## Codebook for the

 Annual Housing Survey Data Base

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CODEBOOK FOR THE ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY

DATA BASE

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## Future Plans for the Annual Housing Survey

Important changes already occurred in the last few years as the National Survey began to be implemented in odd numbered years in 1981 , and as all SMSA samples were significantly cut back in 1983. Starting in 1984, the samples and questionnaires will be extensively redesigned for both the National and SMSA survey. The survey will be called the American Housing Survey.

The 1983 National Survey was the last year of interviewing for the sample drawn from the 1970 Census. In 1985 the National Survey will be administered to a completely new sample drawn from the 1980 Census. For each unit in the sample, data from the 1980 Census Questionnaire will be provided to assist longitudinal studies. In 1987 and 1991 there will be as in the past an oversample of rural units. A special sample of neighbors of AHS units will be interviewed in 1985, 1989 and 1993 to permit comparison among directly adjacent units.

In 1983, the sample of all SMSAs was cut back, particularly among owned units to achieve a smaller overall sample with at least half of the units being rented whenever possible. The period of interviewing has been shortened with no interviews being conducted in January through March; any cases retained from these panels were assigned to new panel numbers. In 1984, new areas were added to cover some new SMSAs and new areas of old SMSAs (see Table 2 in the Introduction). Otherwise, the old samples were preserved, except in Houston where the old sample was considered unreliable and a completely new sample was drawn from the 1980 Census.

## INTRODUCTION

The Annual Housing Survey (AHS) is a sample survey conducted yearly, starting in 1973. It provides detailed annual information to supplement the Census of Population and Housing which is conducted every 10 years.

## Survey Design

The distinctive feature of the AHS is that the same housing units are surveyed in every sample year (except for those units lost or newly created). Consequently, the Annual Housing Survey is ideally suited to analyzing the flow of households through the nation's housing stock. It is also highly useful for any research on the population in general, since it contains detailed demographic and economic information on household members of the $100,000-200,000$ units surveyed each year.

The Annual Housing Survey consists of two separate parts: (1) a yearly, national survey of housing units in all areas of the country; and (2) surveys of housing units in selected metropolitan areas. These include the largest and many of the smaller fast-growing areas in the country. Face to face interviews are conducted by the Bureau of the Census and sponsored by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

The national survey has over 75,000 interviews per year, and data are available from 1973 on. Unfortunately, because of a systematic change in the unit identification number, the 1973 survey cannot be linked to the succeeding surveys and therefore cannot be included in the longitudinal file. Each later year is linked as it becomes available, so year to year changes in individual housing units can be counted and analyzed. See Table 1 for a breakdown of the number of cases by year.

Data from the SMSA surveys are available from 1974 on. The metropolitan surveys, with 5,000 or 15,000 interviews each, rotate over a three to four year cycle, so changes in individual units can be measured every three or four years. See Table 2 to identify the years in which interviews were conducted in individual SMSAs. (The number of interviews for each SMSA for each year is presented in Table 5 in the Geography Section.)

This codebook describes the surveys conducted from 1973 to 1983. Later surveys will be described in a future edition. Users should note that the National Survey was not done in 1982 , and will only be done in oddnumbered years after that. Selected SMSAs continue to be surveyed each year. Starting in 1984 the samples and questionnaires will be extensively re-designed, and the survey will be called the American Housing Survey.

## Summary of Data

Data on each household member include age, sex, marital status, race, wages, and relation to head. For the household head, length of residence, amount of schooling, and hispanic origin are also reported.

Questions on income are detailed enough to include the full range of income sources and the amounts received from each. In addition to wages, it is also possible to identify income from farms, businesses, social security, alimony, welfare, rents, dividends, interest, workmen's compensation, government pensions, veterans payments, and private pensions. Non-cash income is excluded.

Residents respond to questions about their attitudes towards neighbors, schools, shopping, housing costs, convenience to family, distance to work, time and means of transportation to work, and other matters affecting their housing choice. A number of similar items relate specifically to the decision not to live closer to the head's workplace.

Neighborhood quality data include resident comments on crime, pollution (noise, odor, smoke), street conditions (traffic, lighting, physical condition), and upkeep (abandoned or rundown buildings).

Housing quality data include plumbing and kitchen facilities; water source; heating and cooling equipment; electrical equipment; and the condition of walls, floors, roof and basement. There are also questions on breakdowns of heat, water, sewerage, power, and electricity.

Structural data include the size and age of the housing structure, its occupancy/vacancy status, the size of the dwelling unit, the tenure status of the residents, and the nonresidential uses of the building.

Cost data include mortgage payments, rent, fuel costs, insurance costs, utility costs, and fees for services such as garbage collection and parking. These items are sufficiently detailed to reflect many of the diverse patterns of housing expenditures. Homeowners also provide an assessment of the property value and the costs of additions, alterations, replacements, and repairs to a limited extent.

Residents who have moved report the type, size, facilities and costs of their previous residence. The property owners among this group indicate the sales value of the former residence and the purchase price of the new one.

Geographic data include four census regions, whether located within an SMSA, name of the SMSA, and urban/rural status. Central city/suburban status is shown where both the central city and the balance of the SMSA have populations of over 250,000. A cluster code is also included: households were selected in clusters of two or more neighboring houses which can be identified using this code, so that their responses can be compared. Variables such as STATE and COUNTY use standard federal codes.

## Publications

Data volumes, with tabulations from each survey, are available from the Census Bureau. Six volumes are published from the national survey each year, and one volume for each SMSA whenever it is surveyed. Each volume costs about $\$ 5-10$. The same volumes are available on microfiche for about \$2 - 4 per volume. For further information write to: Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233 or call (301)763-4100. (See Appendix E for a list of AHS Publications which can be ordered from the Census Bureau.)

Additional detailed tabulations not normally published can be prepared at cost on hard copy by the AHS Data Project, Abt Associates Inc., 55 Wheeler Street, Cambridge, MA 02138.

Tapes and Services Available
The AHS Data Project at Abt Associates was formed to help researchers take advantage of the detailed data tapes available from the AHS. Abt Associates took over this function from Columbia University in the fall of 1982. The AHS Data Project is committed to enhancing the value of the Annual Housing Survey data to researchers. It is responsible for serving as a clearing house for all information related to the AHS. The staff is prepared to be very flexible in meeting requests, and routine consultations are conducted free of charge. Researchers planning to conduct special analyses using this data are urged to take full advantage of the Project's services.

The data tapes prepared by the AHS Data Project differ in several ways from the files available from the Census Bureau.
o Census releases each year of data separately, while Abt has merged the files and can release either single years of data or several years of data linked together on each house.
o some analysis was performed on these files and obvious errors were corrected in the Abt tapes. For example, geography variables which cannot change from one year to another were compared, and discrepancies resolved.

- Abt files are available in a common layout (fixed field lengths and order of variables) from year to year, while Census file layouts are different each year. Thus the record length of Census files is slightly shorter, since Abt always leaves space for questions that are on some questionnaires but not on all. It may be noted that Abt does not leave space for large one time supplements (like 1978 disability questions) which would greatly expand the layout. These are available by special order from Abt, while they are usually included in standard Census files.
- Abt files are available with a fixed number of records from year to year, while Census record counts change as units are added by new construction or lost by demolition, etc. Abt files include dummy records for years before a unit joined the sample or after it dropped out. Users of Abt yearly files have the option of specifying whether they desire these dummy records to be included or excluded from their files.
- Abt has merged non-interview records, showing why particular units were not interviewed, with the basic records of interviews. Census files for the early years do not include these records of noninterviews.
- Because of the massaging done, Abt files for individual years are more expensive than Census files. We encourage researchers who do not need data linked across years or standardized formats to buy Census files; researchers who do need linked or standardized data, or want extracts of data should buy Abt files.
o the variable names in this codebook are different from the ones used in the Census tapes documentation, as they attempt to be descriptive of the data. A cross-reference between our variable names and Census tapes is available from us.

Complete files and custom extracts are available from Abt or the Census Bureau. (Custom work is relatively expensive and slow at Census, cheaper and faster at Abt.) Because the complete file is unusually large, researchers primarily interested in multivariate analysis or preliminary studies are invited to request substantially reduced sample sizes, specifying sampling fractions and selecting particular units, variables, and years. (See Table 1 in this section for sample sizes for the National File and Table 5 in the Geography section for sample sizes for the SMSA Files.)

Complete files from the Census Bureau cost $\$ 140$ per reel of tape. For further information, contact: Customer Services, Data Users Services Division, Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233.

Prices for data requests from Abt depend on the number of files used for the order. Costs vary from $\$ 800$ to $\$ 2,400$ for standard files. A small introductory file is available for $\$ 150$. Estimates for custom work are available upon request. (See Price List in Appendix E).

The AHS Data Project has available a Questionnaire Directory and copies of the questionnaires used in the surveys. The Questionnaire Directory provides frequency distributions for each variable in the Census Bureau computer files and a cross reference between variables documented in this codebook and their locations on the questionnaires. It can be ordered from the AHS Data Project for $\$ 30.00$. The Codebook and Questionnaire Directory are available for $\$ 50.00$ if ordered at the same time. Copies of the questionnaires are available for $\$ 10.00$ each from the AHS Data Project. Copies of the appropriate questionnaires will be provided free of charge with data tapes ordered from the AHS Data Project.

## How To Use This Codebook

This codebook summarizes data from 20 surveys as compactly as possible, to show when comparable data are available, and to show what each code on each survey means. To keep the Codebook small, we have not re-printed the individual questions, so a researcher should refer to the questionnaires themselves for nuances of phrasing and the context of each question used.

We have tried to note major changes in phrasing in notes on each variable. In general we have tried to make as few errors as possible, but we would appreciate hearing of any mistakes or omissions. We will develop errata sheets as necessary. We appreciate the suggestions received from several users and thank them for bringing up some errors to our attention.

This codebook lists each variable available on the 1973-83 National and 1974-83 SMSA Public Use Files. An Alphabetical Index is included at the end of this document to facilitate access to the detailed description of each variable. Detailed entries are presented in broad subject groupings. Because the subject groupings are subjective, a brief description of the content of each grouping is presented at the beginning of each section. In several sections, tables have been added to assist the user in determining the skip patterns used in coding the variables.

Each detailed entry is numbered for easy reference and is assigned a short variable name. It includes a brief description, a list of the years and type of survey (National and SMSA) for which the data is available, and documentation of the codes. Changes in coding convention from year to year are documented. Short notes are added as appropriate to clarify a definition or to highlight a problem with the data item.

The data for the National Survey are released in two steps each year. Core variables, based on the unchanging "core" questions in the survey, are released first. The full file generally becomes available a year later. Since many people may be interested in knowing which data are released early, these core variables are identified in the documentation.

Several appendices are included. Appendix A discusses the different types of interviews and non-interviews, presents definitions of the key variables collected in the AHS survey and highlights some of the problems associated with the data. Appendix $B$ discusses the sampling plan for both the National and SMSA Surveys, the derivation of the weights provided in the AHS files and a formula for variance calculation. Appendix $C$ includes some programming commands to derive two indices of housing inadequacy and a classification scheme for household composition. Finally, Appendix D discusses the treatment of missing data.

## Special Considerations

Recoded Variables. The AHS tapes contain some variables which were generated by the Census Bureau, and which are referred to as Recoded variables in this Codebook. Most of these variable names start with the letter Z. Experience from previous research and from reports from AHS users indicates that these variables should be used with care, since they may not always meet the specific needs of a given analysis. In a few instances, where specific problems have been identified, a note is included in the documentation. In other cases, it is recommended that researchers consider the option of deriving their own variables, since in most instances the raw variables are also available in the data files. The AHS Data Project staff will be happy to assist with any questions on recoded variables.

Treatment of Missing Data. There are three sources of missing data in the Annual Housing Survey: non-interviewed units, unanswered questions that did not apply to the unit and unanswered questions that did apply to the unit. These are generally identified by allocation variables or by not answered" or "not applicable" codes.

In general, the label "Not Answered" indicates that the question was applicable to the particular unit, but an answer was not provided. For some variables, the data base includes a code for "not answered" (usually "8", "98"). For other variables, the Census Bureau assigns, or "allocates" responses to unanswered questions by copying the responses of a similar unit. This procedure preserves the distribution of responses within a variable, and preserves the mean. However, allocated data should be avoided in most statistical analyses of the relation between two variables and in longitudinal analyses. Allocated variables are identified in the main body of the Codebook. Appendix D on Missing Data and Allocation Variables explains this process more fully. The Questionnaire Directory shows the allocation variable name for each variable subject to allocation.

The label "Not Applicable" includes three types of non-responses: (1) the interview did not take place, (2) the unit was not in the sample and a dummy record was created, and (3) the question was not intended to be asked of the respondent, as determined by the skip pattern. The skip patterns used in the Annual Housing Survey Questionnaires are very complex. Because of cost constraints it was not possible to document these patterns for all variables in this version of the codebook. Several tables have been added to this revised version of the Codebook to assist users in following the conventions used by the Census Bureau in coding some of the more complex skip patterns. Where researchers find more "not applicable" cases than would be expected due to vacant units, non-interviews, or other obvious skip patterns, they should trace the precise skip instructions in the questionnaire.

In using the codebook, users will notice that more than one "not applicable" code may appear for the same year (e.g., 9 and 99). This occurs for those variables which changed field length over the years in the Census tapes. As mentioned above, the Abt tapes are processed in a constant layout for all years. In such cases the smaller code (e.g., 9) identifies cases which were on the original Census tape and to whom the question was not applicable. The larger code (e.g., 99) was filled in by Abt on dummy cases which represent years before a case joined the sample or after it dropped out.

Table 1: NUMBER OF NATIONAL CASES BY INTERVIEW STATUS, BY YEAR
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccl} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Interview } \\ \text { (Occupied) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Interview } \\ \text { (URE) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Interview } \\ \text { (Vacant) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Non- } \\ \text { Interview }\end{array} & \underline{\text { Total }} & \end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { Dates of } \\ \text { Interviews }\end{array}\right]$

Note: The count of non-interviews includes units not yet in the sample, units dropped from the sample, and units missing from the sample.

ANMUAL HOUSING SURVEY METROPOLITAN ÁREAS;

| Name | 74 | 75 |  |  |  | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | T7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, M.Y. | $X$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al lentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J. |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Callf. | $x$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  | X |  |
| Atlanta, Ga. |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  |  | $x$ |
| 8altimore, Md. |  |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |
| Birmingham, Ala, |  |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |
| Boston, Mass. ${ }^{\text {d/ }}$ | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |
| Buffalo, M.Y. |  |  | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  |
| Chicago, Ill. |  | $x$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | * |
| Cincinnati, Onto-Ky.-Ind. |  | X |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |  |
| Cleveland, Ohio |  |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |
| Colorado Springs, Colo. |  | $X$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Columbus, Onig, |  | X |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  | * |
| Dallas, Tex. ${ }^{2 /}$ | $\chi$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |
| Denver, Colo. |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | X |  |  | X |  |
| Detroit, Mich. | $x$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |
| Fort Worth, Tex. 2/ | $\chi$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. |  |  | X |  |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hartford, Conn. |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | * |
| Honolulu, Hawail |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  |
| Houston, Tex. |  |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  | * |
| Indianapolis, ind. |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | X |  |
| Las Vegas, Nev. |  |  | $X$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calff. | X |  |  | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  | X |  |  |
| Louisville, Ky.-Ind. |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  |
| Madison, Wis. |  | $x$ |  | $X$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Memphis, Tenn.-Ark. | $\chi$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |
| Miami, Fla.3) |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  | X |  |
| Milwaukee, Wis. |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. | $\mathbf{x}$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |
| Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. ${ }^{\text {d/ }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 圂 |
| New Orleans, La 4 / |  | X |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  | $X$ |  |
| New York, N. Y ${ }_{5}$ / | X |  | $\chi$ | $X$ |  |  | $x$ | X |  | $x$ |  |  |  | * |
| Newport News-Hampton, Va. 6/ |  | $X$ |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |
| Mortheastern, N.J. 57 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | * |
| Oklahoma City, Okla. |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |
| Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa |  |  | $X$ |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orlando, Fia. | X |  |  | X |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J. $5 /$ |  | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  | $X$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |
| Phoentx, Ariz. | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. | $\mathbf{X}$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{x}$ |  |
| Portland, Oreg.-Hash. |  | $X$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | X |  |  | X |  |
| Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |
| Ralelgh, N.C. |  |  | $X$ |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rochester. M. Y. |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | X |  |
| Sacramento, Calif. |  |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  |  |
| Saginaw, Mich. 71 | $x$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salt Lake City, Utan7/ | $X$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  |
| San Antonto, Tex. |  | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |
| San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Caltf. |  | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | $x$ |  |
| San Diego, Calif. |  | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  | * |
| San Francisco-0akland, Caltf. |  | $X$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |
| San Jose, Calif. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |
| St. Louis. Mo.-111. |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | X |  |  | X |  |  |  | * |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash. 81 |  |  | X |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  | * |
| Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. |  | $x$ |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spokane, Mash8, | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tacoma, Wash. 8 / | $X$ |  |  | $\chi$ |  |  |  | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |
| Washington, D.C.-Mid.-VA. | $x$ |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  | $X$ |  |  |
| Wichita, kans. | $X$ |  |  | $X$ |  |  |  | $x$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ In 1985 the entire CMSA rather than only the SMSA will be includet.
$2 /$ In 1985 the nallas and Fort Worth areas will be combined.
3/ In 1986 the Fort Lauderdale area will be added.
4/ In 1987 data will be show separately for Nassau-Suffolk and not be combined with New York as in previous years.
5/ In 1987 Mortheastern. M.J. includes the Memith and Paterson-CIfftonPassaic areas.
6/ In 1984 will be combined with Norfolk.
7/ In 1984 Ogden area will be added.
8 In 1987 Seattle and Tacom areas will be combined.

Data on geography describe the geographic location of the unit (region, SMSA, state, county) and the type of place in which it is located (e.g., urban/ rural; SMSA/non-SMSA; central city/suburb; place size).

If data from the national file are being used, it is important to note that normally cases for which the variable "RURREC" equals 2 should be excluded, since these cases double-count some units. These extra cases are only on the file for certain specialized rural analyses, which are explained in Appendix B, section 4.5.


Place Code of Central City
0150 Atlanta
0025 Baltimore
0440 Boston
0450 Buffalo
1051 Chicago
0865 Cincinnati
0900 Cleveland
0960 Columbus
1085 Dallas
0320 Denver
0680 Detroit
1975 Houston
1145 Indianapolis
1000 Jacksonville
2220 Kansas City
1610 Long Beach, CA
1630 Los Angeles
0940 Memphis
1645 Milwaukee
2585 Minneapolis
1016 Nashville
0956 New Orleans
2505 New York
1970 Dakland, CA
1815 Oklahoma City
7180 Philadelphia
0260 Phoenix
7234 Pittsburgh
0905 Portland, OR
3745 San Antonio
2475 San Diego
2485 San Francisco
2510 San Jose
1140 Seattle
3875 St. Louis
0005 Washington, DC
4265 On Tape, Unidentified
9999 Other, Suppressed
Note: Census documentation erroneously indicates that the
code for Buffalo is 0405. The correct code for Buffalo is
is 0450, as listed here.

[^0]```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys oniy)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

```
    3840 Knoxville, TN
    4000 Lancaster, PA
    4040 Lansing, MI
    4120 Las Vegas, NV
    4400 Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR
    4440 Lorain-Elyria, OH
    4480 *Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA
    4520 *Louisville, KY-IN
    4720 Madison, WI
    4 9 2 0 ~ M e m p h i s , ~ T N - A R ~
    5000 *Miami, FL
    5080 *Milwaukee, WI
    5120 *Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN
    5160 Mobile, AL
    5 3 6 0 ~ N a s h v i l l e - D a v i d s o n , ~ T N ~
    5480 New Haven-West Haven, CT
    5560 *New Orleans, LA
    5600 *New York City, NY
    5640 *Newark, NJ
    5 6 8 0 \text { Newport News-Hampton, VA}
    5720 *Norfolk-Portsmouth, VA
    5880 *Oklahoma City, OK
    5920 Omaha, NE-IA
    5 9 6 0 ~ O r l a n d o . ~ F L ~
    6000 Oxnard-Ventura, CA
    6040 *Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ
    6120 Peoria, IL
    6160 *Philadelphia, PA
    6200 *Phoenix, AZ
    6280 *Pittsburgh, PA
    6440 *Portland, OR-WA
    6480 *Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, RI-MA
    (6640) Raleigh, NC (SMSA Surveys Only)
    6 6 8 0 \text { Reading, PA}
    6760 Richmond, VA
    6840 *Rochester, NY
    6880 Rockford, IL
    6520 *Sacramento, CA
    7040 *St. Louis, MO-IL
    7 1 2 0 ~ S a l i n a s - S e a s i d e - M o n t e r e y , ~ C A ~
    7160 Sait Lake City, UT
    7240 San Antonio, TX
    7280 *San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, CA
    7320 *San Diego, CA
    7360 *San Francisco-Oakland, CA
    7400 *San Jose, CA
7 4 8 0 \text { Santa Barbara, CA}
7600 *Seattle-Everett, WA
7680 Shreveport, LA
7 8 0 0 ~ S o u t h ~ B e n d , ~ I N ~
7840 Spokane, WA
8000 Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MA-CT
8120 Stockton, CA
8160 Syracuse, NY
8200 Tacoma, WA
8280 *Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL
8400 *Toledo, OH-MI
8480 Trenton, NJ
8520 Tucson, AZ
8560 Tulsa, OK
8680 Utica-Rome, NY
8840 *Washington, DC-MD-VA
8960 West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL
9040 Wichita, KS
9120 Wilkes-Barre-Hazelton, PA
9160 Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ
9240 Worcester, MA
9280 York, PA
9320 Youngstown-Warren, OH
9999 Non-Metro Or Suppressed SMSA
Note: 9999 code not present in SMSA tapes
```

Table 4: COMPARISON OF NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC VARIABLES
This chart applies explicitly to national data tapes from 1978 on. National tapes from $1974-77$ show all the same codes, except for some changes in sub-types of rural areas shown in the variable "URBAN". The 1973 national tape has entirely different geographic codes. The SMSA tapes show only the variables "SMSA" and "METRO" from this page, but SMSA tapes also include the variables "COUNTY" and "STATE". For details see the description of each variable in the Codebook. On all national tapes there is another variable, "REGION", available to identify the census regions in which each housing unit is located.

| RURREC | ZMETRO | SMSA | METRO | URBAN | POP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-U.S. |  |  |  | 1-URBAN | $\begin{aligned} & 1-5,000 \text { TO } 19,999 \\ & 2-20,000 \text { TO 49,999 } \\ & 9-2,500 \text { TO 4,999 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2-NONMETRO | 9999-NONMETRO | 9-NONMETRO | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2-RURAL FARM } \\ & \text { 3-RURAL NON-FARM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9-0 \text { TO } 2,499 \text { OR } \\ & \text { NONPLACE } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1-METRO | 9999-SMSAS 0 TO 250,000 | 1-CENTRAL CITIES | 1 URBAN | 9-METRO |
|  |  | POPULATION, NOT ON LIST | 2-SUBURBS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2-RURAL FARM } \\ & \text { 3-RURAL NON-FARM } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 200-ALBUQUERQUE SMSA 240-ALLENTOWN SMSA |  | 9-LISTED SMSA |  |
|  |  | - . | 9-SMSAS ON LIST WITHOUT "X" |  |  |
|  |  | 9288-YORK SMSA <br> 9320-YOUNGSTOWN SMSA |  |  |  |
|  |  | 80-AKRON SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-CENTRAL CITY(S) } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 160-ALBANY SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-CENTRAI CITY(S) } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 360-ANAHEIM SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-CENTRAL CITY(S) } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | -•• | - * |  |  |
|  |  | 8288-TAMPA SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-CENTRAL CITY(S) } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 8400-TOLEDO SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-CENTRAL CITY(S) } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 8840-WASHINGTON SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-CENTRAL CITY(S) } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 4480-LOS ANGELES SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-LOS ANGELES } \\ & \text { 4-LONG BEACH } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 5120-MINNEAPOLIS SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-MINNEAPOLIS } \\ & \text { 4-ST. PAUL } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 7360-SAN FRANCISCO SMSA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-SAN FRANCISCO } \\ & \text { 4-OAKLAND } \\ & \text { 2-SUBURBS } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { 2-SELECTED } \\ \text { RURAL } \\ \text { CASES } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | 9999-IN SUBURBS OF LISTED SMSA, BUT WE DON'T KNOW WHICH | 9-SUBURBS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2-RURAL FARM } \\ & \text { 3-RURAL NON-FARM } \\ & \hline \text { l- } k \star \text { ERROR } * * * \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

Note: Error = cases accidentally interviewed which should not be in sample and have weight of 0 .

