Older	51,125	4,607,171	50,355,237	51,247	4,833,613	52,087,168	60,360	5,198,911	52,153,090
Ethnicity of Heads of Households									
Hispanic/Latino/a/x	128,849	1,485,210	10,082,104	118,443	1,554,832	10,632,712	142,815	1,685,232	11,156,500
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	779,053	9,281,631	83,911,995	677,719	9,541,136	85,326,260	641,235	10,038,737	86,272,521
Race of Heads of Households									
Asian or Asian American	6,588	528,732	4,191,622	6,911	528,373	4,304,150	8,843	567,359	4,439,481
Black, African, African American	349,131	2,261,772	12,098,927	298,797	2,271,105	11,831,065	289,444	2,240,925	12,084,105
Multiple Races	29,652	288,033	1,989,476	29,305	1,032,167	7,368,512	27,656	1,188,780	8,236,170
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	28,418	145,703	705,774	27,988	139,003	704,338	22,727	125,434	673,787
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	7,812	15,447	117,669	6,831	15,259	109,930	6,951	21,448	118,335
White, Hispanic/Latino/a/x	88,320	954,133	6,820,098	78,588	337,855	2,480,430	104,751	285,895	2,042,207
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	392,838	6,167,251	65,550,994	342,673	6,187,494	65,566,160	314,722	6,644,805	65,852,543

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.

Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.

*Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.2.2: Geographic Location of Sheltered Adult-Only Households, 2019-2021

Characteristic	2019			2020			2021		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
All Sheltered Adult-Only Households	715,159	125,484	82,092	639,454	116,097	58,543	633,062	115,524	53,262
U.S. Adult-Only Households Living in Poverty	4,458,878	3,280,776	3,027,187	4,650,745	3,415,348	3,029,875	4,792,041	3,720,500	3,211,428
Total U.S. Adult-Only Households	32,748,496	36,580,479	24,665,124	34,013,526	37,089,414	24,856,032	34,068,053	38,405,186	24,955,782

Appendix A.2.3: Additional Characteristics of Sheltered Adults, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Chronic Homeless Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
Chronically Homeless	173,588	184,467	230,370
Not Chronically Homeless or Chronic Status Unknown	762,175	640,032	585,526
Veteran Status			
Veteran	97,199	82,134	80,155
Non-Veteran	829,276	729,429	721,372
Unknown Veteran Status	9,288	12,936	14,369
Survivors of Domestic Violence			
Total DV Survivors	157,085	151,493	161,676
Survivors Currently Fleeing	43,046	43,347	46,065
Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	102,247	98,083	105,472
Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	11,792	10,063	10,140
Not DV Survivors	707,690	618,594	592,481
Unknown DV Status	70,988	54,413	61,739
Disability Status			
With Disabilities	486,646	456,349	467,178
Without Disabilities	430,248	347,417	325,059
Disability Status Unknown	18,870	20,734	23,659

Appendix A.2.4: Type of Engagement in the Homeless System, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
All Adult-Only Households	922,735	814,095	801,863
First time homeless	598,229	480,715	486,504
Continuously Engaged	166,578	176,708	188,186
Returned to homelessness within 2 years	157,928	156,671	127,174
After exiting to temporary destination	55,001	58,787	49,176
After exiting to permanent destination	32,212	27,523	20,099
After exiting to unknown destination	70,715	70,361	57,899

Appendix A.2.5: Places Adult-Only Households Stayed Before Entering Shelter, 2019-2021

Place Stayed	2019	2020	2021
Already Homeless			
Sheltered	161,704	151,110	132,845
Unsheltered	304,565	282,910	342,410
Housing			
Staying with Family	101,713	75,756	64,419
Staying with Friends	94,610	79,088	66,831
Rented housing unit without subsidy	48,131	36,547	25,825
Rented housing unit with subsidy	6,205	6,464	6,403
Owned housing unit	5,438	3,698	2,717
Permanent supportive housing (PSH)	1,989	2,126	1,548
Institutional Settings			
Incarceration	55,925	45,207	29,018
Medical facility	74,388	66,535	58,407
Long-term care facility	1,464	1,253	1,210
Other Settings			
Hotel or motel	28,848	25,584	30,189
Foster care	1,580	1,236	1,029
Other living arrangement	2,808	3,254	3,081
Missing	33,366	33,326	35,931