Table 5: GEOGRAPHIC CODES ON AHS SMSA FILES (Revised June 14, 1985)
The following table provides a list of all the geographic areas identified on the Annual Housing Survey SMSA Public Use Tapes. Counties and parts of counties have been grouped together on the tapes to avoid identification of the respondents. Each group is described separately below, along with the codes for its geographic variables (SMSA, STATE, COUNTY, METRO) and its sample size. The table also shows when each SMSA was or will be interviewed. Up to three dates (past and future) are shown for each SMSA. The table will be updated to include 1984 numbers when available.

|  | to | $\begin{aligned} & S \\ & M \end{aligned}$ | A | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} \\ & \mathrm{O} \\ & \mathrm{U} \\ & \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & M \\ & E \\ & T \end{aligned}$ | \# OF | CASES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SMSA Wave |  | S | E | T | R | FIRST | SECOND | THIRD |
| 123 | SMSA NAME | A | E | Y | 0 | WAVE | WAVE | WAVE |
| 747780 | Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY |  |  |  |  | 5,464 | 5,182 | 5,736 |
|  | Albany, Schenectady \& Troy Cities | 160 | 36 | 999 | 1 | 2,037 | 1,892 | 2,042 |
|  | In Albany, Rennselaer, \& Schenectady Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Balance Albany, Schenectady, \& Rennselaer Cos.; All Saratoga Co. | 160 | 36 | 999 | 3 | 3,427 | 3,290 | 3,694 |
| 7680 NA | Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ |  |  |  |  | 5,022 | 5,208 |  |
|  | All Lehigh Co, PA Incl. Allentown | 240 | 42 | 077 | 9 | 2,355 | 2,457 |  |
|  | All Northampton Co., PA, Incl. | 240 | 99 | 999 | 9 | 2,667 | 2,751 |  |
|  | Bethlehem \& Easton Cities; All Warren Co., NJ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 747781 | Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA |  |  |  |  | 5,154 | 5,531 | 4,939 |
|  | Anaheim, Santa Ana, \& Garden Grove | 360 | 06 | 999 | 1 | 1,447 | 1,449 | 1,219 |
|  | Cities in Orange County Balance Orange County | 360 | 06 | 999 | 3 | 3,707 | 4,082 | 3,720 |
| 757882 | Atlanta, GA |  |  |  |  | 15,002 | 15,537 | 4,250 |
|  | Atlanta in Fulton County | 520 | 13 | 888 | 1 | 7,351 | 7,175 | 1,173 |
|  | Balance Fulton County | 520 | 13 | 888 | 3 | 4,332 | 4,533 | 1,558 |
|  | All Cobb, Clayton, \& Gwinnett Cos. | 520 | 13 | 999 |  | 3,319 | 3,829 | 1,519 |
| 767983 | Baltimore, MD |  |  |  |  | 5,270 | 5,436 | 4,287 |
|  | Baltimore City | 720 | 24 | 510 | 1 | 2,092 | 2,027 | 1,626 |
|  | Baltimore County | 720 | 24 | 005 | 3 | 1,573 | 1,641 | 1,307 |
|  | All Harford, Carroll, Howard, \& Anne Arundel Counties | 720 | 24 | 999 | 3 | 1,605 | 1,768 | 1,354 |
| 768084 | Birmingham, AL |  |  |  |  | 5,235 | 5,408 |  |
|  | Birmingham in Jefferson County | 1000 | 01 | 999 | 1 | 2,037 | 2,028 |  |
|  | Balance Jefferson County; All Shelby, Walker Counties | 1000 | 01 | 999 | 3 | 3,198 | 3,380 |  |
| 747781 | Boston, MA |  |  |  |  | 15,969 | 15,245 | 5,701 |
|  | Boston in Suffolk County | 1120 | 25 | 999 | 1 | 7,982 | 7,552 | 2,757 |
|  | Balance SMSA (Portions of Suffolk, | 1120 | 25 | 999 | 3 | 7,987 | 7,693 | 2,944 |
|  | Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, \& |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Plymouth Counties--See Map in |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 767984 | Buffalo, NY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Buffalo in Erie County |  | 287 | 5,240 |  |  |  |
|  | Balance Erie Co.; Niagara Co. | 1280 | 36 | 999 | 1 | 1,871 | 1,766 |
|  |  | 1280 | 36 | 999 | 3 | 3,416 | 3,474 |

Table 5: GEOGRAPHIC CODES ON AHS SMSA FILES (Continued)


Table 5: GEOGRAPHIC CODES ON AHS SMSA FILES (Continued)


Table 5: GEOGRAPHIC CODES ON AHS SMSA FILES (Continued)

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{S} \\ & \mathrm{M} \end{aligned}$ | S T A | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} \\ & \mathrm{O} \\ & \mathrm{U} \\ & \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | M E T | \# OF | CASES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SMSA Wave |  | S | T | T | R | FIRST | SECOND | THIRD |
| 123 | SMSA NAME | A | E | Y | 0 | WAVE | WAVE | WAVE |
| 747781 | Minneapolis-St. Paul, MI |  |  |  |  | 5,040 | 4,827 | 4,330 |
|  | Minneapolis in Hennepin County | 5120 | 27 | 053 | 1 | 1,357 | 1,194 | 989 |
|  | Balance Hennepin County | 5120 | 27 | 053 | 3 | 1,338 | 1,363 | 1,254 |
|  | St. Paul in Ramsey County | 5120 | 27 | 999 | 2 | 909 | 799 | 671 |
|  | Balance Ramsey County, all Anoka Dakota, Washington Cos. | 5120 | 27 | 999 | 3 | 1,436 | 1,471 | 1,416 |
| 757882 | New Orleans, LA |  |  |  |  | 5,168 | 5,550 | 4,281 |
|  | New Orleans City in Orleans Parish | $5560$ | $22$ | $071$ | 1 | 2,769 | 2,762 | 2,059 |
|  | Balance Orleans Parish; All Jefferson, St. Bernard, \& Tammany Parishes | $5560$ | $22$ | $999$ | 3 | 2,399 | 2,788 | 2,222 |
| $76 \quad 8083$ | New York City, NY |  |  |  |  | 16,121 | 14,823 | 8,573 |
|  | Bronx County in New York City | 5600 | 36 | 005 | 1 | 1,389 | 1,243 | 994 |
|  | Kings Co (Brooklyn) in NYC | 5600 | 36 | 047 | 1 | 2,387 | 2,159 | 1,759 |
|  | New York Co (Manhattan) in NYC | 5600 | 36 | 061 | 1 | 2,013 | 1,833 | 1,522 |
|  | Queens County in New York City | 5600 | 36 | 081 | 1 | 1,892 | 1,681 | 1,402 |
|  | Nassau County | 5600 | 36 | 059 | 3 | 2,833 | 2,616 | 922 |
|  | Richmond County (Staten Is.) NYC | 5600 | 36 | 085 | 1 | 272 | 262 | 217 |
|  | Suffolk County | 5600 | 36 | 103 | 3 | 2,727 | 2,633 | 936 |
|  | Rockland \& Westchester Counties | 5600 | 36 | 999 | 3 | 2,624 | 2,396 | 821 |
| 747781 | Newark, NJ |  |  |  |  | 5,100 | 4,819 | 3,946 |
|  | Newark in Essex County | 5640 | 34 | 013 | 1 | 1,006 | 928 | 723 |
|  | Balance Essex County | 5640 | 34 | 013 | 3 | 1,581 | 1,511 | 1,218 |
|  | Morris County | 5640 | 34 | 027 | 3 | 1,046 | 1,042 | 1,902 |
|  | Union County | 5640 | 34 | 039 | 3 | 1,467 | 1,338 | 1,103 |
| 757884 | Newport News-Hampton, VA All York County, Incl. Newport News \& Hampton | 5680 | 51 | 999 | 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,597 \\ & 4,597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,615 \\ & 4,615 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $76 \quad 8084$ | Oklahoma City, OK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oklahoma City in Oklahoma, Canadian \& Cleveland Counties | 5880 | 40 | 999 | 1 | 3,109 | $3,208$ |  |
|  | Balance Oklahoma, Canadian \& Cleveland Counties | 5880 | 40 | 999 | 3 | 2,219 | 2,490 |  |
| 7679 NA |  |  |  |  |  | $5,218$ | 5,323 |  |
|  | All Douglas County, Incl. Omaha, All Pottawattamie \& Sarpy Cos. | 5920 | 99 | 999 | 9 | 5,218 | 5,323 |  |
| 747781 |  |  |  |  |  | $5,136$ | 5,118 | 4,659 |
|  | All Orange County Incl. Orlando, All Seminole County | 5960 | 12 | 999 | 9 | 5,136 | 5,118 | 4,659 |
| 757882 | Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ |  |  |  |  | 5,175 | 5,280 | 4,265 |
|  | Paterson, Clifton, \& Passaic Cities in Passaic County | 6040 | 34 | 999 | 1 | 1,120 | 1,115 | 1,100 |
|  | Balance Passaic Co, All Bergen Co. | 6040 | 34 | 999 | 3 | 4,055 | 4,165 | 3,165 |

Table 5: GEOGRAPHIC CODES ON AHS SMSA FILES (Continued)


Table 5: GEOGRAPHIC CODES ON AHS SMSA FILES (Continued)


This section documents a broad range of data items. Basic unit data include occupancy status, tenure status, the type of Annual Housing Survey interview performed on the unit, and reasons for non-interview status. Structural data include the size and age of the unit, the type of living quarters present, and the presence of nonresidential uses of the building. Other data include the number of household cars, the availability of a garage or carport, the availability of a telephone, and the presence of elevators. Items on general characteristics of previous residence are included in the Previous Residence and Mobility section. The information contained in this section, together with the information represented in the Geography and Household Composition sections, is especially relevant for selecting cases to be included in a specific analysis.

Additional unit descriptors (e.g., number of rooms, number of bedrooms) are in the Rooms and Crowding section. Supplemental data on vehicle and appliances purchases are contained in the Cars and Major Appliances section.

Appendix A, Sections 1 and 2, contains key background information and definitions for many of the variables and terms used in this section.



[^1]


[^2]


| GENER | AL UNIT | INFORMATIO | (Continued) |  | PAGE 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES (S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0042 | SHOPS | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Commercial Esta Observation) $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | ablishments In Building (Enumerator <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0043 | DOCS | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Medical, Dental } \\ \text { Observation) } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | 1 Office In Building (Enumerator <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0044 | garage | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lc} \text { Garage/Carport } \\ 73 \mathrm{~N}-81 \mathrm{~N} & 78 \mathrm{~S}-81 \mathrm{~S} \\ 83 \mathrm{~N} & \\ 74 \mathrm{~S}-77 \mathrm{~S} & \\ 82 \mathrm{~S}-83 \mathrm{~S} & \\ \hline 1 & \\ 2 & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \\ 8 & 6 \\ 9 & 8 \\ & 9 \end{array}$ | On Property Available For Use <br> Yes <br> Offstreet; Not Covered <br> No <br> Carport <br> One Car Garage <br> Two Car Garage <br> Three + Car Garage <br> None <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicabie | C |
| 0045 | GARGC | 78N-81N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change In Avail } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | lability Of Garage/Carport Since Last Int <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Sure <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0046 | CARS | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-77 N \\ & 80 N-81 N \\ & 74 S-82 S \end{aligned}$ | No. of Househol | ld Cars Including Company Owned Venicles 80N-81N <br> 325 ```0 1 Car 2 Cars 3 Or More Cars 4 Or More Cars 99 Not Applicable 1S Includes Trucks Under 1 Ton``` | A |
| 0047 | TRUCKS | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-77 N \\ & 80 N-81 N \\ & 74 S-78 S \\ & 82 S \end{aligned}$ | Number Of House (Less Than 1 Ton 73N-77N 80N-81N $\frac{74 S-78 S}{1}$ $\square$ 825 0 1-98 2 3 9 | ehold Trucks Including Company Owned on) <br> None <br> 1-98 Trucks <br> 1 Truck <br> 2 Or More Trucks <br> Not Applicable | A |
| 0048 | PHONE | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Use Of Telephon $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | ne <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Applicable | A, C |

Data on rooms and crowding include the number of rooms and bedrooms in the unit, the presence of three or more persons per bedroom, and the number of persons per room.

Unti1 1978, information on number of rooms and number of bedrooms was collected each year for the National Sample. Starting in 1978, the information is obtained from respondents who indicated that a change in number of rooms or bedrooms had occurred since the last interview. If a change was not reported, the variable is assigned the information from the previous year.

Items related to previous residence are presented in the Previous Residence and Mobility section.

For detailed definitions of the concepts used in this section, refer to Appendix A, Section 4.0.


| ROOMS | AND CRO | ING (Con | nued) |  | PAGE 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0058 | zCROWD | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 745-83 S \end{aligned}$ | ```Recoded Persons 001-996 997 999``` | Per Room <br> 0.01-9.96 Persons/Room 9.97 or More Persons/Room Not Applicable | c |

[^3]This section documents data which describe kitchen and bathroom facilities, source of water, and type of sewage disposal. It also includes information on the reliability of the plumbing facilities. Until 1977, this information was collected each year for the National Sample. Starting in 1978, the information was collected in the Equipment Breakdown Supplement to the National Sample survey and is not available for each year. To date, the supplement was administered in 1978 and 1981. Cooking and plumbing items describing the previous residence are included in the Previous Residence and Mobility section. For data on utility costs, refer to the Housing Costs section.

Background information and key concepts referred to in this section are contained in Appendix A, Section 5.O.

| COOK | G AND PL | UMBING |  |  | PAGE 28 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0059 | KITCHEN | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Complete Kitcher } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | n Facilities <br> Yes, Exclusive Use <br> Yes, Shared <br> No <br> Not A.pplicable | C, A |
| 0060 | KITCHC | 78N-81N | Change in Kitch | ```en Facilities Since Last Survey Yes No Don't Know Not Answered Not Applicable``` | C |
| 0051 | APPOK | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-78 N \\ & 75 S-815 \end{aligned}$ | Sink, Refrigera 74N-77N 78N $\begin{array}{cc} \frac{755-815}{1} & \\ & \\ 2 & 2 \\ 8 & 3 \\ 8 & 8 \\ 9 & 9 \end{array}$ | tor, Range All Usable <br> Yes <br> No <br> No Complete Kitchen Facilities <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0062 | APPBAD | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-78 N \\ & 75 S-77 S \end{aligned}$ | Sink, Refrigera | tor, Range Not In Usable Condition <br> Range Only <br> Refrigerator Only <br> Refrigerator and Range <br> Sink Only <br> Sink and Range <br> Sink and Refrigerator <br> Sink, Refrigerator, and Range <br> Not answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0063 | CFUEL | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-80 N \\ & 74 S-81 S \end{aligned}$ | Primary Cooking | Fuel <br> Gas from Underground Pipes Gas LF, Bottled or Tank Electricity <br> Fuel Oil, Kerosene <br> Coal or Coke <br> Wood <br> Other Fuel <br> No Fuel Used <br> Not Applicable | A |
| 0064 | WATER | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Water Source $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Public or Private System Individual Well <br> Other Source <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0065 | WATERC | 78N-81N |  | Source since Last Survey <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Sure <br> Not Applicable | c |
| 0066 | WELL | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-77 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-81 S \end{aligned}$ | Well Drilled or $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Dug <br> Drilled <br> Dug <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0067 | WPIPED | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-82 S \end{aligned}$ | Piped Water In E | Building <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Applicable | A |


| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION | NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0068 | WNEAR | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-77 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-815 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 0069 | IFDRY | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-81 S \\ & 835 \end{aligned}$ | Water Source Breakdown Last 90 Days <br> 1 Yes <br> 2 No <br> 8 Not Answered <br> 9 Not Applicable |  |
| 0070 | BADDRY | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 745-815 \\ & 835 \end{aligned}$ | ```Complete Lack of Running Water for 6 Hours or More 1 Yes N No 3 Don't Know 8 Not Answered 9 Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0071 | NUMDRY | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-815 \\ & 83 S \end{aligned}$ | Number of Water Breakdowns for 6 Hours or More <br> 11 <br> 22 <br> 3 or More <br> 8 Not Answered <br> 9 Not Applicable |  |
| 0072 | WHYDRY | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 745-815 \\ & 835 \end{aligned}$ | Primary Reason for Water Breakdown <br> 1 Problem in Building <br> 2 Problem Nat in Building <br> 8 Not Answered <br> 9 Not Applicable |  |
| 0073 | PLUMB | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Complete Plumbing Facilities <br> 1 Yes, Exclusive Use <br> 2 Yes, Shared <br> 3 No <br> 9 Not Applicable <br> Note: In 1978N to 1981N, this question was asked only if the unit was a non-interview or not in the sample in previous year; otherwise, the previous year's code is preserved here. | A, C |
| 0074 | BATHS | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Number of Bathrooms <br> 1 All Facilities, But Not in One Room <br> 2 One Full Bath <br> 3 One, Plus Half Bath Without Toilet <br> 4 One, Plus Half Bath With Toilet <br> 5 Two Full Baths <br> 6 Over Two Baths <br> 9 Not Applicable <br> Note: In the National Surveys from 1978 to 1981, this question is asked only if the unit was a non-interview or not-in-the-sample in previous year; otherwise, the previous year's code is preserved here. | A, C |
| 0075 | IFTLT | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 745-81 S \\ & 835 \end{aligned}$ | ```Flush Toilet Breakdown Last 90 Days 1 Yes 2 No 8 Not Answered 9 Not Applicable Note: Codes of '3' have been detected on original }197 National Survey tape.``` |  |

```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

| CCOKING AND PLUMBING (Continued) |  |  |  |  | PAGE 30 <br> NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  |  |
| 0076 | BADTLT | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-815 \\ & 83 S \end{aligned}$ | Flush Toilet Bre | eakdown of 6 Hours or More Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0077 | NUMTLT | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-815 \\ & 83 S \end{aligned}$ | Number of Flush <br>  1 <br> 2 2 <br> 3 3 <br>  4 <br>  8 <br>  9 | ```Toilet Breakdowns of 6 Hours or More 1 2 4 or More Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0078 | WHYTLT | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-815 \\ & 83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Water Source } 8 \mathrm{BE} \\ 1 \end{array}$ | eakdown In Last 90 Days Problem In Building Problem Not In Building Not Answered Not Applicable |  |
| 0079 | PUBSEW | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-77 N \\ & 745-815 \end{aligned}$ | House/Building 1 2 9 | Connected to Public Sewer Yes <br> No <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0080 | SEWDIS | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-84 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Means of Sewage 73N-77N 78N-81N 74S-815 83N $\qquad$ | Disposal <br> Public Sewer <br> Septic Tank/Cesspool <br> Chemical Toilet <br> Privy (or Outhouse) <br> Facilities In Other Structure <br> Other Sewage/Toilet Facilities <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0081 | SEWDSC | 78N-8iN | Change in Means $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | ```of Sewage Disposal Since Last Survey Yes No Not Sure Not Answered Not Applicable``` | c |
| 0082 | IFSEW | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 8 \text { 1N } \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-815 \\ & 83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\text { Public Sewer } \begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Br} \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | eakdown in Last 90 Days Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0083 | BADSEW | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-815 \\ & 83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Public Sewer } B \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | eakdown of 6 Hours or More Yes <br> No <br> Not Sure <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0084 | NUMSEW | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-81 S \\ & 83 S \end{aligned}$ | Number of Public $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | c Sewer Breakdowns 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 or More <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |

- This section documents data collected in the main interview and two supplements. Data include the type(s) of heating equipment and fuel(s); energy conservation items such as use of storm windows, insulation, and weather stripping; winter energy usage and cost data. Detailed information is collected periodically in the Heating Supplement and the Energy Conservation Supplement. To date, the Heating Supplement has been administered in 1980 and 1981 to the SMSA sample only. The Energy Conservation Supplement was administered in most years, with the exception of Housing Cost Section. Until 1977; information on heating reliability was collected each year for the National Sample. Starting in 1978, the information is collected in the Equipment Breakdown Supplement to the National Sample Survey and is not available for each year. To date, this supplement was administered in 1978 and 1981.

Background information on some of the variables included in this section is contained in Appendix A, Section 6.0.

| HEATI | VG AND C | OOLING |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0085 | hfuel | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Heating Fuel <br> 73N-76N 77N-81N <br> $74 \mathrm{~S}-83 \mathrm{~S} 83 \mathrm{~N}$ |  | A, C |
|  |  |  | 0 | No fuel used |  |
|  |  |  | 111 | Gas From Underground Pipes |  |
|  |  |  | 22 | Gas LP, Bottled, or Tank |  |
|  |  |  | 3 3 | Fuel Dil And Kerosene |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | Fuel Oil |  |
|  |  |  | 4 | Kerosene |  |
|  |  |  | 45 | Electricity |  |
|  |  |  | 56 | Coal or Coke |  |
|  |  |  | $6 \quad 7$ | Wood |  |
|  |  |  | 8 | Solar Heat |  |
|  |  |  | $7 \quad 9$ | Other Fuel |  |
|  |  |  | 8 | No Fuel Used |  |
|  |  |  | 9999 | Not Applicable |  |
|  |  |  | Note: 1974 Cens | nsus documentation is in error. The |  |
|  |  |  | question does not | not also refer to primary cooking fuel. |  |
|  |  |  | Also, in 1977 N | to 1980N, the Census documentation |  |
|  |  |  | refers to a code | de 10 which is not present in the files. |  |
| 0086 | HFUELC | 78N-81N | Change in Heating1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 8 <br> 9 | ing Fuel Since Last Survey | c |
|  |  |  |  | Yes |  |
|  |  |  |  | No |  |
|  |  |  |  | Not Sure |  |
|  |  |  |  | Not Answered |  |
|  |  |  |  | Not Applicable |  |
| 0087 | HFC12 | 80N | Change in Heating Fuel in Last 12 Months.12 Yes2 No3 Don't Know8 Not Answered9 Not Applicable9 Note: Asked Only Of Mover Households. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0088 | FAFURA | 805-815 | Type Of Fuel Used For Supplemental Heat 1 Piped Gas Used For Air Furnace |
| 0089 | FAFURB |  | 2 Bottled Gas Used For Air Furnace |
| 0090 | FAFURC |  | 3 Fuel 0 ill Used For Air Furnace |
| 0091 | FAFURD |  | 4 Kerosene Used For Air Furnace |
| 0092 | FAFURE |  | 5 Electricity Used For Air Furnace |
| 0093 | FAFURF |  | 6 Coke Or Coal Used For Air Furnace |
| 0094 | FAFURG |  | 7 Wood Used For Air Furnace |
| 0095 | FAFURH |  | 8 Solar Heat Used For Air Furnace |
| 0096 | FAFURI |  | 9 Other Heat Used For Air Furnace |
| 0097 | FHPMPA |  | 1 Piped Gas Used For Heat Pump |
| 0098 | FHPMPB |  | 2 Bottled Gas Used For Heat Pump |
| 0099 | FHPMPC |  | 3 Fuel Dil Used For Heat Pump |
| 0100 | FHPMPD |  | 4 Kerosene Used For Heat Pump |
| 0101 | FHPMPE |  | 5 Electricity Used For Heat Pump |
| 0102 | FHPMPF |  | 6 Coke or Coal Used For Heat Pump |
| 0103 | FHPMPG |  | 7 Wood Used For Heat Pump |
| 0104 | FHPMPH |  | 8 Solar Heat Used for Heat Pump |
| 0105 | FHPMPI |  | 9 Other Fuel Used For Heat Pump |
| 0106 | FSTEMA |  | 1 Piped Gas Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0107 | FSTEMB |  | 2 Bottled Gas Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0108 | FSTEMC |  | 3 Fuel Oil Used For Steam or Hot Water System |
| 0109 | FSTEMD |  | 4 Kerosene Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0110 | FSTEME |  | 5 Electricity Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0111 | FSTEMF |  | 6 Coke or Coal Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0112 | FSTEMG |  | 7 Wood Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0113 | FSTEMH |  | 8 Solar Heat Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0114 | FSTEMI |  | 9 Other Fuel Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0115 | FELCTA |  | 1 Piped Gas Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0116 | FELCTB |  | 2 Bottled Gas Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0117 | FELCTC |  | 3 Fuel Oil Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0118 | FELCTD |  | 4 Kerosene Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0119 | FELCTE |  | 5 Electricity Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0120 | FELCTF |  | 5 Coke or Coal Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0121 | FELCTG |  | 7 Wood Used for Built-In Electric Units |
| 0122 | FELCTH |  | 8 Solar Heat Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0123 | FELCTI |  | 9 Other fuel Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0124 | FPLFA |  | 1 Piped Gas Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0125 | FPLFB |  | 2 Piped Gas Used For Floor, Wall, or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0126 | FPLFC |  | 3 Fuel Oil Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0127 | FPLFD |  | 4 Kerosene Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0128 | FPLFE |  | 5 Electricity Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0129 | FPLFF |  | 6 Coke or Coal Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnac |
| 0130 | FPLFG |  | 7 Wood Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless furnace |
| 0131 | FPLFH |  | 8 Solar Heat Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0132 | FPLFI |  | 9 Other Fuel Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0133 | FFLINA |  | 1 Piped Gas Used For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0134 | FFLINB |  | 2 Bottled Gas For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0135 | FFLINC |  | 3 Fuel Oil For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0136 | FFLIND |  | 4 Kerosene For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0137 | FFLINE |  | 5 Electricity For Vented Rm Htrs Burnirig Liquid Fuel |
| 0138 | FFLINF |  | 6 Coke or Coal For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0139 | FFLING |  | 7 Wood For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0140 | FFLINH |  | 8 Solar Heat For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0141 | FFLINI |  | 9 Other Fuels for Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0142 | FFLOTA |  | 1 Piped Gas for Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0143 | FFLOTB |  | 2 Bottled Gas For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0144 | FFLOTC |  | 3 Fuel Oil For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0145 | FFLDTD |  | 4 Kerosene For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0146 | FFLOTE |  | 5 Electricity For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0147 | FFLOTF |  | 6 Coke or Coal For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0148 | FFLOTG |  | 7 Wood For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0149 | FFLOTH |  | 8 Solar Heat For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0150 | FFLOTI |  | 9 Other Fuel For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |

## (Continued On Next Page)

[^4]

| HEATI | G AND | LING (Con | tinue |  |  | PAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REFH | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  |  | NOTES |
| 0189 | HEQUIP | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Main Type of Heating Equipment Used 73N-76N 77N-81N$\begin{gathered} 83 N \\ 74 S-75 S \\ 76 S-83 S \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | A, C |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | Central Warm Air Furnace Heat Pump |  |
|  |  |  | 2 | 3 | Steam Or Hot Water/Hot Air |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | 4 | Built-In Electric Units |  |
|  |  |  | 4 | 5 | Floor, Wall or Pipeless Furnace |  |
|  |  |  | 5 | 6 | Room Heater With Vent or Flue Burning Gas, Oil, or Kerosene |  |
|  |  |  | 6 | 7 | Room Heater Without Vent or Flue Burning Gas, Oil, Or Kerosene |  |
|  |  |  | 7 | 8 | Fireplace, Stove, or Space Heater |  |
|  |  |  | 8 | 9 | No Heating Equipment |  |
|  |  |  |  | 99 | Non-Interview |  |
| 0190 | HADDL | $73 \mathrm{~N}-81 \mathrm{~N}$ | Used Additional Heating Equipment Past Winter <br> 1 Yes <br> 2 No <br> 8 Not Answered <br> 9 Not Applicable |  |  |  |
|  |  | 83 N |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 74S-83S |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



[^5]


[^6]



Data on other housing quality are represented by the presence of deficiencies (e.g., leaks, holes, cracks) and by the presence of amenities such as working light fixtures in public halls and garbage collection.

For background information on variables documented in this section, refer to Appendix A, Section 7.0. A discussion of the concept of housing quality, selected measures of inadequate housing and programming commands for two indices frequently used by HUD are included in Appendix C.

| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0267 | HOWH | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Resident's Sati | sfaction With House As Residence Excellent <br> Good <br> Fair <br> Poor <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0268 | BLEAK | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-78 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-815 \\ & 835 \end{aligned}$ | Signs of Baseme 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 8 <br> 9 | nt Leaks <br> Yes <br> No <br> Don't Know <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0263 | RLEAK | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Leaking Roof $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Yes <br> No <br> Don't Know <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0270 | CRACKS | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Open Cracks or $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Holes in Walls or Ceiling Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0271 | HOLES | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-8 \text { iN } \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Holes In Floor | Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0272 | PEEL | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-74 N \\ & 74 S-75 S \end{aligned}$ | Broken Plaster 1 2 8 9 | or Peeling Paint Inside Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0273 | BIGP | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-74 N \\ & 74 S-75 S \end{aligned}$ | Broken <br> Plaster $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | ```or Peeling Paint Over 1 Square Foot Yes No Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0274 | PAINT | $\begin{aligned} & 75 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 76 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Any Peeling Pai } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | int Over 1 Square Foot Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0275 | PLASTER | $\begin{aligned} & 75 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 76 S-835 \end{aligned}$ | Any Broken Plas | Ster Over 1 Square Foot Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable | C |
| 0276 | DILAPM | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-77 N \\ & 75 S-81 S \end{aligned}$ | Want to Move Be Broken Plaster, | ```ecause Of Leaks, Cracks, Holes, Peeling Paint Yes No Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |




General variables include the date head of household moved in, whether head moved in within last twelve months, and whether head lived in unit within the last ninety days. If the reference person is a recent mover, data on previous residence, migration, and reasons for move are collected. Residents are classified as "recent movers" if the reference person moved into the unit within the last twelve months. Variables documented in this section are collected in the Previous Residence, Mobility, Recent Movers and Migration sections of the surveys. For background information refer to Appendix A, Section 10.0.

| PREVI | RES | NCE AND | OBILITY |  | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0294 | NLINE | 80N | Line No. of Prev $\begin{array}{r} 01-96 \\ 98 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | v. Res. and Mobility Respondent <br> 01 To 96 <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0295 | MOVED | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Date Head/Refer <br> Note: Until 19 <br> In 80N-81N, 83 N <br> of the referenc | rence Person Moved In <br> 1965 to $4 / 1 / 70$ <br> 1960 to 1964 <br> 1950 to 1959 <br> 1949 Or Earlier <br> Month And Year Since 3/70 <br> Not Applicable <br> 1979, question was asked of the head. and 80S-83S. the question was asked person. | A, C |
| 0296 | MOVEMO | 79N | Month Reference 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 99 | ```Person Moved In Since 4/1/70 Not Applicable January February March April May June duly August September October November December Not Applicable (Including Cases In Which Ref Person is Head)``` |  |
| 0297 | MOVEYR | 79N | Year Reference 1 2 3 4 $Y Y$ 99 | ```Person Moved In 1965 to 4/1/70 1960 to 1964 1950 to }195 1949 or Earlier Year Moved In Since 4/1/70 Not Applicable (Including Cases In Which Ref Person Is Head)``` |  |
| 0298 | RMYEAR | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Reference $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Perso } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 9\end{array}\right]$ | ```On Moved Here In Last 12 Montns Yes No Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0299 | RM90 | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Reference Perso 1 2 9 | ```on Lived Here Last 90 Days Yes No Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0300 | RMWINT | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Reference Perso 1 2 9 <br> Note: In 83N a question changed February 19--". | Lived Here Last Winter Yes <br> No <br> Not Applicable <br> and $825-835$ the wording of the from "last winter" to "before |  |
| 0301 | NUMDVE | $\begin{aligned} & 80 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 82 S-835 \end{aligned}$ | Number of 0 Other 1 2 3 4 4 8 9 | Moves Made in Last 12 Months <br> None <br> One <br> Two <br> Three Or More <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |



Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
$C=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
$\mathrm{N}=$ National Survey
S = SMSA Survey



[^7]



| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0348 | STBORN | 79N-80N | State In Which | Reference Person Was Born |  |
| 0349 | STPLACE |  | State In Which | Reference Person Lived At Age 16 |  |
| 0350 | STINS |  | Preferred State | In 5 Years (Ref. Person) |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | Outside U.S. <br> Alabama |  |
|  |  |  | 2 | Alaska |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | American Samoa |  |
|  |  |  | 4 | Arizona |  |
|  |  |  | 5 | Arkansas |  |
|  |  |  | 6 | California |  |
|  |  |  | 7 | Canal Zone |  |
|  |  |  | 8 | Colorado |  |
|  |  |  | 9 | Connecticut |  |
|  |  |  | 10 | Delaware |  |
|  |  |  | 11 | District of Columbia |  |
|  |  |  | 12 | Florida |  |
|  |  |  | 13 | Georgia |  |
|  |  |  | 14 | Guam |  |
|  |  |  | 15 | Hawali |  |
|  |  |  | 16 | Idaho |  |
|  |  |  | 17 | Illinois |  |
|  |  |  | 18 | Indiana |  |
|  |  |  | 19 | Iowa |  |
|  |  |  | 20 | Kansas |  |
|  |  |  | 21 | Kentucky |  |
|  |  |  | 22 | Louisiana |  |
|  |  |  | 23 | Maine |  |
|  |  |  | 24 | Maryland |  |
|  |  |  | 25 | Massachusetts |  |
|  |  |  | 26 | Michigan Minnesota |  |
|  |  |  | 28 | Mississippi |  |
|  |  |  | 29 | Missouri |  |
|  |  |  | 30 | Montana |  |
|  |  |  | 31 | Nebraska |  |
|  |  |  | 32 | Nevada |  |
|  |  |  | 33 | New Hampshire |  |
|  |  |  | 34 | New Jersey |  |
|  |  |  | 35 | New Mexico |  |
|  |  |  | 36 | New York |  |
|  |  |  | 37 | North Carolina |  |
|  |  |  | 38 | North Dakata |  |
|  |  |  | 39 | Ohio |  |
|  |  |  | 40 | Oklahoma |  |
|  |  |  | 41 | Oregon |  |
|  |  |  | 42 | Pennsylvania |  |
|  |  |  | 43 | Puerto Rico |  |
|  |  |  | 44 | Rhode Island |  |
|  |  |  | 45 | South Carolina |  |
|  |  |  | 46 | South Dakota |  |
|  |  |  | 47 | Tennessee |  |
|  |  |  | 48 | Texas |  |
|  |  |  | 49 | Utah |  |
|  |  |  | 50 | Vermont |  |
|  |  |  | 51 | Virginia |  |
|  |  |  | 52 | Virgin Islands |  |
|  |  |  | 53 | Washington |  |
|  |  |  | 54 | West Virginia |  |
|  |  |  | 55 | Wisconsin |  |
|  |  |  | 56 | Wyoming |  |
|  |  |  | 98 | Not Answered Or Not Applicable |  |
|  |  |  | 99 | Suppressed |  |