Appendix A.3 Data Supporting Selected Section 3 Exhibits

Appendix A.3.1: Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless Families with Children, 2019-2021									
	2019			2020			2021		
	Sheltered Families with Children	U.S. Families with Children in Poverty	Total U.S. Families with Children	Sheltered Families with Children	U.S. Families with Children in Poverty	Total U.S. Families with Children	Sheltered Families with Children	U.S. Families with Children in Poverty	Total U.S. Families with Children
	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Gender of Heads of Households									
Female	140,108	3,696,701	19,596,684	117,292	3,250,615	19,478,549	104,418	3,890,493	20,596,268
Male	16,801	1,317,915	17,101,555	13,181	1,271,809	16,786,016	13,416	1,442,579	17,095,169
Non-Singular*	18			4			42		
Questioning							4		
Transgender	46			28			45		
Age of all people in the household									
5 or under	147,143	4,095,584	23,179,313	120,956	3,760,815	22,988,935	108,546	4,011,453	22,476,116
6-17	160,981	7,781,274	49,527,485	130,799	7,443,424	49,457,402	121,768	8,222,585	50,729,497
18-24	40,762	1,779,700	10,155,967	33,838	1,646,555	9,965,427	29,338	1,751,954	9,833,789
25-34	85,649	3,022,063	19,623,156	71,027	2,806,264	19,165,634	63,792	3,054,145	18,664,329
35-44	49,964	2,802,396	27,374,279	42,120	2,712,626	27,883,465	40,054	3,058,686	28,575,280
45-54	16,720	1,344,761	17,353,839	13,252	1,332,806	17,740,489	12,809	1,465,944	17,712,353
55-64	4,054	607,257	5,783,225	3,117	597,575	5,708,831	3,187	674,525	5,797,628
65 and Older	872	391,303	3,721,546	758	367,486	3,561,622	819	435,576	3,756,879
Ethnicity of Heads of Households									
Hispanic/Latino/a/x	37,313	1,521,747	7,701,875	31,109	1,353,636	7,510,082	30,110	1,624,165	8,102,435
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	118,427	3,492,869	28,996,364	97,979	3,168,788	28,754,483	86,602	3,708,907	29,589,002
Race of Heads of Households									
Asian or Asian American	1,016	171,139	2,239,591	780	177,871	2,300,063	667	200,508	2,380,467
Black, African, or African American	80,009	1,268,280	5,049,284	68,754	1,074,188	4,436,701	57,043	1,265,034	4,893,093
Multiple Races	6,447	161,032	961,166	5,189	602,550	4,034,111	4,876	866,740	4,814,286
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	2,909	92,386	343,735	2,475	94,338	399,620	3,233	100,119	401,268
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1,822	10,657	70,384	1,553	10,875	74,807	1,380	14,025	78,169
White, Hispanic/Latino/a/x	23,980	977,063	5,111,329	18,961	312,347	1,713,570	20,000	244,842	1,355,070
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	37,063	1,881,844	20,768,512	29,024	1,676,810	20,424,143	27,453	1,946,028	20,560,929

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.

Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.

*Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.3.2: Household Size of Sheltered Homeless Families, 2019-2021

	2019			2020			2021		
	Sheltered Families with Children	U.S. Families with Children in Poverty	Total U.S. Families with Children	Sheltered Families with Children	U.S. Families with Children in Poverty	Total U.S. Families with Children	Sheltered Families with Children	U.S. Families with Children in Poverty	Total U.S. Families with Children
Household Size									
2 People	51,605	739,955	2,888,706	45,238	632,572	2,540,388	39,813	800,902	2,969,961
3 or More People	105,360	4,274,661	33,809,533	85,304	3,889,852	33,724,177	78,164	4,532,170	34,721,476
Household Composition									
Single adult with one or two children	85,036	1,382,511	4,782,964	72,576	1,121,460	4,079,718	64,613	1,447,934	4,869,252
Single adult with 3 or more children	29,923	634,867	1,115,348	24,300	456,017	820,952	21,247	588,504	1,047,725
More than one adult with one or two children	26,735	1,898,327	24,136,540	21,982	1,893,789	24,606,643	21,060	2,134,389	24,999,929
More than one adult with 3 or more children	14,072	1,098,911	6,663,387	10,620	1,051,158	6,757,252	10,199	1,162,245	6,774,531