```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

| PREVI | US RES? | NCE AND | MOBILITY (Contin | nued) | PAGE 54 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0351 | WHRIN5 | 79N-80N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Prefer to Chand } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | ```ge Area in 5 Years (Ref. Person) Same Area Some Place Else Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0352 | PLCIN5 | 79N-80N | In 5 Years, Re $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 98 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | ```ference Person Would Prefer To Live In Suburb Near Large City Large City Medium City Or Its Suburbs Small City Town Or village Open Country, But Not A Farm Farm Other Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0353 | LKLYN5 | 79N-80N | How Likely $\begin{array}{r}\text { Is } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \\ \\ 4 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$ | Move To Place Indicated Above Within 5 Very Likely <br> Likely <br> Not Very Likely <br> No Chance At All <br> Don't Know <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0354 | PLAC16 | 79N-80N | At Age 16 Refe | ```erence Person Lived In Suburb Near Large City Large City Medium City or Its Suburbs Small City Town Or Village Open Country, Not A Farm Farm Other Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| 0355 | HERE 16 | 79N-80N | At Age 16, Did (City/Suburb/T $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ <br> Note: Question reference perso | Ref Person Live In Same Or Diff Place Town/Rural Area) <br> Same Place <br> Different Place <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable <br> n changed on 80N to: "At age 16, did son live in this area?" |  |
| 0356 | CHHEAD | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-77 N \\ & 80 N \\ & 74 S-815 \end{aligned}$ | Note: Change o Note also that U.S. in 80N, the | 's Residence on 4/1/70 <br> 15 <br> Outside U.S. <br> Inside U.S., URE, Vacant, or Non-Inter Non-Interview or Not In Sample of date in $77 \mathrm{~N}-80 \mathrm{~N}$ to $4 / 1 / 75$ and in 81 S <br> although the questionnaires show 0 for these cases are coded 1 in the data file | A <br> view <br> to $4 / 1 / 80$. outside s. |
| 0357 | CHUSAF | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-77 N \\ & 74 S-81 S \end{aligned}$ | ReferencePers <br> 1 <br> 2 <br> 9 <br> Note: Change | son in U.S. Armed Forces 4/1/70 <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Applicable <br> of date in 77N to 4/1/75 and in 815 to 4 | $/ 1 / 80$ |





```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

PREVIQUS RESIDENCE AND MOBILITY (Continued) PAGE 58
REF\# NAME DATES(S) DESCRIPTION NOTES


| 0408 | WTO1UT | 79N-81N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0409 | WTO2LW | E3N |
| 0410 | WTO3NJ | $82 S-83 S$ |
| 0411 | WTO4AF |  |
| 0412 | WTO5RT |  |
| 0413 | WTOECT |  |
| 0414 | WTO7AS |  |
| 0415 | WTO8OE |  |

Reasons For Moving to Current Residence or Neighborhood
1 Reason Moved Here-Job Transfer
2 Reason Moved Here-Look For Work
3 Reason Moved Here-Take A New Job
4 Reason Moved Here-Enter/Leave U.S. Armed Forces
5 Reason Moved Here-Retirement
6 Reason Moved Here-Commuting
7 Reason Moved Here-To Attend School
8 Reason Moved Here-Other Employment Related
The Codes Unique To Each Variable Are Shown Above;
Standard Codes For All Variables Are:
O Respondent Did Not Cite This Reason For Moving
9 Not Answered Or Not Applicable
Note: To Distinguish Between Not Answered And Not Applicable Use Variable WT230T.

Reason Moved Here-Larger Unit

- Respondent Did Not Cite This Reason For Moving
9 Respondent Cited This Reason For Moving, Not Answered Or Not Applicable
Note: To Distinguish Between Cited This Reason, Not Answered And Not Applicable, Use Variable WT230T; If WT230T $=00$ or 23 Then 9 In WTO9LH Means "Cited This Reason."


Data on neighborhood conditions include the presence of particular services, their dependability/adequacy, and the presence/extent of bother of particular detriments (e.g., litter, crime, pollution). Users should note that data on neighborhood conditions are based on subjective assessments of the respondent rather than on objective evaluations of the neighborhood (There are a few exceptions where the enumerator's observations are available. These are indicated as appropriate). It should also be noted that the definition of "neighborhood" varies across years (for example, in 1973, respondents were asked to rate the conditions of their street while in later years they were asked to rate the conditions of the neighborhood). Items related to previous neighborhood are presented in the Previous Residence and Mobility section.

Many of the questions were asked in a three-part format: Does the problem exist, is it disturbing to you, and does the problem make you want to move? In the 1973 National and 1974 SMSA tapes, the answers are preserved in three separate variables (e.g., CRIME, CRIMED, CRIMEM), while in later tapes, the answers were combined (for example, CRIME).

The phrase "want to move" in these variables is not intended as a measure of mobility but as a measure of dissatisfaction. Nevertheless, the variables are weakly correlated to mobllity.

For additional information on neighborhood conditions, refer to Appendix $A$, Section 8.O.



[^8]

| NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS (Continued) |  |  |  |  | PAGE 65 <br> NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  |  |
| 0430 | SCHCLS | $\begin{aligned} & 79 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 82 S-835 \end{aligned}$ | Public School 1 2 8 9 | Within 1 Mile <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0481 | RECR | $\begin{aligned} & 77 N \\ & 79 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 775-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Outdoor Recrea | ation Facilities Adequate Adequate Inadequate Don't Know Not Answered Not Applicable |  |
| 0482 | RECRM | $\begin{aligned} & 77 N \\ & 79 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 77 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | How <br> 77 N Inadequate <br> $79 \mathrm{~N}, 8$ <br> 83 N <br> $78 \mathrm{~S}-805$ 775 <br>  $\frac{315-83}{2}$ <br> 1  <br> 2  <br> 3  <br> 4 1 <br> 8 8 <br> 9 9 | e Are Outdoor Rec. Facilities 1N <br> 35 <br> Not A Bother or Not Enough To Move Not A Bother <br> Bothers A Little <br> Bothers Very Much <br> Bothers, Want To Move <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0483 | HOSP | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-77 N \\ & 79 N \\ & 89 N \\ & 82 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\text { Hospitals Or } \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | Health Clinics Adequate <br> Adequate <br> Inadequate <br> Don't Know <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0484 | HDSPM | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-77 N \\ & 79 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Hospitals So I } \\ \text { 74N-76N 77N } \\ \text { 79N, } 81 N & 78 S-80 \\ \text { 83N } & \\ 75 S-77 S & \\ \frac{815-83 S}{2} & \\ & \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \\ 8 & 4 \\ 9 & 8 \end{array}$ | Inadequate That You Want To Move OS <br> Not A Bother or Not Enough To Move Not A Bother <br> Bothers A Little <br> Bothers Very Much <br> Bothers, Want To Move <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0485 | FIRE | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-76 N \\ & 74 S-76 S \end{aligned}$ | Fire Protectio | on Adequate 6N <br> 65 <br> Adequate Inadequate Don't Know Not Answered Not Applicable |  |
| 0486 | FIREM | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-76 N \\ & 74 S-78 S \end{aligned}$ | Fire Protectio $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 9\end{array}$ | So Inadequate That You Want To Move Bothers, Want To Move <br> Not a Bother or Not Enough to Move <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| ```Notes: A = Variabie subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables) C = Core variable (For National Surveys only) N = National Survey S = SMSA Survey``` |  |  |  |  |  |



| NEIGH | ORHOOD | CONDITIONS | (Continued) P |  | PAGE 67 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0494 | ZSERVM | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 73N-74N } \\ & 74 S \end{aligned}$ | Recoded Inadequat 22 <br> 3 <br> 8 <br> 9 | ate Services-Desire Move <br> Want To Move <br> Don't Want To Move <br> Not Reported <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0495 | ZSERVM2 | 74N-77N | Recoded Wish $\left.\begin{array}{r}\text { To } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5\end{array}\right)$ | Move Due To Inadequate Services Wish To Move <br> Don't Wish To Move <br> Wish To Move Not Reported <br> No Inadequate Services <br> Don't know (Not On 74N) <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 0496 | EABAN | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Street Has Bldg <br> (Enumerator Obse <br> 1 <br> 2 <br> 8 <br> 9 <br> Note: In 79N-8 <br> About Boarded Up | (s) Aban, Boarded Up Or With Brokn Wndws servation) <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable <br> $1 \mathrm{~N}, 83 \mathrm{~N}$, and 82S-83S, Question Only Asks p Bldgs or Bldgs with Broken Windows. | C |
| 0497 | EABAN2 | $\begin{aligned} & 79 N \\ & 81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 825-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Street Has Aband (Enumerator Obser 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 8 <br> 9 | doned Building(s) <br> servation) <br> Yes, One <br> Yes, More Than One <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Appiicable |  |

```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

Cost data include monthly mortgage and rent costs, taxes, utility and furnishing costs, costs of services such as parking and garbage collection, and costs of insurance. Data are also available on expenditures for additions or alterations to the property. Other expenditure data are documented in the Heating and Cooling, Mobile Home, and Condominium/Cooperative sections. Housing cost variables for previous residence are presented in the Previous Residence and Mobility section.

The Census Bureau distinguishes between several types of units in collecting the cost data. The intent is to exclude units where special factors affect the cost variables. The types of units where each question is asked are presented in the table on the next page.

It should be noted that because of the complexity of the skip patterns involved, not all variables could be checked systematically for each year. The discrepancies if any are small and relate mostly to units in cooperatives and mobile homes on more than 10 acres which account for a relatively small number of cases. The table is sufficiently accurate to assist users in the planning and conducting of their analyses.

Appendix A, Section 9.0 contains detailed information for a number of variables documented in this section.


Note: These variables are asked for occupied units only, with the exception of VALUE which is present for vacant units for sale and RENT which is asked for vacant units for rent.


```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

| HOUSI | COSTS | INSURAN | AND REPAIRS (Cont | inued) PA | PAGE 72 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 0501 | MATEUY | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-77 N \\ & 75 S-81 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mortgage Placed-As } \\ & 1 \text { Yes } \\ & 2 \text { No } \\ & 8 \text { Not } \\ & 9 \text { Not } \end{aligned}$ | ssumed At Acquisition <br> Answered <br> Applicable |  |
| 0502 | HOWBUY | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-77 N \\ & 75 S-81 S \end{aligned}$ | How Property Was $\begin{array}{ll}1 & \text { Inh } \\ 2 & \text { Pai } \\ 3 & 0 \text { Oth } \\ 8 & \text { Not } \\ 9 & \text { Not }\end{array}$ | Acquired <br> herited Or Gift <br> id All Cash <br> ner Manner <br> Answered <br> t Applicable |  |
| 0503 | PMT | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Amount of Mortgage $\begin{array}{rr} 1-9996 & \$ 1- \\ 9997 & \$ 99 \\ 9998 & \text { Not } \\ 9999 & \text { Not } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { e Payment } \\ & -\$ 9996 \\ & 997 \text { Or More } \\ & \text { t Answered } \\ & t \text { Applicable } \end{aligned}$ | C |
| 0504 | FPMT | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Frequency of Mortg $\begin{array}{ll}1 & \text { Mon } \\ 2 & \text { Yea } \\ 3 & \text { Oth } \\ 8 & \text { Not } \\ 9 & \text { Not }\end{array}$ | gage Payment nthly <br> arly <br> her <br> Answered <br> Applicable | c |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0505 \\ & 0505 \end{aligned}$ | INSFMT TAXPMT | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-84 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fire+Hazard/Casual } \\ & \text { Real Estate } \text { Taxes } \\ & 1 \text { Yes } \\ & 2 \\ & \text { No } \\ & 8 \\ & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Not } \end{aligned}$ | lty Ins Incl In Mortgage Payment Included In Mortgage Payment <br> Answered <br> Applicable | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C} \\ & \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| 0507 <br> 0508 <br> 0509 <br> 0510 <br> 0511 <br> 0512 <br> 0513 | BUYE <br> BUYG <br> BUYO <br> BUYW <br> BUYT <br> BUYX <br> BUYI | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-33 S \end{aligned}$ | Owner Pays for Elec <br> Owner Pays for Gas <br> Owner Pays For 0il <br> Owner Pays Water/S <br> Owner Pays Grbge/T <br> Owner Pays Real Es <br> Owner Pays Fire/Ha <br> Standard Codes | ectricity <br> 1, Coal, Kerosene, Wood, Etc. <br> Sewerage Sep from Real Estate Taxes <br> Trash Collect Sep from Real Estate Tax <br> state Taxes (Even If Incl In Mortgage) <br> azard Ins (Even If Incl In Mortgage) For All The Above Variables Are: <br> Applicable | $\begin{array}{r} C, A \\ C, A \\ C, A \\ C, A \\ \times \\ C, A \\ C \\ C \end{array}$ |
| 0514 0515 0516 | AMTE AMTG AMTT | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Average Monthly C Average Monthly Cos Annual Cost Of Gar $\begin{array}{rr} 1-997 & \$ 1- \\ 998 & \$ 99 \\ 999 & \text { Not } \end{array}$ | ```Ost of Electricity (Owner) ost of Gas (Owner) bage Collection (Owner) -$997 Or More t Applicable``` | $\begin{aligned} & A, C \\ & A, C \\ & A, C \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0517 \\ & 0518 \end{aligned}$ | AMTO AMTW | $\begin{aligned} & 74 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 75 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | Avg. Annual Cost Annua 1 Cost of Wa 1-9997 \$1 9998 \$99 9999 Not | of Oil, Coal, Kerosene, Etc. (Owner) ter And Sewage (Owner) $-\$ 9997$ <br> 998 Or More <br> $t$ Applicable | $\begin{aligned} & A, C \\ & A, C \end{aligned}$ |
| 0519 | AMTX | $\begin{aligned} & 73 N-81 N \\ & 83 N \\ & 74 S-83 S \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rc} \text { Real } \begin{aligned} \text { Estate Taxes } \\ 73 N \end{aligned} & 74 N-76 N \\ & \\ & \\ \hline 1-9996 & \\ \hline 9997-77 S \\ 9998 & 9996 \\ 9999 & 9998 \\ & 9999 \\ & 99999 \end{array}$ | ```For Year (In Dollars) 77N-81N 83N 78S-83S Yearly Real Estate Amount 99997 $9997 ($99997) Or More 99998 Not Answered Not Applicable 99999 Not Applicable``` | C |



[^9]




Data on income are available at various levels of detail: individual member income, relative/non-relative income, family income, and household income. Data are available for total income, as well as individual income and assets components such as wages, social security, pensions, welfare, alimony, estates and interest i ncome.
Income questions are primarily asked about teenagers and adults, but the specific ages covered vary from survey to survey and question to question. (See Appendix A, Section 10.0). Total family income (ZINC) and total household income (ZINC2) are simply the totals of the individual income items; they are not strictly comparable from year to year, since the age covered varies from year to year. The error arising is slight, however, since children have little income, and since the problem of people under- or over-reporting their income is the main source of error.
For additional background information on key income-related concepts, and a summary table of ages included in each income variable and each year, refer to Appendix A, Section 13.0.



Notes: $A=$ Variabie subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
$C=C o r e ~ v a r i a b l e ~(F o r ~ N a t i o n a l ~ S u r v e y s ~ o n l y) ~$
$N=N a t i o n a l$ Survey
$S$ = SMSA Survey


Amt of Family Income From Dividends, Interest, Rent
Family Income From Unemp \& Wkmen Comp, Govt pnsns, VA
For Both Variables Codes Are:

| $0-49999$ | $\$ 0-\$ 49999$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| 50000 | $\$ 50000$ Or More |
| 99999 | Not Applicable |


| 0629 | VDIV |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0630 | VINT |
| 0631 | VRENT |
| 0632 | VUNEMP |
| 0633 | VWKCMP |
| 0634 | VGOVPN |
| 0635 | VVET |
| 0636 | VPRVPN |
| 0637 | VALIM |
| 0638 | VOUTPR |



| 0639 | ESS | $77 N$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0640 | EDIV | $76 S-83 S$ |
| 0641 | EINT |  |
| 0642 | ERENT |  |
| 0643 | EWELF |  |
| 0644 | EUNEMP |  |
| 0645 | EWKCMP |  |
| 0646 | EGOVPN |  |
| 0647 | EVET |  |
| 0648 | EPRVPN |  |
| 0649 | EALIM |  |
| 0650 | EOUTPR |  |
| 0651 | EOTHER |  |

Any Social Security Or RR Retirement Income, non-rels
Any Estates, Trusts, Or Dividends Income, non-rels
Any Interest Income, non-rels
Any Net Rental Income, non-rels
Any Welfare Or Public Assistance Income*, non-rels
Any Unemployment Compensation Income, non-rels
Any Workmens Compensation Income, non-rels
Any Government Employee Pension Income, non-rels
Any Veteran's Payments Income, non-rels
Any Private Pension \& Annuity Income, non-rels
Any Alimony Or Child Support Income, non-rels
Any Reg Contributions From Pers. Not In Hhold, non-rels Any Other Income, non-rels

For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
1 Yes
2 No
9 Vacant, URE, or Non-interview
*Note: Starting with 815 , respondents are asked specifically "...such as SSI."

| 0652 | YSS | $77 N-81 N$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0653 | YDIV | $83 N$ |
| 0654 | YINT | $76 S-835$ |
| 0655 | YRENT |  |
| 0656 | YWELF |  |
| 0657 | YUNEMP |  |
| 0658 | YWKCMP |  |
| 0659 | YGOVPN |  |
| 0660 | YVET |  |
| 0661 | YPRVPN |  |
| 0662 | YALIM |  |
| 0663 | YOUTPR |  |
| 0664 | YOTHER |  |

Ant. Of Soc Security Or RR Retirement Income, non-rels Amt. Of Estates, Trusts, Or Dividends Income, non-rels Amt. Of Interest Income, non-rels
Amt. Of Net Rental Income, non-rels
Ant. Of Welfare Or Public Assistance Income*, non-rels
Amt. Of Unemployment Compensation Income, non-rels
Amt. Of Workmens Compensation Income, non-rels
Amt. Of Government Erployee Pension Income, non-rels
Amt. Of Veteran's Payments Income, non-rels
Amt. Of Private Pension \& Annuity Income, non-rels
Amt. Of Alimony Or Child Support Income, non-rels
Amt. Of Reg Contrib From Persons Not In Hhold, non-rels
Amt. Of Other Income, non-rels
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
77N, 79N 78N, 83N
76S-83S 80N-81N
$\overline{0-49999}$ 0-49999 \$0-49,999
5000050000 \$50,000 Or More
99999999999 No Non-rels, Vacant, URE, Non-Interview 999999 Not In Sample
*Note: Starting With 80 N and 81 S , respondents are asked specifically "..such as SSI."

Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
$\mathbf{C}=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
$\mathbf{N}=$ National Survey
$S=$ SMSA Survey



[^10]

Data on household composition are collected for all members of the household and describe both individual members and aggregate household demographics. Basic demographic data such as age, sex and race are available, as well as data on years of education. Some variables are available for the head or reference person only, (The concept of "head of household" was dropped in 1980 , and replaced by the "reference person" who may be any of the people who own or rent the unit.) Summary household variables include total number of persons, number of people not related to the head or reference person, and number of persons 65 years or older. Additional information on household members is contained in the Disabilities section, and their incomes are contained in the Income section.

It should be noted that the variable ZCOMP presented at the end of this section and intended to provide a household classification, is not recommended as some users have found that it is unreliable. Alternative classification schemes and programming commands for a classification scheme frequentiy used by HUD are provided in Appendix C.

For a discussion of key concepts related to household composition as well as detailed information on a number of variables documented in this section, refer to Appendix A, Section 12.0.



[^11]

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION (Continued) PAGE 91


[^12]


[^13]



REF\# NAME DATES(S) DESCRIPTION NOTES

| 0841 | NMKID1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0842 | NMKID2 |
| 0843 | NMKID3 |
| 0844 | NMKID4 |


| 83N | No. of Child(ren) of First 35+ Female <br> No. of Child(ren) of Second 35+ Female <br> No. of Child(ren) of Third 35+ Female <br> No. of Child(ren) of Fourth 35+ Female <br> For All Variables, Standard Codes Are: <br> 1-97 1-97 <br> 98 Not Answered <br> 99 Not Applicable |
| :---: | :---: |
| 83N | Any Child(ren) of First 35+ Female Left Home Any Child(ren) of Second 35+ Female Left Home Any Child(ren) of Third 35+ Female Left Home Any Child(ren) of Fourth 35+ Female Left Home For All Variables, Standard Codes Are: <br> 1 Yes <br> 2 No <br> 8 Not Answered <br> 9 Not Applicable |
| 83N | How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 1st 35+ Female Leave <br> How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 2nd 35+ Female Leave <br> How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 3rd 35+ Female Leave <br> How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 4th 35+ Female Leave <br> For All Variable, Standard Codes Are: <br> 1 Within the Last Year <br> 2 More Than 1 But Less Than 3 Years Ago <br> 3 Three Years To Less Than 5 Years Ago <br> 4 Five Years To Less Than 10 Years Ago <br> 5 Ten Years Ago or More <br> 8 Not Answered <br> 9 Not Applicable |

0845 KIDGO
0846 KIDGO2
0847 KIDGO3
0348 KIDGO4

| 0849 | WKDGO 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0850 | WKDGO2 |
| 0851 | WKDGO3 |
| 0852 | WKDGO4 |

[^14]This section documents key variables used in sampling and interviewing in the survey. CONTROL contains the basic case identification number. WEIGHT is the adjusted weight assigned to each case in the sample and described in detail in Section 4.0 of Appendix B. Other variables include the sample status of the unit and structure and the cluster code assigned to the case. Other sampling-related data, such as type of interview, is documented in the General Unit Information Section.

For more information on sampling, refer to Appendix B.



[^15]

This section documents data related to transportation issues, such as distance travelled to work, time required, means of transportation, carpooling, etc. A few selected questions are asked most years for the reference person. More detailed information for one to fifteen employed persons in the household is obtained periodically. In the 1975 National Sample and 1975-1977 SMSA Samples, the upper limit of workers per household surveyed was fifteen, but the actual number almost always was less than eight. In the 1980 and 1981 National Samples, up to eight workers per household were surveyed.

In 1982 SMSA, the Census tape contains variables for nine workers. These variables are filled with 9 's, as no household reported a ninth worker. These variables are not present in AHSDP tapes, or in this Codebook.