Appendix A.3.3: Geographic Location of Sheltered Homeless Families, 2019-2021

Characteristic	2019			2020			2021		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Sheltered Families	117,817	29,670	10,340	101,785	22,058	8,336	86,595	23,146	9,328
Families Living in Poverty	4,458,878	3,280,776	3,027,187	4,650,745	3,415,348	3,029,875	4,792,041	3,720,500	3,211,428
Total U.S. Families	11,824,110	15,921,535	8,952,594	11,802,741	15,563,557	8,898,267	11,995,683	16,633,990	9,061,764

Appendix A.3.4: Additional Characteristics of Sheltered Families, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Chronic Homeless Status of Heads of Households and Other Adults in Families			
Chronically Homeless	12,043	12,321	13,770
Not Chronically Homeless or Chronic Status Unknown	186,242	152,013	136,520
Veteran Status of Heads of Households and Other Adults in Families			
Veteran	3,132	2,262	2,350
Non-Veteran	194,157	160,536	146,479
Unknown	942	1,484	1,357
Domestic Violence Survivor Status of Heads of Households and Other Adults in Families			
Total DV Survivors	59,444	53,267	52,274
DV Survivors Currently Fleeing	26,234	25,131	24,425
DV Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	31,133	26,519	26,454
DV Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	2,076	1,617	1,395
Not DV Survivors	119,783	99,867	90,354
Unknown DV Status	19,058	11,200	7,662
Disability Status of Heads of Households and Other Adults in Families			
With Disabilities	50,451	43,246	45,058
Without Disabilities	146,563	119,437	103,273
Disability Status Unknown	1,271	1,651	1,958

Appendix A.3.5: Type of Engagement in the Homeless System, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
	#	#	#
All Family Households	157,827	132,178	119,070
First time homeless	98,393	73,967	75,691
Continuously Engaged	42,837	46,367	35,419
Returned to homelessness within 2 years	16,596	11,845	7,960
After exiting to temporary destination	3,151	2,674	2,627
After exiting to permanent destination	5,906	4,840	3,563
After exiting to unknown destination	7,539	4,331	1,770

Appendix A.3.6: Places Family Households Stayed Before Entering Shelter, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Place Stayed	#	#	#
Already Homeless			
Sheltered	30,738	29,042	28,391
Unsheltered	27,520	23,743	25,565
Housing			
Staying with Family	34,340	28,865	24,526
Staying with Friends	20,204	17,277	15,100
Rented housing unit without subsidy	14,002	10,945	7,705
Rented housing unit with subsidy	1,957	1,909	1,626
Owned housing unit	752	624	551
Permanent supportive housing (PSH)	182	227	216
Institutional Settings			
Incarceration	657	363	348
Medical facility	2,326	1,900	1,602
Long-term care facility	88	63	47
Other Settings			
Hotel or motel	9,116	8,498	10,696
Foster care	76	85	74
Other living arrangement	127	144	172
Missing	15,742	8,494	2,451