```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

REFH
NAME
DATES(S) DESCRIPTION
NOTES

| 0931 | VEHCL1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0932 | VEHCL2 |
| 0933 | VEHCL3 |
| 0934 | VEHCL4 |
| 0935 | VEHCL5 |
| 0936 | VEHCL6 |
| 0937 | VEHCL7 |
| 0938 | VEHCL8 |

0939 CARTOJ

0940 CARTO
0941 CARTO2
0942 CARTO3
0943 CARTO4
0944 CARTO5
0945 CARTOB
0946 CARTO7
0947 CARTO8

| 75N | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 1 | A |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 80N-81N | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 2 | A |
| $755-77 \mathrm{~S}$ | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 3 | A |
| $\mathbf{8 2 S}$ | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 4 | A |
|  | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 5 | A |
|  | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 6 | A |
|  | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 7 | A |
|  | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 8 | A |


| REF\# | NAME |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| 0956 | PASS 1 |
| 0957 | PASS2 |
| 0958 | PASS3 |
| 0959 | PASS4 |
| 0960 | PASS5 |
| 0961 | PASS6 |
| 0962 | PASS7 |
| 0963 | PASS8 |

DATES(S) DESCRIPTION
$75 N$
$80 N-81 N$
$75 S-77 S$
$82 S$

No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker 1
No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker 2
No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker
No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker 4 A
No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker 5 A
No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker 6 A
No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker $7 \quad$ A
No. Of People Usually Riding In Carpool-Worker 8 A
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
$75 \mathrm{~N} \quad 80 \mathrm{~N}-81 \mathrm{~N}$
75S-77S 82 S
1-09 01-97 Number of Persons in Carpool $\begin{array}{ll}10 & 99 \quad 10 \text { or More Per } \\ 99 & \text { Not Appl icable }\end{array}$
Note: Includes Worker. Also, in 75N and 75S-77S, missing data may have been imputed, but, if so, the allocation variable was not released.
0964
0965
0966
0967
0968
0969
0970
0971
PASSH1
PASSH2
PASSH3
PASSH4
PASSH5
PASSHE
PASSH7
PASSH8

80N-8 1N
825
Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 1 Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 2 Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 3 Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 4 Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 5 Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 6 Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 7 Number of Household Members In Carpool-Worker 8 For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:

01-97 Number of Hhold Members in Carpool
98 Not Answered
99 Not Applicable
Note: Includes Worker

| 0972 | PUBTR1 | $80 N-81 \mathrm{~N}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0973 | PUBTR2 | 82 S |
| 0974 | PUETR3 |  |
| 0975 | PUBTR4 |  |
| 0975 | PUBTR5 |  |
| 0977 | PUBTR6 |  |
| 0978 | PUBTR7 |  |
| 0979 | PUBTR8 |  |


| 0980 | PLPUB1 | 80N-81N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0981 | PLPUB2 | $\mathbf{8 2 5}$ |
| 0982 | PLPUB3 |  |
| 0983 | PLPUB4 |  |
| 0984 | PLPUB5 |  |
| 0985 | PLPUB6 |  |
| 0986 | PLPUB7 |  |
| 0987 | PLPUB8 |  |

Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 1
Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 2
Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 3
Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 4
Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 5
Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 6
Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 7
Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 8
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
Yes
2 No
8 Not Answered
9 Not Applicable

Type Pub Trans as Secndry Trans to Work-Worker 1 Type Pub Trans as Seendry Trans to Work-Worker 2 Type Pub Trans as Secndry Trans to Work-Worker 3 Type Pub Trans as Secndry Trans to Work-Worker 4 Type Pub Trans as Secndry Trans to Work-Worker 5 Type Pub Trans as Secndry Trans to Work-Worker 6 Type Pub Trans as Secndry Trans to Work-Worker 7 Type Pub Trans as Secndry Trans to Work-Worker 8 For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:

Bus or Streetcar
2 Subway or Elevated
Railroad
Taxi
Other
Not Answered
Not Applicable

[^16]| 0988 | NOPUB1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0989 | NOPUB2 |
| 0990 | NOPUB3 |
| 0991 | NOPUB4 |
| 0992 | NDPUB5 |
| 0993 | NOPUB6 |
| 0994 | NOPUB7 |
| 0995 | NOPUB8 |


| 0996 | WMEAN1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0997 | WMEAN2 |
| 0998 | WMEAN3 |
| 0999 | WMEAN4 |
| 1000 | WMEAN5 |
| 1001 | WMEANE |
| 1002 | WMEAN7 |
| 1003 | WMEAN8 |

80N-81N
82S
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 1
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 2
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 3
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 4
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 5
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 6
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 7
Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 8
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
No Driver's License
No Car, Truck Or Van Available
Cheaper Than Car, Truck Or Van
No Parking Costs Or Problems
No Driving Strain
Faster Than Car, Truck Or Van
Other Reason
Not Answered
Not Applicable

| 1004 | SMEWK1 | 75N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1005 | SMEWK2 | $75 S-775$ |
| 1006 | SMEWK3 |  |
| 1007 | SMEWK4 |  |
| 1008 | SMEWK5 |  |
| 1009 | SMEWK6 |  |
| 1010 | SMEWK7 |  |
| 1011 | SMEWK8 |  |

Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 1
Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 2
Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 3
Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 4
Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 5
Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 6
Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 7
Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 8
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:

1 Yes
2 No
9 Not Applicable
Note: missing data may have been imputed, but, if so, the allocation variable was not released.

1012 HEDJOB $\quad 77 \mathrm{~N}-79 \mathrm{~N}$
Reports Same Place Each Day To Start Work, Ref Per
1 Yes
2 No
8 Not Answered
9 Not Applicable


[^17]


| REF\# | NAME |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| 1071 | WPLSZ1 |
| 1072 | WPLSZ2 |
| 1073 | WPLSZ3 |
| 1074 | WPLSZ4 |
| 1075 | WPLSZ5 |
| 1076 | WPLSZ6 |
| 1077 | WPLSZ7 |
| 1078 | WPLSZ8 |


| WTIME1 | $75 N$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| WTIME2 | $81 N$ |
| WTIME3 | $75 \mathrm{~S}-77 \mathrm{~S}$ |
| WTIME4 | 82 S |
| WTIME5 |  |
| WTIMEE |  |
| WTIME7 |  |
| WTIME8 |  |


| Workplace Place Size-Worker 1 |
| :--- |
| Workplace Place Size-Worker 2 |
| Workplace Place Size-Worker 3 |
| Workplace Place Size-Worker 4 |
| Workplace Place Size-Worker 5 |
| Workplace Place Size-Worker 6 |
| Workplace Place Size-Worker 7 |
| Workplace Place Size-Worker 8 |
| For All Variables, Standard Codes Are: |
| $75 N$ |

Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 1
Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 2
Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 3
Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 4
Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 5
Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 6
Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 7
Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 8
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
0100-1259 1:00 through 12:59
9998 Not Answered
9999 Not Applicable
Note: In 75N and 75S-77S, missing data may have been imputed but, if so, the allocation variable was not released.
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 1
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 2
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 3
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 4
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 5
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 6
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 7
Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 8
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:
$\quad 1$

2

Note: In 75N and 755-77S, missing data may have been imputed but, if so, the allocation variable was not released.


Time Required For Journey To Work, Ref Per (One Way)
74N 75N-77N 78N-79N 78S-81S

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  | $75 \mathrm{~S}-7$ |
| 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |

— 000 Works At Home 001-995 001-995 1-995 Minutes Under 15 Minutes
15-29 Minutes 30-44 Minutes 45-59 Minutes
1 Hour-1 Hour, 29 Minutes 1-1/2 Hours Or More
996 Does Not Work
Works at Home

|  |  | 996 |  | Works at Home |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 7 | 7 | 997 | 997 No Fixed Place of Work |  |
| 8 | 8 | 998 | 998 Place of Work Not Reported |  |
| 9 | 9 | 999 | 999 Not Applicable |  |
| 999 | 999 | 999 | 999 Not Applicable |  |

Note: In 76N, 77N, and 77S, exact time was asked of respondents. The information has been recoded by the Bureau of the Census.

| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker | 1 | A |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 2 | A |  |
| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 3 | A |  |
| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 4 | A |  |
| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 5 | A |  |
| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker | 6 | A |
| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 7 | A |  |
| Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 8 | A |  | For All Variables, Standard Codes Are



C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
$\mathrm{N}=$ National Survey
S = SMSA Survey


Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 1 Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 2 Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 3 Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 4 Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 5 Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 6 Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 7 Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 8 For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:

Much More Satisfied
More Satisfied About The Same Satisfaction Less Satisfied Much Less Satisfied Don't Know
Did Not Work Last Year Not Answered Not Applicable
Note: If code $=1$ in TRNCH1-TRNCH8, the question is asked in reference to previous principal means of transportation. Otherwise the question is asked in reference to last year satisfaction with present principal means of transportation.


NOTES
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Like Present Neighbors
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Like Present House
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Close To Schools
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Convenient to Shopping
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Close To Oth HH Members Job
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Can Afford Present Home
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Used to Present Home
Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Other Positive Reason
For All Variables, Standard Codes Are:

1 Yes
2 No
8 Not Answered
9 Not Applicable - i.e., Not 5 Or More Miles From Work Or Object To Distance Note: Asked of people who don't mind living $5+$ miles from work



[^18]This section documents data specifically collected for mobile homes. Some of the items presented here are collected on an ongoing basis. A large part of the section, however, presents data which were collected in the "Mobile Home" Supplement to the 1980 and 1983 National Surveys. These items are only available for those years. Additional data collected for mobile homes may be found in sections such as General Unit Information, Other Housing Quality, and Neighborhood Conditions.

The items collected on an ongoing basis are for the most part applicable
to all rented mobile homes and to owner-occupied mobile homes on less than 10 acres. The questions included in the questionnaire supplements are in general asked for all mobile home occupants. The types of mobile homes in which each question is asked are shown on the next page.

For additional information on some of the variables documented in this section, refer to Appendix A, Section 11.0.



| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1178 | PRICEM | 75S-83S | Purchase Price of Mobile Home (on <10 acres) 0 Not Purchased $\begin{aligned} 1-99997 & \$ 1-\$ 39997 \\ 99998 & \text { Not Answered } \end{aligned}$ $99999 \text { Not Applicable }$ |
| 1179 | YRBUY | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 83N } \\ & 83 \mathrm{~S} \end{aligned}$ | Year Acquired Mobile Home or Trailer (on>10 acres) |
| 1180 | ZPRICE | 83N |  |
| 1181 | PRICE | 83S | Purchase Price of Mobile Home (on >10 acres) 0 Not Purchased 1-99997 \$1-\$99997 <br> 99998 Not Answered <br> 99999 Not Applicable |
| 1182 | MVAL | $\begin{aligned} & 80 N \\ & 83 \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ |  |






| MOBILE HOMES (Continued) |  |  |  |  | PAGE 127 <br> NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  |  |
| 1220 | WHOSET | $\begin{aligned} & 80 N \\ & 83 \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | Who Set Up Mobi | le Home On This Site <br> Dealer <br> Professional Employed By Dealer Or Park <br> Professional Mover Or Transport Company <br> Which Specializes In Mobile Home <br> Installation <br> Manufacturer <br> Household Member <br> Other <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1221 \\ & 1222 \\ & 1223 \\ & 1224 \\ & 1225 \end{aligned}$ | OWNMAN <br> OWNCARD <br> INSTRC <br> WRNTE <br> LIMWRN | $\begin{aligned} & 80 N \\ & 83 \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | Received Owner Received Owner Received Set-Up Mobile Home ful Received Limited For All Variab 1 Y | s Manual When Mobile Home Acquired Info Card When Mobile Home Acquired Or Installation Instructions ly Warranteed <br> d Warranty on Mobile Home bles, Standard Codes Are: Yes <br> No <br> Don't Know <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 1226 | MHINYR | $\begin{aligned} & 80 N \\ & \mathbf{8 3 N} \end{aligned}$ | Mobile Home Placea 1 2 8 | ```aced On Site In Past }12\mathrm{ Months Yes No Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1227 \\ & 1228 \\ & 1229 \\ & 1230 \\ & 1231 \end{aligned}$ | MHDAMG MHUTIL LEVL NOLEVL INSTAL | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \mathrm{~N} \\ & 83 \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | Mobile Home Dama Problems With Ut Mobile Home Corr Problems With In Any Other Insta For All Variab | naged During Transport <br> Utility Connection At Installation rectly Leveled At Installation Incorrect Leveling At Installation <br> llation Problems <br> ables, Standard Codes Are: <br> Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1232 \\ & 1233 \\ & 1234 \end{aligned}$ | damage LEVEL OTPROB | 83N | Description Of Description Of Description Of (Codes Not Yet | Damages Incurred During Transport Leveling Problems at Installation Other Problems Occurring at Installation t Released By Census Bureau) |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1235 \\ & 1236 \\ & 1237 \\ & 1238 \\ & 1239 \end{aligned}$ | NOELEC NONGAS NOBGAS NOWTR NOSEW | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \mathrm{~N} \\ & 83 \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | 1 Electricity <br> 2 Natural Gas <br> 3 Bottled Gas <br> 4 Water Supply <br> 5 Sewage Dispos <br> The Codes Unique <br> Standard Codes <br> 0 9 <br> Note: To disting <br> Applicable, use | Didn't Work At Installation <br> Didn't Work At Installation <br> Didn't Work At Installation <br> Didn't Work At Installation <br> asal Didn't Work At Installation <br> To Each Variable Are Shown Above: <br> For All Variables are: <br> This Utility Connection Worked <br> Not Applicable or Not Answered <br> nguish between Not Answered and Not the variable NOOTH. |  |
| 1240 | NOOTH | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \mathrm{~N} \\ & 83 \mathrm{~N} \end{aligned}$ | Other Utilities 0 6 8 9 | Didn't Work At Installation Other Utility Connection, If Any, Worked Other Utility Connections Did Not Work Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |

[^19]

REFH NAME DATES(S) DESCRIPTION NOTES

| 1266 | NPO1 | 80N | No. Of Uneven Settlngs: Blocks/Foundtn/Supprts-Past |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1267 | NPO2 | 83N | No. Of Probs W/Joining of Double-Wide Sections-Past |
| 1268 | NPO3 |  | Number Of Leaks In Roof-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1269 | NPO4 |  | Number Of Other Roof Problems-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1270 | NP05 |  | No. Of Warped Siding Or Other Siding Probs-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1271 | NP06 |  | Number Of Air Leaks In Walls-Past 12 Mo |
| 1272 | NPO7 |  | Number Of Inoperative Doors Or Windows-Past 12 Mo |
| 1273 | NP08 |  | Number Of Other Outside Wall Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1274 | NPO9 |  | No. Of Probs With Buckling Of Inside Walls-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1275 | NP 10 |  | Number Of Other Inside Wall Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1276 | NP 11 |  | Number Of Buckiling Floor Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1277 | NP 12 |  | Number Of Floor Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1278 | NP 13 |  | Number Of Other Floor Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1279 | NP 14 |  | Number Of Probs With Electrical Wiring-Past 12 Mo |
| 1280 | NP 15 |  | No. Of Probs W/Elec. Fixtures, Outlets, Etc.-Past 12 Mo |
| 1281 | NP 16 |  | No. Of Probs: Lg Appliance Brkdwns-Orig Equip-Past 12 M |
| 1282 | NP 17 |  | Number Of Other Electrical Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1283 | NP 18 |  | No. Of Probs: Leaky Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures-Past 12 |
| 1284 | NP 19 |  | Number Of Water Heater Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1285 | NP20 |  | Number Of Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1286 | NP2 1 |  | Number Of Other Plumbing Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1287 | NP22 |  | No. Of Hting Equip Brkdwns, 6+ Consec Hrs.-Past 12 Mos. -Past 12 Months |
| 1288 | NP23 |  | Number Of Other Heating Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1289 | NP24 |  | Number Of Air Conditioning Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1290 | NP25 |  | Number Of Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes-Past 12 Mo For all variables, standard codes are: <br> 0-97 Problem Occured 0-97 Times <br> 98 Not Answered <br> 99 Not Applicable or Not Answered |

[^20]REF\# NAME DATES(S) DESCRIPTION NOTES


Note: See RDMGNR-RP25NR if you need to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable.


Note: See RDMGNR-RP25NR if you need to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable.

[^21]RDMGHN
RUTLHM
RLVLHM
ROTHHM
RPO 1HM
RP02HM
RPO3HM
RPO4HM
RPOSHM
RP06HM
RPO7HM
RPOBHM
RP09HM
RP 10HM
RP 1 1HM
RP12HM
RP 13HM
RP 14HM
RP 15HM
RP 16HM
RP 17HM
RP 18HM
RP 19HM
RP2OHM RP2 1HM RP22HM RP23HM RP24HM RP25HM

HH Member Fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Installat
HH Member Fixed Problem With Utility Connections
HH Member Fixed Problem With Leveling At Installation
HH Member Fixed Other Installation Problems
HH Member Fixed Uneven Settling
HH Member Fixed Probs W/Joining of Double-Wide Sections HH Member Fixed Leaks In Roof
HH Member Fixed Other Roof Problems
HH Member Fixed Warped Siding Or Other Siding Probs
HH Member Fixed Air Leaks In Walls
HH Member Fixed Inoperative Doors Or Windows
HH Member Fixed Other Outside Wall Problems
HH Member Fixed Buckling Of Inside Walls
HH Hember Fixed Other Inside Wall Problems
HH Member Fixed Buckling Floors
HH Member Fixed Holes In Floors
HH Member Fixed Other Floor Problems
HH Member Fixed Probs W/Elect Wiring
HH Member Fixed Probs W/Elect Fixtures, Outlets, Etc
HH Member Fixed Lg Appliance Brkctwns (Orig Equip Only)
HH Member Fixed Other Electrical Problems
HH Member Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
HH Member Fixed Water Heater Problems
HH Member Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
HH Member Fixed Other Plumbing Problems
HH Member Fixed Htng Equip Brkdwn, 6 Consec Hrs.
HH Member Fixed Other Heating Problems
HH Member Fixed Air Conditioning Problem
HH Member Fixed Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes
For all variables, standard codes are
0 This Answer Not Given
3 Repaired By A Household Member
Not Answered or Not Applicable
Note: See RDMGNR-RP25NR if you need to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable.

Person Hired Fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Instal
Person Hired Fixed Problem With Utility Connections
Person Hired Fixed Problem With Leveling
Person Hired Fixed Other Installation Problems
Person Hired Fixed Uneven Settling
Person Hired Fixed Probs W/Joining of Dble-Wide Sectns
Person Hired Fixed Leaks In Roof
Person Hired Fixed Other Roof Probiems
Person Hired Fixed Warped Siding/Other Siding Probs
Person Hired Fixed Air Leaks In Walls
Person Hired Fixed Inoperative Doors Or Windows
Person Hired Fixed Other Outside Wall Problems
Person Hired Fixed Buckling Of Inside Walls
Person Hired Fixed Other Inside Wall Problems
Person Hired Fixed Buckling Floors
Person Hired Fixed Holes In Floors
Person Hired Fixed Other Floor Problems
Person Hired Fixed Probs W/Elect Wiring
Person Hired Fixed Probs W/Elect Fxtrs, Outlets, Etc.
Person Hired Fixed Lg Appl Brkdwns (Orig Equip Only)
Person Hired Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Person Hired Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Person Hired Fixed Water Heater Problems
Person Hired Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Plumbing Problems
Person Hired Fixed Htng Equip Brkdwn, 6 Consec Hrs.
Person Hired Fixed Other Heating Problems
Person Hired Fixed Air Conditioning Problem
Person Hired Fixed Probs With Interior Ddors Or Fumes For all variables, standard codes are:

0 This Answer Not Given
4 Repaired By Someone Hired By Household Member
9 Not Answered or Not Applicable
Note: See RDMGNR-RP25NR if you need to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable.


```
Someone Else Fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Instal
Someone Else Fixed Problem With Utility Connections
Someone Else Fixed Problem With Leveling
on Problems
en Settiing
Someone Else Fixed Leaks In Roof
Someone Else Fixed Other Roof Problems
Else Fixed Warped Siding/Other Siding Probs
Someone Else Fixed Inoperative Doors Or Windows
Someone Else Fixed Other Outside Wall Problems
Some Else Fixed Buckling Of Inside Walls
Somene Else Fixed Holes in Floors
Someone Else Fixed Other Floor Problems
Someone Else Fixed Probs W/Elect Fixtures, Outlets, Etc
Someone Else Fixed Lg Appliance Brkdwns (Orig Equip Onl
meone Else Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Someone Else Fixed Water Heater Problems
Someone Else Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Someone Else Fixed Htng Equip Brkdwn, 6 Consec Hrs.
Someone Else Fixed Other Heating Problems
Someone Else Fixed Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes
This Answer Not Given
    5 Repaired By Someone Else
    9 Not Answered or Not Applicable
between Not Answered and Not Applicable.
```

```
Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For Nationai Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey
```

| REFH | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTIDN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1436 | RDMGNR | 80N | Damage Caused By Transport Or Installation Not Repaired |
| 1437 | RUTLNR | 83N | Problem With Utility Connections Not Repaired |
| 1438 | RLVLNR |  | Problem With Leveling Not Repaired |
| 1439 | ROTHNR |  | Other Installation Problems Not Repaired |
| 1440 | RPO1NR |  | Uneven Settling Not Fixed |
| 1444 | RPO2NR |  | Probs W/Joining of Double-Wide Sections Not Fixed |
| 1442 | RPO3NR |  | Leaks In Roof Not Fixed |
| 1443 | RPO4NR |  | Other Roof Problems Not Fixed |
| 1444 | RPO5NR |  | Warped Siding Or Other Siding Problems Not Fixed |
| 1445 | RPOENR |  | Air Leaks In Walls Not Fixed |
| 1446 | RPO7NR |  | Inoperative Doors Or Windows Not Fixed |
| 1447 | RPO8NR |  | Other Outside Wall Problems Not Fixed |
| 1448 | RP09NR |  | Buckling Of Inside Walls Not Fixed |
| 1449 | RP 10NR |  | Other Inside Wall Problems Not Fixed |
| 1450 | RP11NR |  | Buckling Floors Not Fixed |
| 1451 | RP 12NR |  | Holes In Floors Not Fixed |
| 1452 | RP 13NR |  | Other Floor Problems Not Fixed |
| 1453 | RP $14 N R$ |  | Problems With Electrical Wiring Not Fixed |
| 1454 | RP 15NR |  | Probs W/Elect Fixtures, Outlets, Etc. Not Fixed |
| - 1455 | RP 16NR |  | Large Appliance Brkcwns (Orig Equip Only) Not Fixed |
| 1456 | RP 17NR |  | Other Electrical Problems Not Fixed |
| 1457 | RP 18NR |  | Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures Not Fixed |
| 1458 | RP 19 NR |  | Water Heater Problems Not Fixed |
| 1459 | RP20NR |  | Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems Not Fixed |
| 1460 | RP21NR |  | Other Plumbing Problems Not Fixed |
| 1461 | RP22NR |  | Htng Equip Brkdwns, 6 Or More Consec Hrs, Not Fixed |
| 1462 | RP23NR |  | Other Heating Problems Not Fixed |
| $1463$ | RP24NR |  | Air Conditioning Problem Not fixed |
| 1464 | RP25NR |  | Problems With Interior Odors Or Fumes Not Fixed For all variables, standard codes are: <br> O This Answer Not Given <br> 6 Problem Not Repaired <br> 8 Not Answered <br> 9 Not Applicable |
| 1465 | MODOR2 | 80N <br> 83N | Cause Of Odors Or Fumes <br> 1 Formaldehyde <br> 2 Other <br> 3 Don't Know <br>  8 <br>  Not Answered <br>  9 <br>  Not Applicable |
| 1465 | MHRED | $\begin{aligned} & 80 N \\ & 83 N \end{aligned}$ | ```Mobile Home Has Red Metal Manufacturer's Label 1 Yes N No 3 Don't Know 8 \text { Not Answered} 9 Not Applicable``` |

The first part of this section documents data collected specifically for condominiums and cooperatives. Users should note that additional data for these types of units may be found in other sections such as General Unit, Housing Quality, Housing Costs, and Neighborhood Quality. Data include the monthly and annual costs of utilities, insurance and taxes; the presence of rental units in the development, and the number of units in the structure. The condominium and cooperative supplement was administered in the 1980, 1981 and 1983 National Surveys.