Appendix A.4 Data Supporting Selected Section 4 Exhibits

Appendix A.4.1: Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless People in Unaccompanied Youth Households, 2019-2021									
	2019			2020			2021		
	Sheltered Unaccompanied Youth	U.S. Unaccompanied Youth Living in Poverty	Total Unaccompanied Youth	Sheltered Unaccompanied Youth	U.S. Unaccompanied Youth Living in Poverty	Total Unaccompanied Youth	Sheltered Unaccompanied Youth	U.S. Unaccompanied Youth Living in Poverty	Total Unaccompanied Youth
Gender of Heads of Households									
Female	51,237	582,765	2,902,298	38,572	547,476	2,992,128	39,097	630,350	3,139,123
Male	65,993	531,488	3,329,089	51,475	460,210	3,242,796	48,367	525,877	3,398,091
Non-Singular*	536			570			1,177		
Questioning							42		
Transgender	1,525			1,527			2,151		
Age of all people in the household									
Under 18	21,508	23,093	205,132	13,365	24,650	201,204	17,430	20,888	191,505
18-21	55,899	1,401,313	5,095,134	46,134	1,086,396	4,690,386	42,091	1,261,856	5,046,600
22-24	43,362	892,643	3,337,328	33,817	838,064	3,422,384	32,769	906,272	3,600,618
Ethnicity of Heads of Households									
Hispanic/Latino o/a/x	22,552	138,330	844,241	17,667	152,841	871,454	20,028	149,735	866,819
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	95,456	975,923	5,387,146	73,166	854,845	5,363,470	69,400	1,006,492	5,670,395
Race of Householders									
Asian or Asian American	881	97,100	428,438	674	82,262	394,907	915	86,553	403,413
Black, African, or African American	50,184	158,079	942,645	37,963	128,513	872,629	35,580	155,547	958,896
Multiple Races	7,277	45,078	267,533	6,121	98,693	619,326	5,698	113,892	640,826
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	3,010	13,030	48,442	2,967	9,855	46,530	3,019	9,193	52,588
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	937	2,947	15,160	765	1,634	11,244	850	2,465	9,935
White, Hispanic/Latino o/a/x	14,996	91,841	570,077	11,053	56,076	277,719	13,810	40,572	237,729
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	39,633	675,694	3,784,137	30,654	582,003	3,776,193	28,667	703,532	3,987,934

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.
Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.
*Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.4.2: Geographic Location of Unaccompanied Youth Households, 2019-2021

Characteristic	2019			2020			2021		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
All Sheltered Households	89,194	18,288	12,171	68,310	14,788	9,289	69,586	13,658	8,162
U.S. Households Living in Poverty	585,166	256,053	273,034	557,440	239,356	210,890	625,236	265,363	265,628
Total U.S. Households	2,935,889	1,692,256	1,603,242	2,987,286	1,740,736	1,506,902	3,108,998	1,807,198	1,621,018

Appendix A.4.3: Additional Characteristics of Sheltered Unaccompanied Youth, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Chronic Homeless Status of Heads of Households			
Chronically Homeless	9,943	9,626	11,735
Not Chronically Homeless or Chronic Status Unknown	110,727	83,711	80,560
Veteran Status			
Veteran	1,354	1,023	1,266
Non-Veteran	97,418	77,737	72,544
Unknown Veteran Status	853	1,398	1,309
Survivors of Domestic Violence			
Total DV Survivors	23,196	20,560	22,259
DV Survivors Currently Fleeing	6,989	6,634	7,214
DV Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	14,892	12,910	13,893
DV Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	1,315	1,016	1,152
Not DV Survivors	78,659	61,665	55,188
Unknown DV Status	18,816	11,113	14,847
Disability Status			
With Disabilities	40,547	36,065	37,128
Without Disabilities	77,898	55,146	52,701
Disability Status Unknown	2,225	2,127	2,465

Appendix A.4.4: Places Unaccompanied Youth Households Stayed Before Entering Shelter, 2019-2021

Place Stayed	2019	2020	2021
Already Homeless			
Sheltered	19,080	16,943	14,362
Unsheltered	28,311	21,973	26,549
Housing			
Staying with Family	30,443	21,261	20,165
Staying with Friends	16,993	12,803	12,056
Rented housing unit without subsidy	3,209	2,210	1,446
Rented housing unit with subsidy	388	454	390
Owned housing unit	224	179	127
Permanent supportive housing (PSH)	120	86	70
Institutional Settings			
Incarceration	5,600	4,432	2,617
Medical facility	5,212	4,443	4,968
Long-term care facility	34	40	54
Other Settings			
Hotel or motel	2,941	2,393	2,936
Foster care	2,454	1,646	2,051
Other living arrangement	489	327	361
Missing	4,156	3,198	3,253

Appendix A.5 Data Supporting Selected Section 5 Exhibits

Appendix A.5.1: Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless Veterans in Adult-Only Households, U.S. Poverty Population, and Total U.S. Population, 2019-2021

	2019			2020			2021		
	Sheltered Veterans	U.S. Veteran Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Veteran Population	Sheltered Veterans	U.S. Veteran Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Veteran Population	Sheltered Veterans	U.S. Veteran Population Living in Poverty	U.S. Veteran Population
	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Gender of Veteran Heads of Households									
Female	6,616	143,258	671,609	5,771	145,964	707,700	6,184	210,630	718,999
Male	90,058	988,776	9,111,776	75,808	988,772	8,456,390	73,405	1,234,790	8,226,301
Non-Singular*	40			40			59		
Questioning							0		
Transgender	190			247			204		
Age of All Veterans									
18-24	1,372	23,634	156,393	1,029	20,283	173,402	1,282	49,734	154,880
25-34	9,898	96,045	677,558	7,807	88,130	650,620	7,900	132,800	638,710
35-44	12,761			11,305			11,910		
45-54	20,512	132,138	1,490,335	16,000	128,042	1,357,023	14,951	162,596	1,393,726
55-64	38,006	291,639	2,738,876	31,445	283,955	2,668,746	28,762	329,043	2,663,353
65 and Older	14,651	491,423	8,330,039	14,548	500,684	8,116,614	15,349	637,420	7,732,167
Ethnicity of Heads of Veteran Households									
Hispanic/Latino/a/x	7,846	105,194	553,543	6,345	109,453	588,448	7,821	144,725	594,887
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	88,358	1,026,840	9,229,842	74,965	1,025,283	8,575,642	71,489	1,300,695	8,350,413
Race of Heads of Veteran Households									
Asian or Asian American	432	21,031	137,180	425	21,111	124,295	477	25,662	127,688
Black, African, or African American	34,041	235,112	1,096,350	27,741	225,016	1,053,159	27,600	278,099	1,047,208
Multiple Races	3,375	32,260	178,451	2,745	86,991	532,917	2,662	119,031	575,947
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	2,344	19,436	74,008	2,181	14,257	61,069	1,696	18,457	57,451
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	551	3,694	15,867	525	2,917	11,409	542	5,979	14,993
White, Hispanic/Latino/a/x	5,809	69,172	410,263	4,489	29,523	169,284	6,182	29,056	127,248
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	49,815	728,344	7,776,246	43,210	716,408	7,049,837	39,980	909,565	6,803,937

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.

Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.

*Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.5.2: Geographic Location of Sheltered Homeless Veterans, 2019-2021

Characteristic	2019			2020			2021		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
All Sheltered Veterans in Adult-Only Households	76,149	14,683	6,649	65,741	11,301	5,385	63,700	12,159	4,402
U.S. Veterans Living in Poverty	285,684	249,642	265,983	280,814	258,697	259,582	285,679	277,395	280,328
Total U.S. Veterans	3,276,905	4,765,982	3,586,521	3,173,551	4,363,011	3,347,245	3,060,048	4,375,561	3,281,624

Appendix A.5.3: Additional Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless Veterans in Adult-Only Households, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Chronic Homeless Status of Heads of Veteran Households and Adults			
Chronically Homeless	20,241	18,306	20,741
Domestic Violence Survivor Status of Heads of Veteran Households and Adults			
Total DV Survivors	9,735	9,378	9,773
DV Survivors Currently Fleeing	1,752	1,882	2,145
DV Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	7,004	6,609	7,017
DV Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	979	887	612
Not DV Survivors	81,730	69,039	66,692
Unknown DV Status	5,734	3,717	3,689
Disability Status of Heads of Veteran Households and Adults			
With Disabilities	67,718	58,476	57,802
Without Disabilities	27,904	22,455	21,204
Disability Status Unknown	1,577	1,203	1,149

Appendix A.5.4: Places Homeless Veterans in Adult-Only Households Stayed Before Entering Shelter, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Already Homeless			
Sheltered	18,343	15,983	14,849
Unsheltered	33,002	28,799	31,865
Housing			
Staying with Family	7,121	5,254	4,918
Staying with Friends	6,566	5,746	4,808
Rented housing unit without subsidy	5,782	4,431	3,230
Rented housing unit with subsidy	1,766	1,438	1,612
Owned housing unit	808	487	436
Permanent supportive housing (PSH)	224	180	124
Institutional Settings			
Incarceration	4,126	3,082	2,674
Medical facility	12,122	10,208	8,915
Long-term care facility	190	183	213
Other Settings			
Hotel or motel	3,549	3,537	3,735
Foster care	11	71	37
Other living arrangement	350	385	358
Missing	3,520	2,645	2,486