The second part of this section deals with Housing Cost variables for owner-occupied multi-unit structures and owner-occupied one-unit structures or mobiles homes on more than 10 acres. The data were collected in the Housing Cost Supplement administered in the 1983 National and SMSA Surveys. The types of units where each question was asked are presented in the table below.

Condo/Cooperatives
Other Owner-Occupied Multi-Family Structures,
Single Family on More Than 10 Acres,
and Mobile Homes on More Than 10 Acres

CONDO
NUCNDO-CANRNT
CMORT-CPMT
CBUYI -CAMTT
PVALUE-SPBILT

All Units
Yes
Yes
Yes
No

No
No
Yes
No
Yes






NOTES

This section contains items related to disabilities and handicaps. Detailed information is available on conditions affecting members of the household, availability of special features in the unit such as ramps, handrails, grab bars, etc., and respondent's perception of which special features would facilitate disabled and/or handicapped persons to get around in the unit.

Disability data are available for the 1978 National Survey and the 1979, 1980, 1981 and 1982 SMSA Surveys.



[^22]

| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1609 | CLINE1 | $78 N$ |
| 1610 | CLINE2 |  |
| 1611 | CLINE3 |  |
| 1612 | CLINE4 |  |
| 1613 | CLINE5 |  |
| 1614 | CLINE6 |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 1615 | ELINE1 | $78 N$ |
| 1616 | ELINE2 | $79 S-82 S$ |
| 1617 | ELINE3 |  |
| 1618 | ELINE4 |  |
| 1619 | ELINE5 |  |
| 1620 | ELINEG |  |

DIFA1
DIFA2
DIFA3
DIFA4
DIFAS
DIFA6
DIFB1
DIFB2
DIFB3
DIFB4
DIFBS
DIFBG
DIFC1
DIFC2
DIFC3
DIFC4
DIFC5
DIFCG
DIFD1
DIFD2
DIFD3
DIFD4
DIFD5
DIFDG
$78 N$
$795-825$

First Difficulty Reported For Person 1
First Difficulty Reported For Person 2
First Difficulty Reported For Person 3
First Difficulty Reported For Person 4
First Difficulty Reported For Person 5
First Difficulty Reported For Person 6 Second Difficulty Reported For Person 1 Second Difficulty Reported For Person 2 Second Difficulty Reported For Person 3 Second Difficulty Reported For Person 4 Second Difficulty Reported For Person 5 Second Difficulty Reported For Person 6 Third Difficulty Reported For Person 1 Third Difficulty Reported For Person 2 Third Difficulty Reported For Person 3 Third Difficulty Reported For Person 4 Third Difficulty Reported For Person 5 Third Difficulty Reported For Person 6 Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 1 Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 2 Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 3 Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 4 Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 5 Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 6 For All Variabies, Standard Codes Are:
78N 79S-82S

| 0 | Not Applicable |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Difficulty Going In Or Out of House/Bidg |
| 3 | Difficulty Getting Around Inside Hse/Bldg |
| 2 | Difficulty With Stairs |
| 4 | Difficulty Using Facilities/Equipment |
|  | No Difficulties |
|  | Person Completely Bedridden |
|  | Not Applicable |

[^23]





| REFH | NAME | DATES(S) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1765 | OWIDE 1 | 78N |
| 1766 | OWIDE2 | 79S-82S |
| 1767 | OWIDE3 |  |
| 1768 | OWIDE4 |  |
| 1769 | OWIDE5 |  |
| 1770 | OWIDE6 |  |
| 1771 | IWIDE1 |  |
| 1772 | IWIDE2 |  |
| 1773 | IWIDE3 |  |
| 1774 | IWIDE4 |  |
| 1775 | IWIDE5 |  |
| 1776 | IWIDE6 |  |
| 1777 | OHNDL 1 | 78N |
| 1778 | OHNDL2 | 79S-82S |
| 1779 | OHNDL3 |  |
| 1780 | OHNDL4 |  |
| 1781 | OHNDL5 |  |
| 1782 | OHNDL6 |  |
| 1783 | IHNDL 1 |  |
| 1784 | IHNDL2 |  |
| 1785 | IHNDL3 |  |
| 1786 | IHNDL4 |  |
| 1787 | IHNDL5 |  |
| 1788 | IHNDL 5 |  |



Note: See ONO1-INO6 to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable in 79S-82S.


Note: See ONO1-INOG to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable in 79S-82S.

| 1789 | ORAIS1 | 78N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1790 | ORAIS2 | $79 S-82 S$ |
| 1791 | ORAIS3 |  |
| 1792 | ORAIS4 |  |
| 1793 | ORAIS5 |  |
| 1794 | ORAIS6 |  |
| 1795 | IRAIS1 |  |
| 1796 | IRAIS2 |  |
| 1797 | IRAIS3 |  |
| 1798 | IRAIS4 |  |
| 1799 | IRAIS5 |  |
| 1800 | IRAIS6 |  |


| Raised Lettering Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| :--- |
| Raised Lettering Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| Raised Lettering Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| Raised Lettering Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| Raised Lettering Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| Raised Lettering Would Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| Raised Lettering Help Person 1 Get Around Inside House |
| Raised Lettering Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| Raised Lettering Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| Raised Lettering Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| Raised Lettering Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| Raised Lettering Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| For All Variables, Standard Codes Are: |
| $78 N 79 S-82 S$ |
| 00 |
| $16 ~$ |

Note: See ONO1-INOG to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable in 79S-82S.

[^24]



| REF\# | NAME |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| 1891 | EFLAS1 |
| 1892 | EFLAS2 |
| 1893 | EFLAS3 |
| 1894 | EFLAS4 |
| 1895 | EFLAS5 |
| 1896 | EFLAS6 |


| 1897 | ERAIL1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1898 | ERAILL |
| 1899 | ERAIL3 |
| 1900 | ERAIL4 |
| 1901 | ERAIL5 |
| 1902 | ERAILG |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 1903 | EOTHR1 |
| 1904 | EDTHR2 |
| 1905 | EOTHR3 |
| 1906 | EOTHR4 |
| 1907 | EOTHRS |
| 1908 | EOTHR6 |

Not
$78 N$
$79 S-825$


Note: See ENOT-ENOS to distinguish between Not Answered and Not Applicable in 79S-82S.


[^25]Data on vehicles and appliances purchased and owned by the household is collected in the "Purchase and Ownership" Supplement. These data are available for the National Survey in 1973 and 1974 only. Only the 1974 Survey is currently documented here at this time. The 1973 Survey will be documented here at some time in the future. Variables are essentially similar in 1973 and 1974. If you are interested in more information, please call AHSDP User Services at (617) 497-7182. In both years, these questions were only asked on one third of the national cases. The cases were randomly selected, so the data are representative of the entire country.

REF\# NAME DATES(S) DESCRIPTION NOTES


| 1923 | NMCYL1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1924 | NMCYL2 |
| 1925 | NMCYL3 |
| 1926 | NMCYL4 |


| 1927 | NEWV1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1928 | NEWV2 |
| 1929 | NEWV3 |
| 1930 | NEWV4 |


| 1931 | BUYV1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1932 | BUYV2 |
| 1933 | BUYV3 |
| 1934 | BUYV4 |

of Cylinders (Vehicle 1 of 4)
Number of Cylinders (Vehicle 2 of 4)
Number of Cylinders (Vehicle 3 of 4)
Number of Cylinders (Vehicle 4 of 4)
0 Number Not Reported
None (Rotary)
Four
Six
Eight
8 Not Answered
9 Not Applicable
Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Vehicle 1 of 4)
Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Venicle 2 of 4)
Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Vehicle 3 of 4)
Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Vehicle 4 of 4)
1 New
2 Used
8 Not Answered
Not Applicable
Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Venicle 1)
Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Vehicle 2)
Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Vehicle 3)
Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Vehicie 4)
Auto Dealer
2 Private Party
8 Not Answered
9 Not Applicable
Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V1)
Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V2)
Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V3)
Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V4)

| 1 | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | No |
| 8 | Not Answered |
| 9 | Not Applicable |

Thousands Df Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 1) Thousands Of Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 2) Thousands Of Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 3) Thousands of Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 4) 00 Under 1000 Miles
04-97 1-97,000 Miles
98 Not Answered
99 Not Applicable
Note: Data are in thousands of miles.



| CARS | AND MAU | APPLIAN | (Continued) |  | PAGE 161 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| 1991 | NUMCYL | 74N | \# Of Cyl For Veh $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | ```h Most Recently Sold/Otherwise Disposed Number Not Reported None (Rotary) Four Six Eight Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| 1992 | BUYAIR | 74N | Purchased Room <br> 1  <br> 2  <br> 3  <br> 8  <br> 8  <br> 9  | Air Conditioner In Past 12 Months Yes, 1 <br> Yes, 2 Or More <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1993 \\ & 1994 \end{aligned}$ | NWAIR1 NWAIR2 | 74N | Room Air Condit Room Air Condit 1 <br> 2 <br> 8 <br> 9 | ioning Unit 1 Purchased New Or Used ioning Unit 2 Purchased New Or Used New Used <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1995 \\ & 1996 \end{aligned}$ | CSTAR1 CSTAR2 | 74N | Cost Of Room Air Cost Of Room Air 000 $\begin{array}{r} 50-750 \\ 998 \\ 999 \end{array}$ | Conditioner (Unit 1) <br> Conditioner (Unit 2) <br> Cost Not Reported $\$ 50-\$ 750$ <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 1997 | TVBW | 74N | Number of Black <br> 3 <br> 4 <br> 8 <br> 9 | And White Television Sets In House None <br> One <br> Two <br> Three Or More <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 1998 | TVCOL | 74N | Number of Color <br> 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 4 <br> 8 9 | Television Sets In House None <br> One <br> Two <br> Three Or More <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 1999 | BUYTV | 74N | Television Set | Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Yes, 1 <br> Yes, 2 Or More <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2000 \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | BWTV 1 <br> BWTV2 | 74N | TV Purchased Is TV Purchased Is 1 2 8 9 | Black \& White Or Color (Set 1 of 2) Black \& White Or Color (Set 2 of 2) Black \& White Color Not Answered Not Applicable |  |

[^26]| REF\# | NAME | DATES(S) | DESCRIPTION |  | NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2002 \\ & 2003 \end{aligned}$ | NEWTV1 <br> NEWTV2 | 74N | Television Set Television Set $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | ```Purchased New Or Used (Set 1 of 2) Purchased New Or Used (Set 2 of 2) New Used Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2004 \\ & 2005 \end{aligned}$ | TV1CST <br> TV2CST | 74N | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost Of Televis } \\ \text { Cost Of Televis } \\ 000 \\ 025-900 \\ 9998 \\ 9999 \end{array}$ | sion Set (Set 1 of 2) <br> sion Set (Set 2 of 2) <br> Cost Not Reported $\$ 25-\$ 900$ <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 2006 | REFRIG | 74N | Refrigerator, $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 9\end{array}$ | Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 2007 | RFGOWN | 74N | Refrigerator $\quad$ Pu | urchased New Or Used <br> Furnished <br> Owned, Not Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> New, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Used, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 2008 | RFGCST | 74N | Cost of Refrige $\begin{array}{r} 000 \\ 050-750 \\ 998 \\ 999 \end{array}$ | erator <br> Cost Not Reported <br> \$50 To \$750 <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 2009 | WASHER | 74N | Washing Machine 1 2 8 9 | , Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 2010 | WSHOWN | 74N | Washing Machine $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Purchased New Or Used <br> Furnished <br> Owned, Not Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> New, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Used, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 2011 | WSHCST | 74N | Cost of Washing $\begin{array}{r} 000 \\ 050-750 \\ 998 \\ 999 \end{array}$ | g Machine <br> Cost Not Reported <br> $\$ 50$ to $\$ 750$ <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |
| 2012 | DRYER | 74N | Clothes Dryer $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 9\end{array}$ | ```Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else Yes No Not Answered Not Applicable``` |  |
| 2013 | DRYOWN | $74 N$ | Clothes Dryer $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 9\end{array}$ | Purchased New Or Used <br> Furnished <br> Owned, Not Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> New, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Used, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |  |


| REF\# | NAME | DATES (S) | DESCRIPTION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | DRYCST | $74 N$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost of Clothes } \\ 000 \\ 50-750 \\ 998 \\ 999 \end{array}$ | ```Dryer Cost Not Reported $50-$750 Not Answered Not Applicable``` |
| 2015 | DISHER | 74N | $\text { Dishwasher, Owne } \begin{array}{ll} 1 & Y \\ 2 & A \\ 8 & \lambda \\ 9 & A \end{array}$ | hed Or Furnished By Someone Else Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |
| 2016 | DSHOWN | 74N | Is Dishwasher $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else Furnished <br> Owned, Not Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> New, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Used, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |
| 2017 | DSHCST | 74N | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost of Dishwast } \\ 000 \\ 50-750 \\ 998 \\ 999 \end{array}$ | ```sher Cost Not Reported $50-$750 Not Answered Not Applicable``` |
| 2018 | FREEZ | $74 N$ | Separate $\begin{array}{r} \text { Freezer } \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | er, Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |
| 2019 | FRZOWN | 74N | Separate Freezer $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | er Purchased New Or Used <br> Furnished <br> Owned, Not Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> New, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Used, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |
| 2020 | FRZCST | 74N | Cost Of Separate 000 $050-750$ 998 999 | te Freezer <br> Cost Not Reported <br> \$50 To \$750 <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |
| 2021 | KIT | 74N | Kitchen Range, $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 8 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Owned or Furnished By Someone Else Yes <br> No <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |
| 2022 | KITOWN | 74N | Kitchen Range 1 <br> 2 <br> 4 <br> 8 <br> 9 | Purchased New Or Used <br> Furnished <br> Owned, Not Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> New, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Used, Purchased In Last 12 Months <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |
| 2023 | KITCST | 74N | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost Of Kitchen } \\ 000 \\ 050-750 \\ 998 \\ 999 \end{array}$ | Range <br> Cost Not Reported <br> \$50 To \$750 <br> Not Answered <br> Not Applicable |

# SAMPLE PAGES FROM THE <br> ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY <br> CONTROL CARD 



| O.M.B. No. |
| :--- |
| 2528-0017; |
| Approval |
| Expires |
| $3-31-83$ |

NOTICE - All information which would permit identification of the individual is held in strict confidence, by law, under United States Code title 13 , section $9(a)$. It may be seen only by sworn census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes.

FORm AHS-1
(2-2-8:)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

## CONTROL CARD

 ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY - NATIONALname; from the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are taking a ind all over the country. I have some questions I would like to ask you."




## SAMPLE PAGES FROM THE

ANNUAL HOUSING SURVEY
QUESTIONNAIRE


7a. Status of control number
002) $1 \square$ Control number in sample last enumeration period Skip to item 8Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period - Fill item 7b
b. Reason for adding conirol number

002
$2 \square$ New construction
$3 \square$ Mobile home moved in
$4 \square$ House moved in
$5 \square$ Unit resulted from
structural conversionConversion of nonresidential unit
7 Other - Specify structural conversion
8. Type of interview

Interview
003

Section I (TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD)
9. Reason for noninterview (cc 40d)
a. Type A

004
$1 \square$ No one home
$2 \square$ Temporarily absent
$3 \square$ Refused
$4 \square$ Unable to locate
$5 \square$ Other occupied - Speclfy,
b. Type B
$004)^{10} \square$ Unit for nonresidential use (e.g., business,school, or commercial storage) (Fill OTHER unit, except unoccupied site for mobile home or tent
12
13Under construction - not ready
14
15
$\qquad$ Condemned or occupancy prohibited by law Interior exposed to the element $\qquad$
ire. $\qquad$ items

18Other - Specify
9. Reason for noninterview (cc 40d) - Continued
c. Type C

004
$30 \square$ Unit eliminated in structural conversion
$31 \square$ Demolished
$32 \square$ Disaster loss (flood, tornado, etc.)
$33 \square$ Disaster loss - fire
$34 \square$ House or mobile home moved
$35 \square$ Merged - not in current sample
$36 \square$ Built after April 1,1970
$37 \square$ Other - Specify
$38 \square$ Unused permit - abandoned
(Fill for applicable Type B's only)
d. Unit boarded-up (cc 40e)

005

(Fill for applicable Type B's only)
e. Status of structure (Item 6, Form AHS-397)
(006) $1 \square$ Structure currently has no housing units
$2 \square$ Structure currently has one or more housing units

## Section I - Continued (TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD)



## Section II - CHECKLIST FOR REGULAR, URE, AND VACANT INTERVIEWS

| Section II - CHECKLIST FOR REGULAR, URE, AND VACANT INTERVIEWS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | ousehold interviewed last enumeration (at least one entry in " 80 ' y year column 14 on the current Control Card) estions in Column A <br> ers - Ask questions.in Column B <br> last enumeration period - Ask questions in Column $A$ <br> ers - Ask questions in Column B |
| Column A | Column B |
| la. Since (last year's interview date), has there been a change in the number of rooms in this house (apartment)? | 1b. How many rooms are (now) in this house (apartment)? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, <br> (022) Number halls, or half-rooms. $\qquad$ of rooms $\times[$ |
| 2a. Since (last year's interview dote), has there been a <br> (023) 1 Yes - Ask b change in the number of bedrooms in this house <br> 2 No (aparment)? <br> 3 $\square$ Don't know Ask b | 2b. How many bedrooms are (now) in this house (apartment)? Count rooms <br> (024) $\qquad$ Number of used mainly for sleeping bedrooms even if used for other purposes. <br> $\circ \square$ None |
| 3a. Since (last year's interview date), hove any kitchen facilities been added or <br> (025) 1 $\square$ Yes - Ask b eliminated in this house (building)? <br> 2 $\square$ No $3 \square$ $\square$ Don't know Ask b | 3b. Does this house (building) (now) have complete kitchen facilities; that is, a kitchen sink with piped water, a refrigerator and a range or a cookstove which are available for your use (the use of the intended occupants)? <br> (026) $\square$ Yes - <br> For this household only Yes Also used by another household <br> $3 \square$ No |
| 4a. Since (last year's interview date), has there been a change in the source of water for this house (building)? $\begin{aligned} & \text { (027) } 1 \square \text { Yes - Ask b } \\ & 2[\text { No } \\ & 3 \square] \text { Don't know - } \\ & \text { Ask b } \end{aligned}$ | 4b. Does the water for this house (apartment) (now) come from a public or private system; an individual well; or some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? <br> (028) A public system or private company <br> 2 An individual well <br> $3 \square$ <br> Some other source Specify below $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |


| Section IYA - REGULAR (OR URE) INTERVIEWS - Continued |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| TRANSCRIBE FROM CONTROL CARD |  |
| 3. Highest grade completed by reference persen (cc 19) | (091) 0 - Never attended school <br> College (Academic years) <br> 14 $\square$ Cl <br> 15 EC2 $\square$ <br> 16 ■C3 $\qquad$ $\begin{aligned} & 17=C 4 \\ & 18=C 5 \\ & 19=C 6 \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ |
| 4. Ethnic origin (cc 20) | (092) <br> $9 \square$ Other - Specify $\qquad$ |
| 5. When reference persen meved in (cc 21) | After April I, 1970 <br> 093 <br> OR <br> (093) $\begin{aligned} & \square 1965 \text { to April } 1.1970 \\ & =1960 \text { to } 1964 \\ & =1950 \text { to } 1959 \\ & \square \square \end{aligned}$ |

6. Use of telephone (cc 38a)


\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Section IVB - REGULAR (OR URE) INTERVIEWS} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
7a. Are your living quarters owned or being bought by you or by someone else in your household? \\
(Probe to be asked only for cooperatives) To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Yes \\
Are they owned as a cooperative or condominium? \\
(100)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline b. Are your living quarters rented for cash by you or by someone else or occupied without payment of cash rent? \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(100) \(4 \square\) Rented for cash \\
\(5 \square\) Occupied without payment of cash rent
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 8a. How many living quarters, both occupied and vacant, are there in this house (building)? \& (101) Mobile home or trailer (no permanent room attached) - Go to b
One, detached from any other building
One, attached to one or more buildings

Skip to Check Item A <br>

\hline | OBSERVATION |
| :--- |
| b. How many mobile homes are in this group? | \& $\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { (102) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { I }-5 \\ \\ 2 \\ \\ \\ \\ 3\end{array} \square 100 \text { or more }\end{array}\right\}$ Skip to Check Item A <br>


\hline | OBSERVATION |
| :--- |
| c. Is any part of this property used as a commercial establishment? | \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { (103) } & 1 \square \mathrm{Yes} \\
& 2 \square \mathrm{No}
\end{array}
$$
\] <br>

\hline | OBSERVATION |
| :--- |
| d. Is any part of this property used as a medical or dental office? | \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
(104) & 1 \square \mathrm{Yes} \\
& 2 \square \mathrm{No}
\end{array}
$$
\] <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}



## Section ITB - REGULAR (OR URE) INTERVIEWS - Continued

11. A complete bathroom is a room with o flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a washbasin with piped water. A half bothroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower, but does not hove all the facilities for a complete bathroom.
How many complete bathrooms and half bathrooms do you have?
12. What type of heating equipment does your house (apartment) have?
(MARK heating equipment used most.)

SHOW FLASHCARD B
(Mark only one box)
(108) $\square$ Complete plumbing facilities but not in one room
$2 \square 1$ complete bathroom
$3 \square$ I complete bathroom plus half bath with no flush toilet
$4 \square$ I complete bathroom plus half bath with flush toilet
$5 \square 2$ complete bathrooms
6 $\qquad$ More than 2 complete bathrooms
(109)
$1 \square$ Central warm-air furnace with ducts in individual rooms
$2 \square$ Heat pump
$3 \square$ Steam or hot water systemBuilt-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)
5Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
$6 \square$ Room heater(s) WITH flue or vent burning gas, oil, or kerosene
$7 \square$ Room heater(s) WITHOUT flue or vent burning gas, oil, or keroseneFireplaces, stoves, or portable room heater(s)Unit has no heating equipment
$\times \square$
(110) $\square$ Yes
$2 \square$ No - Skip to 140
(111) $\square$ Central - Skip to 140
$2 \square$ Room units
c. How many room units do you have?
(112) $\qquad$ Room units
(113) $1 \square$ Yes
$2 \square$ No
(114). $1 \square$ Yes
$2 \square$ No

15a. Is there any area of broken plaster on the ceiling or inside walls which is larger than this piece of paper?
(SHOW CLOSED INTERVIEWER FLASHCARD AND INFORMATION BOOKLET)
b. Is there any area of peeling paint on the ceiling or inside walls which is larger than this piece of paper?
(SHOW CLOSED INTERVIEWER FLASHCARD AND INFORMATION BOOKLET)

## OBSERVATION

16. Are there any buildings with windows broken or boardedeup on this street?
(115) $1 \square$ Yes
$2 \square \mathrm{~N}_{0}$
(116) $\square \square$ Yes
$2 \square \mathrm{No}$
(121) $\square$ Yes
$2 \square \mathrm{No}$

## Section XI - JOURNEY-TO-WORK SUPPLEMENT



If all "No" in item llob, go to Check Item AA, page 47. Otherwise transcribe the line number for each person with a "Yes" answer in question llOb above to the line number

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION of worker box at the top of a separate set of pages beginning with page 40 . Read the introduction below and ask the appropriate questions.

Each worker should answer items 111 through 117 for himself (herself) if available. If any worker is not available at the time of interview, ask these items of a knowledgeable household member. Enter in the boxes above item 1/la, the line number of the respondent for each worker.

INTRODUCTION
The following questions are concerned with how persons in your household usually get to work. Are... (Specify names of all persons for whom "Yes" is marked in IIOb) arvailable to answer some questions at this time?


### 1.0 Introduction

### 1.1 Overview

The Annual Housing Survey is conducted on a sample of addresses, not persons or families. There are three overall categories of interviews and three types of non-interviews:

## Interviews

1. Regular--Sample unit is a housing unit and it is occupied by one or more persons whose usual place of residence is the sample unit. If the occupants are temporarily absent, for example on vacation, the unit is still considered occupied. Interviews are normally spread over several months, so an interview can be obtained when the household returns. Eligible respondents are household members 16 years of age or older.
2. URE--Sample unit is a housing unit and it is occupied by persons who all have a usual residence elsewhere (URE). Eligible respondents are knowledgeable occupants 16 years of age or older. Published data often merge UREs with vacant units, but the data base and this code book always treat the two concepts separately.
3. Vacant--Sample unit is an unoccupied housing unit that has the interior protected against the elements, has no sign or other indication that it is condemned or to be demolished and is not being used for commercial, farm or other nonresidential purposes. New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Landlords, owners, or building managers are eligible respondents. If this type of respondent is unavailable, a neighbor may be interviewed.

## Non-Interviews

Type A: The unit is occupied by persons eligible for the interview. An interview was attempted but could not be obtained (e.g., no one home, respondent refusal, sample unit cannot be reached because of impassable roads).

Type B: The unit is not eligible for an interview at present but could become eligible for an interview in the future (e.g., unit currently is for nonresidental use; unoccupied site for mobile home, unit under construction, unit severely damaged by fire). Note that vacant units and units occupied entirely by persons with URE are not considered noninterviews. Type $B$ non-interviews will be re-visited each survey year, and if they become housing units again, they will be interviewed.

Type C: The unit is not eligible for the sample, because it no longer exists or because of sampling reasons (e.g., unit demolished, disaster
loss, house or mobile home moved, unused permit--abandoned). Type $C$ non-interviews are not re-visited in future years, and are dropped from the Census tape. They are however retained on Abt tapes as cases with ISTATUS=6 so that cumulative losses over time can be counted.

Users should refer to Section 2.0, General Unit Information, for a discussion of the concepts of housing unit, occupancy status and eligibility.

The survey was conducted by personal interview. Interviewers were instructed to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. Various technical and procedural materials were used to help the interviewers more fully understand the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases. Additional explanatory information has been added to this Appendix to assist the user in understanding the data. This appendix documents selected concepts and variables, highlighting key definitions which users should be aware of when using the data base.

### 1.2 Zero Weighted Units

Users should note that, in addition to non-interview units which have a weight of zero, there are other cases which have data present on the tapes and have been assigned a weight of zero (see the variable WEIGHT in the Sample Status information section of the codebook). These zero weighted units are:

- Vacant and URE units which are mobile homes, tents, boats, or are located in transient hotels. These are not considered housing units. They are considered interviews, however.
o Units accidentally interviewed which should not be in the sample. Use of data from these units would cause misrepresentation in the estimates.

In addition, all non-interview units have been assigned a weight of zero.

### 1.3 AHS and Census Data

Users should note that there are differences between the Annual Housing Survey data and the 1970/80 Census data. Some of the reasons include extensive use of self-enumeration in the census in contrast to personal interviews in the Annual Housing Survey; the sampling variability of the estimates from the Annual Housing Survey and, to a smaller extent, of the sample data from the census; and other nonsampling errors associated with each survey.

Differences may also be attributed to differences in basic definitions, such as the definition of a housing unit. These differences have been noted in this Appendix under the appropriate item.

### 2.1 Eligible Housing Unit

At the time of selection of the sample, living quarters were classified as either housing units or group quarters. Housing units are included in the Annual Housing Survey; group quarters are not.

### 2.1.1 Key Definitions--Housing Units vs. Group Quarters

Housing Units--A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall which is used or intended to be used by the occupants of another unit or by the general public or (2) a complete kitchen for the exclusive use of the occupants. Any group of rooms which has neither a kitchen nor direct access is combined with the unit it is entered through. Units whose occupants live or eat with occupants of another unit similarly are combined with the other unit. Thus the occupants of a unit may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters).

For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are counted in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like, are not counted if they are URE or vacant. They appear on data tapes with a weight of zero.

There are two significant differences between the definition of housing unit used in the AHS and that used in the Census. First, in the AHS, a unit need not have direct access, as long as it has a complete kitchen. In the 1980 census, the complete kitchen alternative is dropped with direct access required of all units. Second, in the 1980 census, vacant and URE mobile homes are counted in the housing inventory provided they are intended for permanent occupancy on the site where they stand, while in the AHS, vacant and URE mobile homes are excluded from the housing inventory.

Group quarters--Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates, or boarding houses where meals are included in the rent, or places containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more nonrelatives, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the Annual Housing Survey.

The 1980 Census uses similar definitions, except that places with eight or fewer non-relatives are counted as housing units, while places with nine or more non-relatives of the person in charge are classified as group quarters. The Census does contain data on group quarters.

### 2.1.2 Rules for Special Cases

### 2.1.2.1 Rules for Institutions

Living quarters of staff personnel are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria. Other living quarters are considered group quarters.

### 2.1.2.2 Rules for Hotels

Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents, i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only if located in hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

### 2.2 Units Changed by Merger

A merger is the result of combining two or more housing units into fewer units through structural alteration or change in use. Structural alteration includes such changes as the removal of partitions or dismantling of kitchen facilities. Change in use may result from a simple rearrangement of space without structural alteration, such as unlocking a door which formerly separated two housing units. A change in use also occurs, for example, when a family occupies both floors of a house which formerly contained a separate housing unit on each floor.

### 2.3 Vacancy Status

Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins, and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season.
"Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

For "year-round" units, vacancy status is categorized in groups such as:
Vacant for sale--Vacant year-round units "for sale" also include vacant units in a cooperative or condominium project if the individual units are offered for sale.

Vacant for rent--Vacant year-round units "for rent" also include vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, not occupied--If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of the interview, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as rented or sold, not occupied.

Held for occasional use--This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. The intent of this question was to identify homes reserved by their owners as second homes. Because of the difficulty of distinguishing between this category and seasonal vacancies, it is possible that some "second homes" are classified as "seasonal" and vice versa.

Other vacant--If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified in the distribution, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

### 2.4 Additional Unit Descriptors

Publicly owned or subsidized housing--The data are not based on government or local records; the figures are, therefore, subject to the ability of a respondent to properly classify the unit as public or private and, if private, as subsidized or nonsubsidized housing. The publicly owned housing is not necessarily subsidized, for example it includes houses owned by state colleges and by military bases, as well as low income housing projects. Subsidized housing furthermore includes state and local programs as well as federal, and need not be low income housing.

Tenure--A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Cooperatives and condominiums--In a condominium people own their units individually and have joint ownership of some or all common areas such as the land, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc.

In a cooperative people have a joint ownership of all the units as well as the common areas. Each member of the cooperative has a right to live in a particular unit, but does not own that unit directly.

Cooperative or condominium ownership may apply to various types of structures including single-family houses, rowhouses, townhouses, etc., as we11 as apartment buildings.

Units in structure--In determining the number of housing units in a structure, all units, both occupied and vacant, are counted.

A structure is a separate building if it has either open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend
from bottom of foundation to roof. The figures are subject to error, especially in row houses, because the respondent may not know whether walls go from bottom of foundation to roof, or whether units share an attic crawl space, which would qualify the row house as a multi-unit building.

Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. A l-unit structure is detached if it has open space on all four sides even though it has an adjoining shed or garage. A l-unit structure is attached if it has one or more walls extending from ground to roof which divide it from other adjoining structures, such as in row houses, townhouses, etc.

Mobile homes and trailers form a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a l-unit structure. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

Year structure built--"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For mobile homes and trailers, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The data are based on the respondent's estimate and are, therefore, subject to the respondent's knowledge of the year the building was constructed.

Basement--A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Telephone available--A housing unit has a telephone if there is one available to the occupants of the unit for receiving calls. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. Note that this definition is different from the 1980 Census, which counts a telephone only if it is inside the specific housing unit.

Automobiles and trucks available--Automobile availability represents the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. It includes leased automobiles and company-owned automobiles kept at home. Police cars, taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted, (except in 1980, when police cars and taxis were not specifically excluded).

Data on trucks available represent the number of pickups and small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarly kept at home. Trucks used for business purposes were included only if also used for personal activities of household members.

The item should not be used to reflect the number of privately owned automobiles or trucks or the number of households owning such vehicles.

Garage or carport on property--The garage or carport must be available for use by the occupants of the housing unit; i.e., members of the household could use it for parking even if it is currently used as a storage area for items such as lawn equipment or furniture. It may be attached to the house or completely unattached, but it must be on the property. Excluded are
garages or carports that have been converted to other uses such as living quarters, an area used for business purposes, an area rented to someone else or an area that for some reason cannot be used for parking.

### 3.0 Geography

For consistency, the AHS uses the geographic definitions of the 1970 Census. Changes in boundaries made after February 1971 are not reflected in the data base.

Census Region--The composition of each region is shown in Figure $A-1$.
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas--The definitions of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) used in the Annual Housing Survey correspond to the 243 SMSA's used in the 1970 census. These include the 228 SMSA's defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. After 1967, 15 SMSA's were added, of which 2 were defined in January 1968, and an additional 13 were defined in February 1971 as a result of the 1970 census.

Outside New England, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of counties of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, or central county, and the title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. In the New England states, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties, but otherwise the rules are similar. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited in the preceding paragraph.

Counties--The primary divisions of most of the states are termed counties; in Louisiana, the corresponding areas are termed parishes. Alaska has county equivalents defined by the state. Four states (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia) contain one or more cities that are independent of any county; for statistical purposes, these independent cities are treated as county equivalents.

Urban and rural residence--Urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except Alaska), and towns, (except in the New England states, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing.

Farm-nonfarm residence--In rural areas, occupied housing units are classified as farm units if they are located on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $\$ 50$ or more during the 12 -month period prior to the interview or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $\$ 250$ or more during the $12-m o n t h$ period


Northeast Region
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

South Region
Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia Alabama
Kentucky
Mississippi
Tennessee
Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

West Region
Arizona
Colorado
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Utah
Wyoming
Alaska
California Hawaii
Oregon Washington

North Central Region
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota
prior to the interview. Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. The farm-nonfarm classification is based on information in the interview, and therefore can change from year to year.

### 4.0 Rooms \& Crowding

Rooms--Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, bedrooms, kitchens, finished attic or basement rooms, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed basement rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, and lodgers' rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit.

A partially divided room, such as a dinette next to a kitchen or living room, is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists only of shelves or cabinets.

Not included in the count of rooms are bathrooms, halls, foyers or vestibules, balconies, closets, alcoves, pantries, strip or pullman kitchens, laundry or furnace rooms, unfinished attics or basements, other unfinished space used for storage, open porches, trailers used only as bedrooms, and offices used only by persons not living in the unit.

If a room is used by occupants of more than one unit, the room is included with the unit from which it is most easily reached.

Bedrooms--The number of bedrooms in a housing unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a hideaway bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified by definition as having no bedroom.

Crowding--Several measures have been used to measure crowding or appropriateness of the space in the unit relative to the number of persons in the household. One measure is based on the number of persons per room (not more than 1.0 or 1.5 persons per room), another on the number of persons per bedroom (not more than 2 persons per bedroom). The latter has sometimes been elaborated by relating the requirements to family composition (for example, by requiring that persons of the opposite sex (other than husband and wife or young children) have separate bedrooms.

### 5.0 Cooking \& Plumbing Facilities

Complete plumbing facilities--A unit has "complete plumbing facilities" if it has hot and cold piped water inside the structure as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. All plumbing facilities must be located in the structure but they need not be in the same room. Note that for the AHS, plumbing facilities are considered complete if they are located in the
structure in which the unit is located, while in the Census, facilities are complete only if inside the specific housing unit. Plumbing facilities are shared if they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Complete kitchen facilities--A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or stove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or stove. An icebox is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

The kitchen facilities are for the exclusive use of the occupants when they are used only by the occupants of one housing unit, including lodgers or other unrelated persons living in the unit. When a structure consists of only one housing unit, all equipment located inside the structure is classified, by definition, for exclusive use.

For vacant units from which one or all of the kitchen facilities had been removed, the kitchen facilities used by the last occupant were to be reported.

Full Complete Bathrooms-A unit has a full complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower and a washbasin, as well as piped hot water in the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. A half bathroom has either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

Source of water or water supply--"A public system or private company" refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units. If a well provides water for five or fewer housing units, it is classified as an "individual well". Water sources such as springs, creeks, rivers, cisterns, ponds, or lakes are included in the "other" category.

Sewage disposal--A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or private organization. A "septic tank or cesspool" is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are classified as public sewers.

### 6.0 Heating and Cooling and Their Reliability

Heating equipment--"Warm-air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms. A "heat pump" refers to an electric all-in-one heating-cooling system which utilizes indoor and outdoor coils, a refrigerator, and a compressor to provide heating in the winter and cooling in the summer. Only heat pumps that are centrally installed with ducts to the rooms are included in this category. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Built-in electric
units" are permanently installed in floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed.
"Room heaters with flue" include circulating heaters, convectors, radiant gas heaters and other nonportable heaters that burn gas, oil, kerosene, or other liquid fuels, and connect to a flue, vent, or chimney to remove smoke and fumes. "Room heaters without flue" include any room heaters that burn gas, oil, or kerosene and do not connect to a flue, vent, or chimney. "Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters" include room heaters that burn coal, coke, charcoal, wood or other solids. It also includes portable electric heaters that get current from an electrical wall outlet. According to interviewer instructions, portable heaters burning liquid fuel should be included under "fireplaces, etc.", not under "room heaters without flue", but the questionnaire does not mention the portability distinction, so some portable room heaters may be classified "room heaters", while others are classified "fireplaces, etc."

For vacant units from which the heating equipment had been removed, the equipment used by the last occupants was to be reported.

House heating fuel--"Gas from underground pipes" is gas run through pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Kerosene, etc." includes kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as: briquettes made of pitch and sawdust; corncobs; or purchased steam.

Air conditioning--Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit; excluded are evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. A central system is a central installation which airconditions the entire housing unit. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building; each apartment may have its own central system; or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air-conditioning system.

### 7.0 Other Housing Quality

Interior walls and ceilings--Data are collected on whether there are open cracks or holes and broken plaster or peeling paint on the interior walls or ceilings of a housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the next room or to the outdoors. Hairline cracks or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings but are not large enough for a fingernail file to be inserted and very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are not considered to be open cracks or holes.

Broken plaster or peeling paint must be on the inside walls or ceilings, and at least one area of the broken plaster or peeling paint must be approximately one square foot or larger.

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Interior floors--Data are collected on whether there are holes in the interior floors of a housing unit. The holes do not have to go through the floor. Excluded are very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects.

Flush toilet, water supply, public sewage disposal and heating equipment breakdown--Data on breakdowns or failures of flush toilets, water supply, sewage disposal and heating equipment are collected only if the housing unit had been occupied by the reference person of the household at least three months prior to the interview. For breakdowns or failures of heating equipment, data are collected only if the unit had been occupied by the reference person during the winter prior to the interview. To qualify as having lived here "last winter", the reference person must have moved into the unit prior to the previous February.

Electric wiring-A housing unit is classified as having exposed electric wiring if the unit has any wiring that is not enclosed, either in the walls or in metal coverings. Extension cords and other types of wiring that extend from a wall outlet to an appliance or lamp are not considered as exposed wiring.

Electric wall outlets-A housing unit is classified as having electric wall outlets in each room if there is at least one working electric wall outlet or wall plug in each room of the unit. A working electric wall outlet or wall plug is one that is in operating condition, i.e., can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

Common stairways--Data for common stairways are collected for housing units in structures of two or more units with common stairways. The data reflect the physical condition of the stairway, i.e., whether there are loose, broken or missing steps or stair railings. Common stairways are stairways which are usually used by the occupants of more than one unit or by the general public. They may be inside or outside of the building.

Leaking roof--Units with "water leakage" are those in which the roof shows signs of water having leaked in from the outside or where the roof leaks when it rains. "No water leakage" means that the roof shows no signs of water having leaked in from the outside, or that the roof shows signs of water leakage but the problem causing the leakage has been corrected. If the signs of water leakage are caused by a problem inside the structure such as faulty plumbing the unit is classified as having no water leakage.

Signs of basement water leakage--Signs of basement water leakage are recorded. Water leakage is present if the basement shows signs of water having leaked in from the outside, even if the signs only appear when it rains or during other similar situations. "No water leakage" means that the basement shows no signs of water leakage, or that the signs of water leakage are caused by a problem inside the structure such as faulty plumbing. If the basement shows signs of water having leaked in from the outside but the problem causing the leakage has been corrected, the unit was classified as having no water leakage.

### 8.0 Neighborhood Condition

Street conditions and neighborhood services--The data collected are based on the respondent's opinion and attitude toward the street and neighborhood in which he or she lives. Thus, the respondent's answer may or may not reflect the "actual" description of the street and neighborhood. Furthermore, the respondent may not have the same opinion as his neighbor about the street conditions and/or neighborhood services.

### 9.0 Housing Costs, Insurance and Repair

Value--Value is collected for l-unit structures on less than 10 acres having no commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property, and for condominiums. Value is not collected for cooperatives, mobile homes, trailers, or renter-occupied units.

For owner-occupied units, value represents the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. For vacant units, value represents the sale price asked for the property at the time of the interview, and may differ from the price at which the property is sold.

Value-income ratio--The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total money income of the family or primary individual. The data are collected for owner-occupied units for which "value" was collected. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to one decimal place. In reporting value, respondents were asked to select an appropriate class interval. The midpoints of the value intervals were used for the computation of the value-income ratio, except that very small and very large ratios were recoded. For income, the dollar amounts were used. The ratio is not computed if occupants reported no income or a net loss.

Mortgage--The data are restricted to owner-occupied, 1-unit structures or mobile homes on less than 10 acres having no commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied cooperative and condominium units. A mortgage or similar debt refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for payment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, and vendor liens. In the first three arrangements, usually a third party, known as the trustee, holds the title to the property until the debt is paid. In the vendor lien arrangement, the title is kept by the buyer but the seller (vendor) reserves, in the deed to the buyer, a lien on the property to secure payment of the balance of the purchase price. Also included as a mortgage are contracts to purchase, land contracts, and leasepurchase agreements in which the title to the property remains with the seller until the agreed-upon payments have been made by the buyer.

Monthly mortgage payment--The data are limited to owner-occupied, l-unit structures or mobile homes on less than 10 acres having no commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property. If a mortgage exists, data are collected on the monthly dollar amount paid for the mortgage, principal and interest only.

Real estate taxes last year--The data are restricted to owner-occupied, 1-unit structures or mobile homes on less than 10 acres having no commercial establishment or medical or dental offices on the property. The data were not collected for owner-occupied cooperatives or condominiums. "Real estate taxes last year" refers to the yearly total amount of all real estate taxes payable on the entire property during the last billing period. It includes state and local real estate taxes. Not included are payments on delinquent taxes due from prior years or payments for special assessments, facilities, or services. Even when the real estate taxes are included with the mortgage, a separate amount for the taxes is obtained.

Ownership housing costs--Selected monthly ownership housing cost is the monthly sum of payments for the mortgage, or installment loan or contract, real estate taxes (including taxes on mobile homes or trailer site if the site is owned), property insurance, utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), fuel (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), and garbage and trash collection.

Ownership housing costs are not computed for households with a mortgage or similar debt that failed to report the amount of their loan or contract payment and/or those households that did not report their real estate taxes.

Ownership housing costs as percentage of income--The yearly housing costs (housing costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total income of the family or primary individual. This percentage is calculated for the same owner-occupied units for which "ownership monthly housing costs" were computed (for exclusions, see "Selected monthly housing costs"). The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent. The measure was not computed for units where occupants reported no income or a net loss or for households that did not report the amount or did not pay mortage or similar debt and/or real estate taxes.

Monthly rent--Monthly rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The data on rent exclude l-unit structures on 10 acres or more. Rent data for mobile homes and trailers are not restricted by acreage.

Gross rent--The monthly computed rent, termed "gross rent," is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices in the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis, but they are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. It should be noted that the definition of gross rent is not consistent if contract rent includes the cost of furnishings and parking, since these costs are not added to contract rent (if paid separately) in computing gross rents. If the sample is large enough, users may consider estimating the cost of furniture and/or parking, and exclude these costs from gross rents for units in which contract rent includes furnishings and/or parking. The adjustment cannot be made directly since the cost of furnishings and/or parking is not available if included in contract rent.

The data on gross rent exclude l-unit structures on 10 acres or more. Rent data for mobile homes and trailers are not restricted by acreage.

Fire and hazard insurance--This refers to policies which protect the unit and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, wind, hail, explosion, etc. Homeowners' policies are also included since this type of insurance has fire and hazard insurance together with other types of homeowner protection such as liability. If the cost of the insurance was included as part of the mortgage payments, a separate amount for the insurance was obtained. The amount of the insurance premium reported was the amount paid for an entire 12 month period even if made in two or more installments. The data are collected for owner-occupied, l-unit structures on less than 10 acres with no commercial establishment or medical or dental office on the property and for owner-occupied mobile homes and trailers on less than 10 acres. The data exclude owner-occupied cooperative and condominium units.

Furniture--The data refer to furnished apartments or houses in which the management supplied major pieces of furniture such as a bed, sofa, chest of drawers, and table and chairs for the use of the occupant. Refrigerator, cooking range or stove, lamps and rugs are not considered furniture. Housing units in which the occupants rent furniture from some source other than the management are not classified as furnished.

Owned second home--A second home may be a single-family house, vacation cottage, hunting cabin, ski lodge, etc., which is owned and held for use sometime during the year by the owner or members of his household. Second homes may also be owned in partnership with members of a different household. Included are second homes which are sometimes rented or leased on a short-term basis to other persons but are principally held for the owner's occasional use during the year.

### 10.0 Previous Residence

Date reference person moved into unit--The data are based on the information reported by the reference person and refer to the date of latest move. Thus, if the reference person moved back into a housing unit previously occupied, the date of the latest move is to be reported; if the reference person moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the date the reference person moved into the present housing unit is to be reported. The intent is to establish the date the present occupancy by the reference person began. The date the reference person moves is not necessarily the same date other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases, the entire household moves at the same time.

Table 1 in the introduction shows when the interviews were conducted. However the date when the reference person moved into the unit cannot be compared to date of interview to determine clearly whether the household is the same as the one interviewed the year before, because: interviews are spread over several months; people do not always remember accurately when they moved; and the head may have moved before or after the rest of the household. The variable HHLD should be used to determine if the household is the same as the one interviewed the year before.

The AHS cannot be used to measure directly the number of moves that happen in any particular time period, because not all of these moves show up in the file. For example a unit with more than one family moving in and out during a year will show up with only one mover in the survey. Similarly a move into a unit which is abandoned later in the year will not be counted in the survey. For these reasons, the AHS cannot be used to measure directly the average time between moves for American families, since it omits multiple moves during a year, and it omits moves out of the housing stock, such as into nursing homes or other institutions.

The variable RMYEAR accurately counts the number of current heads of household who have moved at least once during a year. However it does not attempt to measure all moves by those heads of household during the year, nor moves by other people.

The longitudinal file merges data from at least two interviews, so it has at least two chances to record a move. This gives it better coverage of multiple moves by the same person, and of movers who die or otherwise cease being heads of household. Naturally, however, even the longitudinal file is incomplete by an unknown amount if one is trying to count all moves throughout the year. To get that statistic one would have to conduct the survey every few days throughout the year.

### 11.0 Mobile Home

Year mobile home acquired--This item pertains to owner-occupied mobile homes and trailers. "Year acquired" is the calendar year that the current owner took possession of the mobile home or trailer, not the year the mobile home or trailer was manufactured. "Acquired" includes purchase as well as other forms of taking possession such as inheritance, gift, trade, and foreclosure.

Mobile home acquired new--The data pertain to owner-occupied mobile homes and trailers. "Acquired new" means that no other person or family lived in the mobile home or used it for a business, etc., before the present owner acquired it.

Purchase price of mobile home--This item refers to owner-occupied mobile homes and trailers. The purchase price is the total cost of the mobile home or trailer at the time of purchase including the down payment but excluding site costs or closing costs. The "no purchase $n / a=$ category refers to mobile homes and trailers that were not purchased by any occupant of the unit, e.g., the unit was acquired as a gift.

### 12.0 Household Composition

Household--A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit whether or not they are related. By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

Number of persons--All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the reference person but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the reference person.

A person is counted at the usual place of residence for that person. This refers to the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as a legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

Reference person--Family relationships are coded in relation to a "reference person". The "reference person" is the first household member listed on the questionnaire or control card who is an owner or renter of the sample unit. If no household member occupying the sample unit owns or rents the unit, the reference person is the first household member listed who is 18 years old or older. In surveys from 1973 through 1979 , the concept "head of household" was used. One person in each household was designated as the head, that is the person who was regarded as the head by the respondent. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the coding.

Own children--A child is defined as an "own" child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the reference person. Own children of subfamilies are excluded from the total count of own children, as are foster children.

Subfamily--A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more of their own single (never married) children, living in a household and related to, but not including the reference person or spouse. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents.

Other relative-This category includes all persons related to the reference person by blood, marriage, or adoption except wife, husband, or child of reference person and members of subfamilies.

Nonrelative--A nonrelative of the reference person is any person in the household who is not related to the reference person by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Age--The age classification refers to the age reported as of each person's last birthday.

Race--The concept of race used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The interviewer was to report the race of the reference person in three categories: White, Black (Negro), and other. The last category includes American Indian, Chinese, Eskimo, Japanese, Korean, and any other race except White and Black. The classification of race in the Annual Housing Survey up through 1977 was made by the interviewer based on his own observation of the respondent (and a question about the other members of the household if there seemed any reason why they might be of a different race). In the 1970 and 1980 census, race was essentially a self-classification by people according to the race with which they identified themselves. Starting with the 1978 AHS National and SMSA Surveys, new households joining the sample were asked to classify themselves by race, but other households interviewed before retained the interviewer observation.