Appendix A.6 Data Supporting Selected Section 6 Exhibits

Appendix A.6.1: Demographic Characteristics of People in Adult-Only Sheltered Households with Chronic Patterns of Homelessness, 2019-2021						
	2019		2020		2021	
	Sheltered Adults in AO Households with Chronic Patterns of Homelessness	All Sheltered Adults in AO Households	Sheltered Adults in AO Households with Chronic Patterns of Homelessness	All Sheltered Adults in AO Households	Sheltered Adults in AO Households with Chronic Patterns of Homelessness	All Sheltered Adults in AO Households
	#	#	#	#	#	#
Gender of Heads of Households						
Female	49,187	280,010	53,664	238,018	72,034	249,215
Male	121,975	634,644	127,374	565,872	153,076	540,433
Non-Singular*	168	754	228	849	445	1,319
Questioning					19	35
Transgender	799	3,377	1,007	3,718	1,384	4,611
Age of All People in the Household						
18-24	9,841	103,287	9,683	83,337	11,760	78,617
25-34	26,201	192,748	29,365	167,763	33,951	157,713
35-44	34,140	192,893	38,051	173,660	46,806	172,830
45-54	46,142	211,154	46,693	180,175	55,568	172,040
55-64	45,637	184,187	47,141	168,076	62,203	174,033
65 and Older	11,598	51,125	13,527	51,247	20,053	60,360
Ethnicity of Chronically Homeless Heads of Households						
Hispanic/Latino/a/x	25,281	128,849	26,888	118,443	41,010	142,815
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	146,164	779,053	154,290	677,719	184,804	641,235
Race of Chronically Homeless Heads of Households						
Asian or Asian American	1,165	6,588	1,338	6,911	2,409	8,843
Black, African, or African American	60,343	349,131	62,423	298,797	77,322	289,444
Multiple Races	7,599	29,652	9,189	29,305	10,606	27,656
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	6,142	28,418	7,061	27,988	7,493	22,727
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1,278	7,812	1,122	6,831	1,508	6,951
White, Hispanic/Latino/a/x	18,646	88,320	18,765	78,588	31,617	104,751
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	75,727	392,838	80,693	342,673	93,569	314,722

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.
 Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.
 *Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.6.2: Geographic Location of Sheltered Adult-Only Households with Chronic Patterns of Homelessness, 2019-2021									
	2019			2020			2021		
Characteristic	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Chronically Homeless Adult-Only Households	140,664	23,061	9,454	148,007	25,999	9,405	188,463	31,442	8,921
All Sheltered Adult-Only Households	715,159	125,484	82,092	639,454	116,097	58,543	633,062	115,524	53,262

Appendix A.6.3: Additional Characteristics of Sheltered Adult-Only Households with Chronic Patterns of Homelessness, 2019-2021			
	2019	2020	2021
Veteran Status of Chronically Homeless Heads of Households			
Veteran	20,223	18,220	20,658
Non-Veteran	151,155	163,251	205,213
Domestic Violence Survivor Status of Chronically Homeless Heads of Households			
Total DV Survivors	41,863	48,958	63,186
DV Survivors Currently Fleeing	10,663	13,187	16,667
DV Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	28,678	33,317	43,435
DV Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	2,522	2,454	3,085
Not DV Survivors	124,547	128,317	157,177
Unknown DV Status	5,731	5,050	6,711

Appendix A.6.4: Places Chronically Homeless Households Stayed Before Entering Shelter, 2019-2021			
	2019	2020	2021
Already Homeless			
Sheltered	38,894	42,575	46,613
Unsheltered	88,695	93,759	133,833
Housing			
Staying with Family	8,251	7,627	7,569
Staying with Friends	9,067	9,182	9,460
Rented housing unit without subsidy	3,646	3,832	3,096
Rented housing unit with subsidy	702	829	1,108
Owned housing unit	373	324	288
Permanent supportive housing (PSH)	350	378	456
Institutional Settings			
Incarceration	5,112	5,110	3,616
Medical facility	12,162	13,638	13,298
Long-term care facility	207	282	310
Other Settings			
Hotel or motel	3,075	3,044	4,665
Foster care	96	120	51
Other living arrangement	351	452	350
Missing	2,197	2,260	4,116