Spanish origin--Spanish origin was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of a person's origin or descent.

Care should be exercised in the interpretation of differences in the estimated counts of Spanish-origin households between the Annual Housing Survey, the 1970 census, 1980 census, and other current surveys. Spanish persons are identified according to various criteria: birthplace, birthplace of parents, language, surname, and origin or descent. In addition, research indicates that 1970 estimates of Spanish-origin households may be significantly overstated in the South Region and North Central Region. In the 1980 census the categories are essentially the same as the 1980 AHS, except the category "Central or South American" has been dropped.

Years of school completed by reference person-The data refer to the highest grade of regular school completed and not to the highest grade attended. For persons still attending school, the highest grade completed is one less than the one in which they are currently enrolled. Regular school refers to formal education obtained in graded public, private, or parochial schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, whether day or night school, and whether attendance was full or part time. That is, "regular schooling" is formal education which may advance a person toward an elementary or high school diploma, or college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling or tutoring in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Reference persons whose highest grade completed was in a foreign school system or in an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade (or years) in the regular United States school system. They were not reported as having completed a given grade if they dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended. Education received in the following types of schools is not counted as "regular schooling": vocational schools, trade schools, and noncredit adult education classes.

Note that in the 1970 and 1980 census, data for years of school completed were based on responses to two questions--the highest grade or year of regular school each household member attended, and whether or not that grade or year was completed. In the Annual Housing Survey, data for years of school completed were based on responses to a single question--the highest grade or year of regular school completed by the householder. Therefore, the Annual Housing Survey may overstate the education level of the reference person; that is, respondents may have reported the grade or year the person was currently enrolled in or had last been enrolled in whether or not the grade or year was completed.

Line numbers--Line numbers are assigned as names of household members are written down in the interview. They are consistent from survey to survey, until the household moves out. For example if the household as a whole remains in place, but the person on line 4 moves out, and a new baby is born, the baby will be assigned a new line number at the end of the list, and no person in the household will have line number 4.

Household characteristics--As described above, the Annual Housing Survey has information on each person in each household: age, sex, marital status, relationship to a reference person, and race. These are stored in Age-Agel5, Sex-Sex15, Mar-Mar15, Rel-Rell5, and Race-Racel5. Users may wish to develop classifications of household types; a discussion of some classifications is contained in Appendix $C$.
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### 13.0 Income

Income--Income in the Annual Housing Survey is based on the respondent's reply to questions on income for the 12 months prior to the interview and is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare payments, and all other money income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, bond purchases, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

There may be significant differences in the income data between the Annual Housing Survey and other surveys and censuses. For example, the time period for income data in the Annual Housing Survey refers to the 12 months prior to the interview while other income data generally refer to the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. Additional differences in the income data may be attributed to the various ways income questions are asked.

Income data are collected for all individuals occupying the housing unit, generally 14 years old and over. Specific ages covered vary from survey to survey and question to question. The chart below summarizes the ages covered for each year and variable(s):

Age Groups Covered, By Income Variables and Survey Year

SAL1-SAL6, INCOME, YIWS, YSLF, VTOTAL, QSS-QOTHER,
Year YFRM, ESS-EOTHER, YSS-YOTHER4
PBUS, PFARM, PROFIT
vSS-VOUTPR

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 73 \mathrm{~N} \\
& 74 \mathrm{~N}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
14+
$$

$$
75 \mathrm{~N}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
76 \mathrm{~N} & 14+ \\
77 \mathrm{~N}
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
77 \mathrm{~N} & 14+ \\
78 \mathrm{~N} & 14+
\end{array}
$$

$$
78 \mathrm{~N} \quad 14+
$$

$$
79 \mathrm{~N} \quad 14+
$$

$$
\text { 80N } \quad 15+
$$

$$
81 \mathrm{~N} \quad 15+
$$

$$
74 \mathrm{~S} \quad 14+
$$

$$
75 \mathrm{~S} \quad 14+
$$

$$
76 \mathrm{~S} \quad 14+
$$

$$
77 \mathrm{~S} \quad 14+
$$

$$
78 \mathrm{~S}
$$

$$
79 \mathrm{~S}
$$

$$
80 \mathrm{~S}
$$

81S 15+

| all ages | all ages |
| :--- | :---: |
| all ages | all ages |
| all ages | $14+$ |
| all ages | $14+$ |
| a11 ages | $14+$ |
| all ages | $14+$ |
| all ages | $14+$ |
| all ages | $15+$ |
| all ages | $15+$ |

all ages all ages
all ages all ages
all ages $14+$
all ages $14+$
all ages all ages
all ages all ages
all ages $\quad 14+$
all ages $15+$

Aggregated income variables are available which report the total household income (all occupants) and the total family income (reference person and all individuals related to the reference person). It should be noted that the reference person is always family, even if there are no related individuals in the household. Income includes a full year of income for all current members, even if they did not live in the household all year.

Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It includes wages, salaries, piece-rate payments, commissions, tips, cash bonuses, and Armed Forces pay. Net selfemployment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from a business, professional practice, partnership, or farm in which the person was self-employed.

Social Security or railroad retirement income includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions; survivors ${ }^{-}$benefits; disability insurance programs for retired persons, dependents of deceased insured workers, or disabled workers; and deductions for Medicare and health insurance premiums. Cash receipt of retirement, disability, and survivors benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are not included.

Income from all other sources includes money income received from sources such as periodic payments from estates and trust funds; dividends; interest; net rental income from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; net royalties; public assistance or welfare payments which include cashS receipts received from public assistance programs, such as old age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled; unemployment insurance benefits; money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, such as the Area Redevelopment Act and the Manpower Development and Training Act; workmen's compensation cash benefits; periodic payments by the Veterans Administration to disabled members of the Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; and nonservice scholarships and fellowships.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Value of income "in kind", such as free living quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed by the household; money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); money borrowed; tax refund; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on "uncashed" savings bonds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; and gifts and lump-sum insurance payments, inheritances, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Paul Burke, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research

### 1.0 Initial Designation of Sample Housing Units

### 1.1 Selection of Sample Areas

The United States was divided into areas made up of counties and independent cities referred to as primary sampling units (PSUs). These PSUs were then grouped into 376 strata, 156 of which consisted of only 1 PSU each, which were therefore in the sample with certainty. These 156 strata were mostly the larger SMSAs and were called self-representing (SR), since the sample from each area represented just that PSU. Each of the other 220 strata consisted of a group of PSUs and were referred to as non-self-representing (NSR), since the sample of housing units from the sample PSU in a stratum represented the other PSUs in the stratum as well as the sample PSU.

One PSU was selected from each NSR stratum with probability proportionate to the 1970 census population of the PSU. (This resulted in 220 NSR sample PSUs. This is called Sampling Plan A.) In addition, the NSR strata were grouped into 110 pairs and one stratum was picked at random from each pair. From this stratum, an additional PSU was selected independently of the other PSU selected from this stratum (this is called Sampling Plan B.) Since the two PSUs were independently selected, it was possible for the same PSU to be selected twice. This occurred in 25 instances, so there were only an additional 85 NSR sample PSUs, thus giving a grand total of 461 PSUs.

Sampling Plan A and Sampling Plan B are both representative of the NSR areas of the country. Therefore, if one added up the selected PSUs, weighting each by the inverse of its probability of selection, one would doublecount the NSR areas. This result is avoided by weighting all data from Plan A by two-thirds, and data from Plan B by one-third, so their total adds up to a single count of the NSR areas.

### 1.2 Sampling Rates Within PSUs

The national average sampling rate was determined by dividing the number of housing units in the country by the original desired sample size. This national average sampling rate was 1 in 1,366 . In each of the 461 PSUs, this rate was adjusted so that the overall probability of selection for each sample housing unit was the same. For example, if the probability of selecting an NSR PSU was 1 in 10 , then the within-PSU sampling rate would be 1 in 136.6. In the 25 PSUs which were selected twice, under Sampling Plans A and $B$, the appropriate within-PSU sampling rate was calculated twice, once under each sampling plan, and the rates were added to obtain an overall within-PSU sampling rate.

In order to save interviewer travel costs, it was decided to sample units in clusters, so that instead of counting off 1,366 units and then taking one unit into the sample, every 2,732 units were counted off (this is the national average; as just noted, the sampling rate and hence the countoff rate varied in each PSU) and then 4 units were taken into the sample. In
some areas, half the clusters of four units were surveyed, with the other clusters held in reserve. (This was the pattern followed in so-called "area segments" which are defined below.) In other areas, two of the four units in each cluster were surveyed, with the other half of each cluster held in reserve. (This was the pattern for all sample cases other than "area segments.")

Starting in 1974, all of the units in rural clusters were surveyed, i.e., the reserve sample was activated in rural areas. This resulted in a probability of selection in urban areas of 1 in 1,366 and in rural areas of 1 in 783. The purpose of the double-sampling in rural areas was to obtain more accurate data on rural housing, to compare with urban housing.

### 1.3 Use of Enumeration Districts

Each of the 461 PSUs was divided into enumeration districts (EDs), administrative units used in the 1970 census. For each ED the following number was calculated: the 1970 count of housing units, plus one-third of the 1970 count of persons in group quarters. The appropriate count-off rate was then applied, counting down through this list of numbers. Thus, if the count-off rate was 1 in 273.2, any ED with more than that number of units had at least one hit. The result of this step was that EDs without any hit could be ignored in further processing, thus saving costs. The selected EDs were then divided into three groups, based on data availability, and different sampling techniques were used in each group: non-permit-issuing EDs, permitissuing EDs with incomplete address lists, and permit-issuing EDs with complete address lists.

### 1.3.A Non-Permit-Issuing EDs

EDs where permits are not required for new construction use "area samples." These are primarily rural, but include some large cities, such as Houston. The boundaries of each such ED were subdivided into small land areas with well-defined boundaries which, according to the 1970 Census, had four units each or, if that could not be well-defined, as few units as possible. These small land areas are called "area segments". These areas were listed, along with the estimated number of units in each, and Census counted down the list, drawing an appropriate number of clusters for the sample. (Remember, the number of clusters to be sampled in the ED had been determined above.) Every other whole cluster was designated for the reserve sample. A few months before interviewing started, interviewers went to the defined area and listed every unit there, thus picking up old units, new construction, and all other types of units, such as conversions from storefronts to housing. If the area, according to the 1970 Census, was expected to have four units, then all units actually found were interviewed. If the area was expected to have more than four units, e.g., 20 , then the sampling rate was determined based on the number expected, e.g., 4 out of 20 , and was applied to all units found. For example, if 30 were found, $4 / 20$ of 30 , or 6 , would be interviewed. This sampling rate assured that all units, even those missed by the 1970 Census, had a predetermined probability of selection. The only exception was when a very large number of units was found, as in a new subdivision or a large, new apartment building, in which case the area was subsampled and the new probability of selection was reported back, so that weights could be ad justed in the computer to make the subsample represent all of the original sample. The list is updated by interviewers before every
survey, and the sampling rate is applied by Census regional office staff to the additional units also, so that new units are included in the survey at the same rate as old units.

It has been estimated that the surveys miss as much as 2 percent of all housing units in these EDs because of units not listed during the canvassing.

### 1.3.B Permit-Issuing-EDs With Incomplete Address Lists

EDs where permits are required for new constuction, but where addresses compiled for the 1970 Census were incomplete or inadequate, use modified "area samples." These are also primarily rural areas. These EDs were subdivided into well-defined area segments in the same way as non-permit issuing EDs: interviewers similarly listed all units in each area segment that was selected for the sample; and interviewers then went to all or a subsample of units to conduct interviews. However, if they found units built after the 1970 Census (April 1, 1970), they did not interview them. Such new construction was sampled independently from the list of building permits issued in the ED. The purpose of sampling new construction separately in this way was to obtain a more dispersed and heterogeneous sample of new construction, since the building permit process makes this possible. The actual process of sampling building permits was to obtain a complete list of permits issued from January 1,1970 up through 5 months before the survey, from the permit-issuing jurisdiction, usually the city or county government. A systematic sample was then taken for those permits within the permitissuing area of the PSU, using the standard count-off rate for the PSU and designating clusters of four units each. Normally, a permit represents 1 unit, so this would be a cluster of 4 permits, but in multi-family construction it might be a cluster of the $12 \mathrm{th}-15 \mathrm{th}$ units in a planned 20-unit structure, under the same building permit. Originally, two units of each cluster were held in reserve, but since the reserve sample has been activated in rural areas, all units of every cluster are used for the sample in rural areas. In urban areas, two units from each cluster are kept in the sample with the other two still held in reserve. Then, each permit was followed up, and if the unit had not been built by April 1, 1970, but had been built by the time of the interview, it was included in the sample. Where the permit was for a multi-unit building, the count-off process as already discussed took this into account, and indicated what fraction of the units was to be sampled. When interviewing began, all units in the building were listed and the appropriate fraction was sampled. The count-off process indicated what fraction of the units in the structure was to be sampled. For example, if the count-off process indicated 4 units were to be taken from a 20-unit structure, then $4 / 20$ of the units actually found in the structure were sampled. (In a sense, each building permit was treated like an area segment as described earlier.) The permit sampling is repeated every year, so new units are continuously sampled. Since permits are usually not required for mobile homes, new mobile homes are not sampled by these building permits, but are covered by the area sampling, like all other kinds of units other than new construction.

The cut-off of building permits 5 months before the survey means that some units are missed each year, because they are built before the survey, with permits issued after the cut-off. It is estimated that the 1980 National AHS sample missed about 1.4 percent (i.e., about 251,000 units) of conventional housing units built after April 1,1970 and before September

1980 because the permits for these units were issued less than 5 months in advance of the survey. These missed units would be even more serious as a percentage of 1980 construction. The new construction adjustment described in Section 4.0 below is designed to reduce the effect of this deficiency, although some bias probably still exists. Review of the adjustment indicates that there has been a consistent overcompensation for this deficiency in every year since 1975 by adjusting to counts of new construction for the end of the interview period, which has been December or January, instead of October. This overcompensation may inflate the new construction counts by 100,000 to 300,000 units. Researchers needing precise estimates of new construction should refer to the Census Bureau's monthly "Survey of Construction" (SOC). The AHS is designed to show the characteristics of people who live in new construction, which SOC does not show, but is not designed to replace basic statistics provided by SOC.

### 1.3.C Permit-Issuing-EDs With Complete Address Lists

EDs where permits are required for new construction, and where addresses compiled for the 1970 Census were considered complete and accurate, use "address list samples." First, new construction is sampled exactly as described under $B$ above. Second, other housing units are sampled by a systematic sample from the 1970 Census 1 ist of addresses of individual structures (not addresses of units). Each mobile home park is treated as one "structure." The list is treated much as described for the list of building permits: each building or mobile home park is listed, with the number of units found at the 1970 Census; the count-off rate is applied, and clusters are selected. These clusters in effect determine a sampling rate within the building or park, e.g., 2 units may be selected out of a 20 -unit building ( 10 percent sampling within the building) or 1 unit out of a l-unit building ( 100 percent). In rural areas the entire cluster of 4 is included in the sample, while in urban areas two of the four units in each cluster are held in reserve. The interviewer who goes to the building or park makes a list of all units actually there, and samples them at the appropriate sampling rate. In later surveys, any additional units in the building or park are added at the bottom of the list, and the sampling rate continues to apply to them, systematically. In fact, a preprinted listing sheet, with certain lines earmarked for the AHS sample, is used to record and sample additional units.

### 1.4 Coverage of Units in Different Types of EDS

In EDS of Types $A$ and $B$, the area sampling methods successfully reach all kinds of housing, but they are very expensive because the job of listing all housing units within a geographic area is time-consuming for interviewers. Therefore, whenever possible, Census uses address lists as described in Section 1.3.3 above. EDs of Type C cover about 75 percent of housing in the country. (They only cover about 60 percent of the sample, because these EDs are largely urban, which are sampled half as much as rural EDs.) The weakness of these address lists is that they do not cover units missed by the 1970 Census, structures that were non-residential in 1970 but now have housing units in them, or mobile homes placed into a new park or onto an individual site after the 1970 Census.

Furthermore, the permit sampling, which is used in Type $B$ as well as Type C EDs, can miss certain new construction units. Special efforts have been made to fill these gaps:

CEN-SUP--This was an evaluation study to estimate units missed by the 1970 Census, which identified a sample of such units. This sample was divided among the various current surveys of the Census Bureau, including the AHS, starting with the 1973 and 1974 surveys. The overall probability of selection for these units was quite variable but averaged about 1 in 1,900 . Unfortunately, this evaluation study did not cover mobile home parks.

New construction from old permits--A sample of new construction units whose permits were issued before January 1970 was selected as follows. Units whose permits were issued before January 1970, but which were completed after the census, were identified from the Survey of Construction (SOC), a survey of building permits conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. These units were then sampled so that the overall probability of selection was about 1 in 1,320. They were added to the AHS starting with the 1976 survey.

Mobile home parks-A sample of mobile homes placed in parks missed by the Census or established after the Census was selected as follows. A list of mobile home parks was obtained from commercial listings. This list was then supplemented by additional parks identified by a canvassing operation similar to that performed in EDs where area sampling methods are used. Unfortunately, however, this canvassing operation only represented about 92 percent of all Type C EDs. The parks were divided into clusters of four sites. These clusters were sampled so that the overall probability of selection of a unit was about 1 in 1,366 . These were added to the AHS sample starting in 1976. The process was repeated in 1980, and the resulting mobile homes were added to the AHS in 1981.

Residual problems--The efforts described above leave a residual of hard-to-find units. The following list summarizes the units covered by all these methods, and the other types of units where a special residual effort was needed in Type C EDs:

1. Units in structures or mobile home parks covered in the 1970 Census (address 1ists)
2. Group quarters covered in the 1970 Census and converted to housing units (address lists)
3. Units erroneously missed by the 1970 Census (CEN-SUP units)
4. Building permits issued from January 1970 on (building permit sample)
5. Building permits issued up through December 1969 (SOC sample)
6. Mobile homes outside parks and vacant at the time of the 1970 Census (residual effort)
7. Mobile homes in parks missed by the 1970 Census or established after the Census (mobile home park sample)
8. Mobile homes placed outside parks after the 1970 Census (residual effort)
9. Units in structures that were totally non-residential at the time of the 1970 Census and were later convered to residential use (residual effort)
10. Houses moved onto a new site after 1970 Census (residual effort)

The residual effort was done in three stages. First, a subsample of the regular AHS sample units from the Census address list was selected. Second, succeeding structures that had been eligible to be selected from the Census address list were then listed until eight such additional structures (including mobile home parks) were found. Third, any structure between these nine was assessed. If it was of a type not covered by any of the other coverage improvement efforts, it was added to the sample and all or a subsample of units in it were interviewed, starting in 1976. The overall probability of selection for these units was highly variable, but averaged about 1 in 2,400. This procedure was not considered very efficient for finding non-residential conversions (which might be primarily in business districts), since the listing procedure started from a residential unit. The sample estimate of this component was approximately 16,000 units with a standard error of 12,000 .

### 1.5 Business Sample

Non-residential conversions were surveyed again in 1980. Interviewers went to a sampling frame of businesses, originally prepared for a Department of Justice survey. Any structures which did not have housing units in them in the 1970 Census, but did by 1980 , were considered non-residential conversions, and were added to the AHS sample in 1981.

### 2.0 Fate of Sample Units Over Time

The previous discussion describes how units join the AHS sample. They remain in it every year as long as possible. Even a unit which is converted to commercial purposes, or is boarded up and uninhabitable, is kept on the list as a Type B non-interview (a "recoverable loss"). It is revisited each survey in case it has been fixed up for residential use again. It drops out when it becomes a Type $C$ non-interview ("unrecoverable loss," i.e., when it is demolished, totally burned down, etc.). Some units have also been dropped because of sample reductions, as explained below.

### 2.1 Splits and Mergers

When two or more units are merged into one unit, the order of the units on the listing sheet determines whether the unit stays in the sample. If the first unit was in the AHS sample, the new unit stays in the sample with the same control number the old unit had. Otherwise, it drops from the sample. For example, if Apartment 701 is in the AHS and Apartment 702 is in the Current Population Survey (or not in any Census Bureau survey), and they are merged into Apartment 701, AHS keeps the new unit. If the new unit is called Apartment 702, however, AHS loses the unit. It becomes a Type $C$ non-interview ("merged, not in current sample").

When a unit is split into two or more units, both units stay in the sample. One unit retains the old control number, while the other will have a new control number, which cannot be linked to the control number of the unit from which it split.

This sampling plan makes longitudinal study of splits and mergers difficult. It will be modified when a new sample is drawn in 1985 , by having AHS units as distant as possible from units in other Census Bureau samples, so that split and merged units can almost always be retained in the sample. The data base will also be modified to identify which units split from and which merged with each other.

### 2.2 Sample Keductions

By 1977, the additions to the sample from new construction and other additions to the housing stock had increased the total sample size (interviews plus non-interviews) to about 81,000 . The sample was reduced by $7 / 97$ to approximately 75,000 in 1977. However, this reduction did not include any CEN-SUP units or units which were selected as part of the 1976 Coverage Improvement Program. Thus, the overall probability of selection for these latter units remained unchanged, the probability for the rest of the units of selection was about 1 in 1,472 if they were urban and about 1 in 736 if they were rural.

In 1981, there was a similar cut-back of $5 / 90$, so the probability of selection for the basic sample of urban units was 1 in 1,559 . At the same time, the rural sample was cut back further by dropping half of the rural sample outside the 125 biggest SMSAs, and a quarter of the rural sample inside these 125 SMSAs. Thus, outside the 125 SMSAs, the probability of selection of rural units became equal to the probability for urban units; and inside the 125 SMSAs, the probability was about 1 in 1,039 . Again, CEN-SUP and Coverage Improvement Program units were omitted from the cut-backs. In 1983 the rural units which had been cut back in 1981 were brought back.

## $2.3 \quad 1985$ Sample

The 1983 survey was the last year of interviewing for the old sample which has been described above. In 1985 through 1993, a completely new sample drawn from the 1980 Census will be used. For each unit in the new sample, data from the 1980 Census Questionnaire will be provided to assist longitudinal studies. There will again be an oversample of rural units in 1987 and 1991. There will be a special sample of neighbors of AHS units in 1985, 1989 and 1993 to permit comparison among diretly adjacent units.

### 3.0 SMSA Sample Selection

A list of 60 SMSAs was non-randomly selected to represent the largest and fastest growing SMSAs. This sample was originally intended to be the basis of a three-panel, 60 SMSA survey, with groups of the 60 SMSAs being interviewed each year, providing a representative sample of the nation. The largest SMSAs were initially interviewed with large samples. From 1978 on, however, budget cutbacks forced the sample sizes to be reduced (see below for more details).

Within the selected SMSAs, SMSA samples were drawn in the same way as described for the national sample with the following exceptions:

Each SMSA was divided into permit-issuing areas and non-permit-issuing areas, which were then sampled separately.

EDs of Type $B$, where permits are required for new construction and addresses compiled for the 1970 Census were incomplete or inadequate, do not use area samples in the SMSA surveys as they do in the national. They use address listings, just like Type $C$ EDs. They were rare enough in the selected SMSAs that the risk of not being able to find the unit based on its inadequate address was considered acceptable. To help find the unit, the enumerator was given a list of the five units on either side of the sample unit, and the name of the 1970 occupant.

Central cities were sampled separately from the rest of each SMSA. The sampling rate, nevertheless, was about the same in central cities as in the suburbs of each SMSA, except for 12 SMSAs where especially large samples were drawn. These 12 can be identified in Table 2 of the Geography Section. In these 12, equal sample sizes were taken from the central city and suburban portions of the SMSA, so the sampling rates were different.

In address-listing areas, sampling was based on the 20 percent of units which answered "long form" questionnaires in the 1970 Census.

Occupied and vacant housing units were sampled separately from special places and group quarters.

Occupied housing units were stratified by race (non-Black/Black); tenure (owner/renter); number of persons related to head, including head (1, 2, 3, $4,5+$ ) ; and income of head and relatives ( $\$ 0-3 \mathrm{~K}, 3-6 \mathrm{~K}, 6-10 \mathrm{~K}, 10-15 \mathrm{~K}, 15+\mathrm{K}$ ) -- a total of 100 strata.

Vacant units were stratified into four categories: inexpensive (under $\$ 80$ rent or $\$ 15,000$ value), medium, expensive ( $\$ 120+$ rent or $\$ 25,000+$ value), and other (i.e., units not for sale or rent, such as seasonally vacant units).

Special places and group quarters were stratified by ED.
Clusters of two were used for the sample from long-form questionnaires. This means two adjacent questionnaires were chosen from the stratified list of questionnaires. The units were not necessarily geographically close. Clusters of four were used for area segments, building permits, special places, and group quarters.

Building permits are sampled up to 5 months before the end of interviewing, not the beginning.

In address-listing areas, new units in sample structures are not listed and are not sampled. Such units were therefore included in the Coverage Improvement Program.

Coverage improvement for new construction (after April 1, 1970) from old permits (before January 1,1970 ) was conducted substantially differently from the national sample. A sample of permit offices was taken and a sample of 1969 permits in them, wherever data could be obtained. One-to-two unit structures were then sampled at one-fourth the normal AHS rate for the SMSA. Larger structures were subdivided into clusters of two and sampled at onehalf the normal rate. In SMSAs where necessary data could not be obtained, permits identified by the Survey of Construction were sampled at one-third the normal rate.