Appendix A.7 Data Supporting Selected Section 7 Exhibits

Appendix A.7.1: Demographic Characteristics of Households Using Rapid Re-Housing and Staying in Shelters, 2019-2021						
	2019		2020		2021	
	Using Rapid Re-housing Subsidies	Staying in Shelters	Using Rapid Re-housing Subsidies	Staying in Shelters	Using Rapid Re-housing Subsidies	Staying in Shelters
	#	#	#	#	#	#
Gender of Heads of Households						
Female	68,036	424,849	64,511	357,939	66,451	358,958
Male	58,093	661,964	57,558	587,414	61,687	562,555
Non-Singular*	80	871	94	941	208	1,768
Questioning					0	65
Transgender	531	3,594	443	3,963	588	5,087
Age of All People in the Household						
Less than 18	109,728	329,607	97,497	265,355	86,836	248,033
18-24	20,875	141,355	21,946	115,318	22,739	106,374
25-34	40,205	273,305	36,559	235,071	35,845	218,812
35-44	32,210	239,966	30,560	213,614	30,385	211,131
45-54	25,022	226,603	23,320	192,657	23,765	184,274
55-64	24,320	187,759	23,500	170,959	25,994	177,023
65 and Older	7,198	51,965	7,972	51,969	10,321	61,121
Ethnicity of Heads of Households						
Hispanic/Latino/a/x	17,112	170,141	18,936	151,632	19,240	176,075
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	109,404	908,030	103,304	784,229	109,226	738,697
Race of Heads of Households						
Asian or Asian American	750	7,749	741	7,777	993	9,662
Black, African, or African American	54,726	433,525	50,575	371,755	53,434	350,395
Multiple Races	5,379	37,520	5,827	35,291	6,106	33,832
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	2,901	31,772	2,775	30,921	2,418	26,816
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	897	9,636	987	8,400	1,406	8,311
White, Hispanic/Latino/a/x	12,402	115,343	13,344	99,028	13,502	127,073
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	49,081	434,997	47,437	375,346	49,666	347,594

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.
 Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.
 *Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.7.2: Household Composition of People Using Rapid Re-Housing and Staying in Shelters, 2019-2021

	2019		2020		2021	
	Households in RRH	Households in Shelter Programs	Households in RRH	Households in Shelter Programs	Households in RRH	Households in Shelter Programs
	#	#	#	#	#	#
Household Size						
1 Person	69,105	920,216	69,202	803,158	78,870	791,588
2 People	20,214	70,851	19,529	63,642	20,063	61,587
3 or More People	37,402	106,848	33,681	86,519	30,086	79,787
Composition of Households with Children						
Single adult with one or two children	24,275	85,036	23,284	72,576	22,272	64,613
Single adult with 3 or more children	11,087	29,923	9,293	24,300	8,351	21,247
More than one adult with one or two children	8,972	26,735	8,320	21,982	7,393	21,060
More than one adult with 3 or more children	5,494	14,072	4,516	10,620	3,825	10,199

Appendix A.7.3: Geographic Location of Households, 2019-2021

Characteristic	2019			2020			2021		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Households in RRH	90,263	22,686	14,108	86,229	24,632	11,925	90,804	24,380	14,232
All Sheltered Households	849,732	159,120	93,421	750,853	140,765	68,330	732,605	141,386	64,571

Appendix A.7.4: Additional Characteristics of People Using Rapid Re-Housing Subsidies, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
	#	#	#
Chronic Homeless Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
Chronically Homeless	22,557	21,766	26,832
Not Chronically Homeless or Chronic Status Unknown	127,397	122,287	122,395
Veteran Status of Heads of Households and Other Adults			
Veteran	33,413	30,456	29,987
Non-Veteran	116,102	112,966	118,306
Unknown	343	476	792
Domestic Violence Survivor Status of Heads of Households and Other Adults			
Total DV Survivors	39,705	38,709	39,135
DV Survivors Currently Fleeing	14,288	14,136	14,295
DV Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	23,953	23,176	23,778
DV Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	1,463	1,397	1,063
Not DV Survivors	100,866	101,608	105,408
Unknown DV Status	9,383	3,735	4,683
Disability Status of Heads of Households and Other Adults			
With Disabilities	77,292	75,339	80,579
Without Disabilities	72,136	67,902	67,250
Disability Status Unknown	526	812	1,398

Appendix A.8 Data Supporting Selected Section 8 Exhibits

Appendix A.8.1: Demographic Characteristics of People Living in Permanent Supportive Housing and People Living in Shelters, 2019-2021						
	2019		2020		2021	
	Permanent Supportive Housing Residents	People in Shelters	Permanent Supportive Housing Residents	People in Shelters	Permanent Supportive Housing Residents	People in Shelters
Gender of Heads of Households						
Female	108,683	424,849	99,799	357,939	100,724	358,958
Male	182,461	661,964	176,580	587,414	178,886	562,555
Non-Singular*	170	871	121	941	178	1,768
Questioning					2	65
Transgender	1,603	3,594	1,463	3,963	1,699	5,087
Age of All People in the Household						
Under age 18	77,256	329,607	72,335	265,355	66,818	248,033
18-24	19,316	141,355	17,976	115,318	18,063	106,374
25-34	39,894	273,305	35,662	235,071	33,736	218,812
35-44	49,523	239,966	48,013	213,614	47,501	211,131
45-54	75,836	226,603	68,168	192,657	63,090	184,274
55-64	105,404	187,759	100,217	170,959	103,470	177,023
65 and Older	31,785	51,965	36,381	51,969	44,318	61,121
Ethnicity of Heads of Households						
Hispanic/Latino/a/x	34,074	170,141	32,547	151,632	30,846	176,075
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	257,872	908,030	244,380	784,229	249,478	738,697
Race of Heads of Households						
Asian or Asian American	2,259	7,749	1,459	7,777	1,929	9,662
Black, African, or African American	123,159	433,525	114,239	371,755	125,209	350,395
Multiple Races	9,998	37,520	10,250	35,291	8,429	33,832
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	5,549	31,772	5,272	30,921	4,834	26,816
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1,567	9,636	1,106	8,400	1,215	8,311
White, Hispanic/Latino/a/x	25,326	115,343	22,765	99,028	22,449	127,073
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino/a/x	123,874	434,997	121,765	375,346	116,013	347,594

Data on characteristics excludes people for whom the characteristic is missing/unknown.
Data on age is based on all people in households. Gender, ethnicity, and race are based on heads of household.
*Gender that is not singularly 'female' or 'male'

Appendix A.8.2: Geographic Location of Residents of Permanent Supportive Housing, Households Using RRH Subsidies, and Households Staying in Shelters, 2019-2021									
Characteristic	2019			2020			2021		
	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Urban	Suburban	Rural
	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Households in Permanent Supportive Housing	215,899	64,656	12,884	200,507	68,118	9,960	223,529	46,064	12,391
Households using RRH Subsidies	90,263	22,686	14,108	86,229	24,632	11,925	90,804	24,380	14,232
Households in Shelters	849,732	159,120	93,421	750,853	140,765	68,330	732,605	141,386	64,571

Appendix A.8.3: Additional Characteristics of People Living in Permanent Supportive Housing, 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
Domestic Violence Survivor Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
Total DV Survivors	61,803	62,002	57,257
Survivors Currently Fleeing	10,293	11,228	10,209
Survivors Not Currently Fleeing	45,125	45,561	42,780
Survivors with Unknown Fleeing Status	6,385	5,214	4,267
Not DV Survivors	238,770	226,969	228,258
Unknown DV Status	21,666	17,922	24,967
Disability Status of Heads of Households and Adults			
With Disabilities	265,435	260,025	254,807
Without Disabilities	47,355	42,984	47,689
Disability Status Unknown	9,450	3,885	7,986