Each SMSA sample is divided into 12 equal-sized and equally representative parts. Each month a different one is interviewed. A few interviews may extend into the following month, and new construction may be interviewed even later in the year, but these units are still considered to "belong" to the panel in which they were originally assigned, and are identified in IMONTH as belonging to that panel, regardless of when they are interviewed. An overall sample cut-back was undertaken in 1977, by omitting the March panel. Additional cut-backs were made in 1981 and 1982: the January-March panels of all SMSAs were eliminated. In 1981 five more panels were omitted for largesample SMSAs, so that in three SMSAs (Boston, Detroit and Washington) only the June-August and October panels were interviewed. In 1983 and later surveys, all SMSAs were cut back, particularly among owned units, to have a smaller sample size, with at least half the sample being renters whenever possible. No interviewing is done in January through March from 1983 on; any cases retained from those panels have been assigned new panel numbers. The purpose of oversampling renters was to increase the reliability of HUD estimates of rent level in each market. These estimates are used in subsidy programs.

Starting in 1984, new areas were added to cover some new SMSAs and new areas of old SMSAs. See Table 2 in the Introduction. Samples for these new areas were selected from the 1980 Census. Otherwise, the old samples were preserved, except in Houston where the old sample was considered unreliable and a completely new sample was drawn from the 1980 Census.

### 4.0 Weights

The variable WEIGHT is not simply the inverse of the probabilty of selection for each unit, but includes several adjustments, designed to adjust for random variation in the original selection of the NSR PSUs, to account for refusals and other missed interviews, and to make AHS estimates conform to Survey of Construction (SOC) estimates, Housing Vacancy Survey (HVS) estimates, and Current Population Survey (CPS) estimates. CPS estimates themselves are adjusted to independent estimates of total population, based on census counts, National Center for Health Statistics data on births and deaths, and Census Bureau estimates of net migration. These adjustments change each year, so the variable WEIGHT also changes.

The variable "pure weight," (PWT) is more appropriate than WEIGHT for longitudinal analyses. It is the inverse of the probability of selection. It changes only because of formal sample reductions. For example, the 7/97 reduction in 1977 increased the weight of remaining units by $97 / 90$ ths.

### 4.1 Adjustments

### 4.1.1 Non-Interview Adjustment

Type A non-interviews include refusals and other situations where data should have been but were not collected. The weights of these units are set to zero, and weights of responding units are correspondingly increased by the following ratio:

Interviewed units + Type A non-interviews
Interviewed units
This approach assumes that non-responding units (about 5 percent of the total) would have responded like the others. This ratio is calculated by weighting each unit at the inverse of its probability of selection. It is done separately for each of the cells in Table $B-1$, in each Census region. However, if there are less than 30 cases in a cell, or if the ratio in the cell would be 1.5 or more, the cell is combined with the cell having the closest scale value, as shown in Table B-1. Such combinations continue until neither condition is failed.

Table B-1
NON-INTERVIEW ADJUSTMENT CELLS AND SCALE VALUES, NOKTHEAST REGION
(repeated for each region)

|  | SMSA |  |  | Non-SMSA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Central City of SMSA | Balance Urban | Balance Rural | Urban | Rural |
| Occupied |  |  |  |  |  |
| Permit Segments | 1 | 3 | 4 | 101 | 103 |
| Area Segments |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mobile Homes | 51 | 61 | 64 | 151 | 161 |
| Non-Mobile Homes | 21 | 31 | 34 | 121 | 131 |
| Address \& Other Segments |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mobile Homes | 50 | 60 | 63 | 150 | 160 |
| Non-Mobile Homes | 20 | 30 | 33 | 120 | 130 |
| Vacant \& URE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Permit Segments | 301 | 303 | 304 | 501 | 503 |
| Area Segments | 321 | 341 | 351 | 521 | 541 |
| Address \& Other Segments | 320 | 340 | 350 | 520 | 540 |

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### 4.1.2 PSU Adjustment

This adjustment is used only in NSR PSUs. It takes into account the differences that existed at the time of the 1970 Census between the sampled NSR PSUs and all other NSR PSUs. This difference arises purely from the natural variability of samples, and is adjusted by multiplying the following fraction times the inverse of the probability of selection for each unit:

|  | 1970 Census counts of housing units in all NSR areas |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\sum_{i=1}^{305}$ | $\frac{1970 \text { Census count of housing units in ith NSR PSU in sample }}{}$ |

It is done separately in each cell listed in Table $B-2$. It might be thought that this ratio could be multiplied by the pure weight to yield an adjusted weight that would be invariant over time and would be useful for longitudinal analysis. However, the appropriate ratio for a case depends on its tenure, which is not invariant, so the adjusted weight would not be invariant and would not be useful for longitudinal analysis.

Table B-2

PSU ADJUSTMENT CELLS


### 4.1.3 New Construction Adjustment

This adjustment is used first for units where the value of BUILT is April l, 1970 or later. It should be noted that units derived from the sample of building permits are forced to have a date of April 1 , 1970 or later. If they have an earlier date, it is changed to match the date when the current reference person moved in, unless that date is also before April 1, 1970, in which case both are arbitrarily changed to January 1974. After these edits, the weights for all units built after April 1,1970 , whether from permit samples or area samples, are adjusted by the following ratio:

Survey of Construction estimates of units built $4 / 1 / 70$ or later AHS estimate of units built $4 / 1 / 70$ or later

This ratio is calculated using the inverse of the probability of selection of each unit, adjusted by the PSU adjustment and the non-interview adjustment. Note that the denominator includes units in the current AHS sample and also cases dropped from the sample, because of demolitions, mergers, etc., as long as they were built April 1,1970 or later. The SOC data used are total construction as of the end of the interviewing period. The ratio is calculated separately in each of the cells in Table B-3.

Table B-3
NEW CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTMENT CELLS

| Date Built | Mobile Homes | Non-Mobile Homes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 Unit | 2+ Units |
| April 1970 - October 1973 |  |  |  |
| November 1973 - October 1974 |  |  |  |
| November 1974 - December 1975 |  |  |  |
| January 1976 - December 1976 |  |  |  |
| January 1977 - January 1978 |  |  |  |
| February 1978 - January 1979 |  |  |  |
| February 1979 - December 1979 |  |  |  |
| January 1980 - December 1980 |  |  |  |
| January 1981 - December 1981 |  |  |  |

The above adjustment makes AHS estimates of total cumulative construction match SOC estimates. The occupied new construction units in the AHS are then counted, using these new adjusted weights. The resulting estimate of occupied new construction is subtracted from the Current Population Survey (CPS) estimate of total occupied units, to produce an estimate of occupied old units. The following ratio is then calculated:

Estimate of occupied old units
$\overline{\text { AHS estimate of occupied units built before }} \overline{4 / 1 / 70}$
This ratio is calculated using weights as adjusted by all previous calculations. It is done for one cell consisting of all occupied units.

The result of this procedure is that if SOC misses some newly built units (which is possible in any survey), but CPS picks them up (which is possible because CPS totals are forced to match control totals based on vital statistics registrations and migrations), then AHS considers these extra households to be living in old construction, since new construction is matched to SOC, while total units are matched to CPS.

The adjustment process so far makes total occupied units match CPS counts, but does not necessarily make types of units match. That is done by the occupied units adjustment explained below.

### 4.1.4 Vacant and URE Units Adjustment

This adjustment is used only for vacant and URE units. The effect is to match Housing Vacancy Survey (HVS) data on the percent distribution of types of vacancies while preserving AHS data on the total number of vacancies. The weights resulting from the previous steps are adjusted by the following ratio:

> | HVS estimate of vacant and URE units in a cell |
| :--- |
| HVS estimate of vacant and URE units in all cells |
| AHS estimate of vacant and URE units in the cell |
| AHS estimate of vacant and URE units in all cells |

This ratio is calculated using weights adjusted by all the previous calculations. It is calculated separately in each of the cells in Table B-4. However, if there are less than 50 cases in a cell, or if the ratio for the cell would be 2.0 or greater or 0.2 or less, the cell is combined with the cell having the closest scale value, as shown in the table. Such combinations continue until neither condition is failed. The HVS data used are an average of the third and fourth quarters of the calendar year.

Table B-4
VACANT AND URE UNITS ADJUSTMENT CELLS \& SCALE VALUES

```
Year-round Vacant + UREs
    For Rent 900
    For Sale Only 901
    Other 903
Seasonal and Migratory (This cell should not be
    Vacant + UREs collapsed with any other cell)
```


### 4.1.5 Occupied Units Adjustment

This adjustment is used only for occupied units. The weights resulting from the previous steps are adjusted by the following ratio:

Current Population Survey estimate of occupied units AHS estimate of occupied units

This ratio is calculated using weights adjusted by all the previous calculations. It is calculated separately in each of the cells in Table B-5. However, cells can be combined as described for the Vacant and URE Units Adjustment, if the conditions mentioned there are failed. The CPS data used are estimated for October, being estimated by a regression on 35 months of CPS data, ending six months after the survey.

Table B-5
OCCUPIED UNITS ADJUSTMENT CELLS \& SCALE VALUES

|  |  | Inside SMSAs |  | Outside SMSAs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In Central Cities | Not In <br> Central Cities |  |
| Owner-Occuped |  |  |  |  |
| White \& Other: | Male | 10 | 40 | 90 |
|  | Female | 20 | 50 | 100 |
| Black: | Male | 210 | 240 | 290 |
|  | Female | 220 | 250 | 300 |
| Renter-Occuped |  |  |  |  |
| White \& Other: | Male | 510 | 540 | 590 |
|  | Female | 520 | 550 | 600 |
| Black: | Male | 710 | 740 | 790 |
|  | Female | 720 | 750 | 800 |

### 4.2 Iteration

After all the above adjustments are done, the New Construction Adjustment, the Vacant and URE Units Adjustment, and the Occupied Units Adjustment are repeated, using the same numerators as before, but using denominators recalculated with weights adjusted by the results of the first iteration.

### 4.3 Journey to Work Supplement

The process above produces a household weight. The composition of households in the AHS sample differs very slightly from the CPS sample, due to normal sampling variability and perhaps procedural differences. Therefore, analysis of workers in the AHS Journey to Work Supplement might differ from analysis of workers in CPS. Another step of ratio estimation was therefore used to make AHS population characteristics match CPS population characteristics. The ratio was multiplied by the household weight to obtain a personal weight, which is stored for each worker as WWTl-8. For most purposes, and certainly for any research on households, these individual weights can be ignored, but they do produce estimates of employed workers more similar to CPS estimates.

### 4.4 1980 Census Adjustments

The weights of the national AHS are not directly benchmarked to the 1970 or 1980 Census. They are benchmarked to CPS and HVS which in turn were benchmarked to the 1970 Census until 1980 , when they were adjusted to match the 1980 Census. The AHS national data from 1973-1980 are ultimately based on the 1970 Census, and from 1981 on are based on the 1980 Census. This introduces a discontinuity in time series. The discontinuity was extensively discussed in U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 127, Money Income and Poverty Status of Families and Persons in the United States: 1980, with data comparing the old 1970 base and the 1980 base. In order for users of AHS tapes to test the effect of the discontinuity, the variable OLDWT is present on the 1981 National file. It is adjusted to the old series of CPS and HVS estimates, those based on the 1970 Census, and thus is comparable with WEIGHT in earlier years. Starting in the 1981 national core file, the variable WEIGHT is adjusted to the new CPS and HVS estimates, based on the 1980 Census. None of these considerations applies to PWT, which remains the inverse of the probability of selection and is most appropriate for longitudinal analysis.

### 4.5 Rural Weights

All of these adjustments are calculated in exactly the same way for rural and urban units, the only difference being that the initial probability of selection, as noted above, is twice as high for rural units, so their weights end up half as much as the weights of urban units.

On the public use tapes, as discussed in the section on geographic codes, rural units are normally identified as rural, and the interested researcher can verify that their weights are half as much as for urban units.

In the 125 SMSAs identified on the public use tapes (in the variable "SMSA"), rural-urban codes are suppressed to preserve confidentiality of families in the small rural portions of these SMSAs. If the weights had been left alone, it would have been possible to identify rural units by their small weights. On the other hand, if the weights had been doubled, then any results in these SMSAs would have been over-estimated. Therefore, half of the rural units in these 125 SMSAs were deleted from the basic file, and the weights of the other half of the rural units were doubled. The interested researcher can verify that no low-weighted units appear in these SMSAs, and that all cases in these SMSAs have code "g", meaning "code suppressed", in the variable urban.

The half of the rural units in these SMSAs that were initially deleted are also included on the data tapes and can be identified with a special variable, RURREC (they have a code 2 in RURREC, all other cases have code 1). The fact that these RURREC=2 units are rural is shown by appropriate codes (2-5) in the variable UKBAN. In order still to protect the confidentiality of families in rural areas of these 125 SMSAs, the SMSA code was suppressed. Therefore, the researcher can be sure that any cases with 2 in RURREC are rural, and are somewhere in the 125 SMSAs, but will not know which SMSA. Since this is half the original sample of rural cases in the 125 SMSAs, their weights have been doubled to provide an estimate of these rural areas. The interested researcher can use these RURREC=2 cases for estimates of rural portions of the 125 SMSAs, or can combine them with other rural cases (i.e., ignore RURREC and use all units having code $2-5$ in the variable URBAN), to obtain estimates for all rural areas in the country.

### 4.6 SMSA Surveys

Weighting for the SMSA surveys is similar to that described for the national surveys. There are five adjustments in WEIGHT: the non-interview adjustment, a special stratification adjustment, a new construction adjustment, a special Houston adjustment, and a Decennial Census adjustment.

The non-interview adjustment is calculated separately for each cell listed in Table B-6. However, if there are less than 30 cases in a cell, or if the ratio in the cell would be 1.5 or more, the cell is combined with the cell having the closest scale value, as shown in Table B-6.

The stratification adjustment, is calculated separately for each cell listed in Table B-7. It is calculated only for units taken from the 1970 Census long form questionnaires that are not group quarters and special places, i.e., for old housing units in permit-issuing areas. The weights resulting from the non-interview adjustment are adjusted by the following ratio:
$\frac{1970 \text { Census count of housing units in permit-issuing areas }}{\text { AHS estimate of } 1970 \text { housing units in permit-issuing areas }}$
This ratio is calculated using the inverse of the probability of selection of each unit, adjusted by the non-interview adjustment. Note that the denominator includes units in the current AHS sample and also cases dropped

Table B-6
Noninterview Adjustment Cells and Scale Values By SMSA

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Income in } \\ 1970 \end{gathered}$ | Central City 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Race of Head in 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonblack |  |  |  |  |  | Black |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Owner in 1970 |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  | Owner in 1970 |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  |
|  | Fami | Size | 1970 | Fami | S12 | 1970 | Fami | Size | 1970 | Fam | Size | in 1970 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3+ | 1 | 2 | $3+$ | 1 | 2 | $3+$ | 1 | 2 | 3+ |
| Under \$3,000 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 61 | 64 | 68 | 201 | 204 | 208 | 261 | 264 | 268 |
| \$3,000-\$9,999 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 62 | 65 | 69 | 202 | 205 | 209 | 262 | 265 | 269 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 18 | 23 | 29 | 78 | 83 | 89 | 218 | 223 | 229 | 278 | 283 | 289 |
| \$15,000 and over | 19 | 24 | 30 | 79 | 84 | 90 | 219 | 224 | 230 | 279 | 284 | 290 |

Units Occupied in 1970 in Address Segments
Central City 2

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income in } \\ & 1970 \end{aligned}$ | Central City 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Race of Head in 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonblack |  |  |  |  |  | Black |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Owner in 1970 |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  | Owner in 1970 |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  |
|  | Fami | Size | 197 | Fami | Size | 1970 | Fami | Size | in 1970 | Fam | Siz | in 1970 |
|  | 1 | 2 | $3+$ | 1 | 2 | 3+ | 1 | 2 | 3+ | 1 | 2 | $3+$ |
| Under \$3,000 | 501 | 504 | 508 | 561 | 564 | 568 | 701 | 704 | 708 | 761 | 764 | 768 |
| \$3,000-\$9,999 | 502 | 505 | 509 | 562 | 565 | 569 | 702 | 705 | 709 | 762 | 765 | 769 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 518 | 523 | 529 | 578 | 583 | 589 | 718 | 723 | 729 | 778 | 783 | 789 |
| \$15,000 and over | 519 | 524 | 530 | 579 | 584 | 590 | 719 | 724 | 730 | 779 | 784 | 790 |

Units Occupied in 1970 in Address Segments

## Balance

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income in } \\ & 1970 \end{aligned}$ | Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Race of Head in 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonblack |  |  |  |  |  | Black |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Owner in 1970 |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  | Owner in 1970 |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  |
|  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | $3+$ | 1 | 2 | 3+ | 1 | 2 | $3+$ | 1 | 2 | 3+ |
| Under \$3,000 | 1501 | 1504 | 1508 | 1561 | 1564 | 1566 | 1701 | 1704 | 1708 | 1761 | 1764 | 1768 |
| \$3,000-\$9,999 | 1502 | 1505 | 1509 | 1562 | 1565 | 1569 | 1702 | 1705 | 1709 | 1762 | 1765 | 1769 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 1518 | 1523 | 1529 | 1578 | 1583 | 1589 | 1718 | 1723 | 1729 | 1778 | 1783 | 1789 |
| \$15,000 and over | 1519 | 1524 | 1530 | 1579 | 1584 | 1590 | 1719 | 1724 | 1730 | 1779 | 1784 | 1790 |

Vacant Units and Units in Other Segments Not Included Above
Central City 1
Central City 2
Balance of SMSA

| Units vacant in 1970 in address segments | 105 | 605 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Units in special places in address segments |  |  |
| New construction in permit segments and <br> coverage improvement samples <br> Mobile homes in area segments and coverage <br> improvement samples <br> Other units | 53 | 553 |

Table B-7
Stratification Adjustment Cells and Scale Values by SMSA


Units Occupied in 1970 in Address Segments

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income in } \\ & 1970 \end{aligned}$ | Central City 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Race of Head in 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonblack |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Black |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Owner in 1970 |  |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  |  | Owner in 1970 |  |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  |  |
|  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | $5+$ | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | $5+$ | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | $5+$ | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | $5+$ |
| Under \$3,000 | 1001 | 1004 | 1009 | 1015 | 1030 | 1034 | 1039 | 1045 | 1401 | 1404 | 1409 | 1415 | 1430 | 1434 | 1439 | 1445 |
| \$3,000-\$9,999 | 1002 | 1005 | 1010 | 1016 | 1031 | 1035 | 1040 | 1046 | 1402 | 1405 | 1410 | 1416 | 1431 | 1435 | 1440 | 1446 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 1080 | 1081 | 1070 | 1076 | 1110 | 1111 | 1100 | 1106 | 1480 | 1481 | 1470 | 1476 | 1510 | 1511 | 1500 | 1506 |
| \$15,000 and over |  |  | 1071 |  |  |  | 1101 |  |  |  | 1471 |  |  |  | 1501 |  |

Units Occupied in 1970 in Address Segments

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income in } \\ & 1970 \end{aligned}$ | Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Race of Head in 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonblack |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Black |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Owner in 1970 |  |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  |  | Owner in 1970 |  |  |  | Renter in 1970 |  |  |  |
|  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  | Family Size in 1970 |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | $5+$ | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | $5+$ | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | $5+$ | 1 | 2 | 3-4 | 5+ |
| Under \$3,000 | 3001 | 3004 | 3009 | 3015 | 3030 | 3034 | 3039 | 3045 | 3401 | 3404 | 3409 | 3415 | 3430 | 3434 | 3439 | 3445 |
| \$3,000-\$9,999 | 3002 | 3005 | 3010 | 3016 | 3031 | 3035 | 3040 | 3046 | 3402 | 3405 | 3410 | 3416 | 3431 | 3435 | 3440 | 3446 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 3080 | 3081 | 3070 | 3076 | 3110 | 3111 | 3100 | 3106 | 3480 | 3481 | 3470 | 3476 | 3510 | 3511 | 3500 | 3506 |
| \$15,000 and over | 3080 | 3081 | 3071 | 3076 | 3110 | 311 | 3101 | 3106 | 3480 | 3481 | 3471 |  |  |  | 3501 |  |

Vacant Units in 1970 in Address Segments
Rent or Value in 1970 Central City 1__ Central City 2 Balance of SMSA

| Rent under $\$ 80$ or value under $\$ 15,000$ | 199 | 1199 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rent of $\$ 80-\$ 119$ or value of $\$ 15,000-\$ 24,999$ | 201 | 1201 |
| Rent of $\$ 120$ and over or value of $\$ 25,000$ and over | 202 | 1202 |
| Remaining vacants | 205 | 1205 |

from the sample, because of demolitions, mergers, etc. All units are classified by their 1970 characteristics, not the current characteristics. The ratio is calculated separately in each of the same cells used for the noninterview adjustment. If there are less than 20 cases in a cell or if the ratio in a cell would be 2.0 or greater, or 0.2 or less, the cell is combined with the cell having the closest scale value, as shown in Table B-7.

The effect of this adjustment procedure in SMSAs is to reduce somewhat the variance due to variation in sampling rates for different strata in the address-listing areas. In principle there should be no difference in sampling rates for different strata. However, before the AHS sample selection in each SMSA, units already selected for other Census Bureau surveys were deleted from the lists. Thus, some variation in effective sampling rates was introduced during the AHS sample selection process.

The new construction adjustment is calculated only in the 1979 and later surveys, and only for sample units resulting from building permits issued since the previous survey in the SMSA. It is used in most SMSAs, but not in the following, where comparable data are not available: Albany, Birmingham, Honolulu, Houston (see below for an adjustment which was used instead), Memphis, New York, Oklahoma City, Omaha, Portland, and Raleigh. Where this adjustment was used, its effect is to match AHS estimates to estimates from the Survey of Construction (SOC) on the proportion of new construction done in central cities and suburbs, while preserving AHS estimates of total new construction. The weights resulting from the previous steps are adjusted by the following ratio:

> SOC estimate of permits issued in the cell since November of the previous survey
$\overline{\text { SOC estimate of permits issued in the SMSA since November of the }}$ previous survey
AHS estimate of permits issued in the cell since November of the previous survey
$\overline{\text { AHS estimate of permits issued in the SMSA since November of the }}$ previous survey

This ratio is calculated weighting each AHS sample case by the inverse of its probability of selection. It is calculated separately in only two cells in each SMSA: central city(ies) and balance of SMSA.

The special Houston adjustment is calculated only in the 1979 survey, and only for housing units built since April 1, 1970 in the Houston SMSA, outside the central city. The effect is to obtain a better estimate of the great growth the Houston area experienced during the seventies in non-permitissuing areas. The weights resulting from the previous steps are adjusted by the following ratio:

## AHS estimate + Census Bureau estimate of the undercount <br> AHS estimate

This ratio is calculated using the weights adjusted by the non-interview adjustment and the stratification adjustment. It is calculated separately in four cells:

$$
\text { In } 1976 \text { survey Not in } 1976 \text { survey }
$$

Mobile homes
Units other than mobile homes
The Decennial Census adjustment is used in the 1979 and 1980 surveys. The effect is to match AHS estimates to data from the 1980 Census. The weights resulting from the previous steps are adjusted by the following ratio:
in 1979: $\frac{1980 \text { Census count } \times 19+1970 \text { Census count }}{20}$

AHS estimate

$$
\frac{1980 \text { Census count } \times 21-1970 \text { Census count }}{20}
$$

in 1980:
AHS estimate
This ratio is calculated using weights adjusted by all the previous steps. It is calculated separately for two cells in each SMSA: central city(ies) and balance of SMSA. The 1981 and later SMSA surveys are usually adjusted to Census Bureau estimates of the current number of households in each SMSA. These estimates are based on the 1980 Census, building permits and demolition permits. The adjustment is not used when it is felt that the current estimate is particularly unreliable.

The weight resulting from all these steps is stored in the variable WEIGHT. The reader will note that up through the 1978 survey, only two adjustments are used: the non-interview adjustment and the stratification adjustment. All the other adjustments began in 1979. For comparability, a special variable called "OLDWT" is available on the 1979 and later surveys, including only the non-interview adjustment and the stratification adjustment.

### 5.0 Variance Estimation For The AHS National Files

This variance estimation methodology is a modification of what the Census Bureau uses for calculating AHS-National variances. These modifications are necessary to reflect the information that is available in the AHS public use file. The calculation can be done weighting the cases with either WEIGHT or PWT. Use of WEIGHT will result in a very slight overestimate of variance, but the difference is negligible. Variance calculations for the SMSA surveys are not presented here; the tables of variances shown in Appendix $B$ of each published SMSA report can be used.

The variance for an estimate is equal to the sum of the variance for the estimate from self-representing (SR) PSUs plus the variance for the estimate from non-self-representing (NSR) PSUs. The SR component reflects the effect of the sampling of clusters within the SR PSUs. The NSR component reflects the effects of the sampling of PSUs within the NSR strata as well as the sampling of clusters within the NSR PSUs.

### 5.1 Self-Representing PSUs

The technique for the $S R$ PSUs is to group these PSUs into 46 relatively homogeneous groupings, then divide the cases in each group in half at random, prepare the estimate in each half, square the difference of these two estimates, and add up these squared differences across all 46 groupings. The process is carried out ten times and the results are averaged to get the final estimate of variance in SR PSUs. The repetitions and the averaging are not strictly required. In effect they reduce the variance of the estimate of variance. The $S R$ variance component of an estimate of characteristic $X$ is calculated using the following formula:

$$
\operatorname{Var}\left(X^{-}\right)_{S R}=\frac{\sum_{r=1}^{10} \sum_{s=1}^{46}\left(X_{r s 1^{-}}^{\left.-X_{r s 2}^{-}\right)^{2}}\right.}{10}
$$

where: $X^{-}$is the estimate of characteristic $X$.
$r$ is a subscript identifying the half-sample replications used in this variance estimation. For AHS, these half-sample replications are formed by utilizing the panel numbers assigned to the AHS cases. Panel number can be found in the 4 th digit (counting from the left) of the control number.
$s$ is the subscript identifying the groupings of socio-economically similar SR PSUs used in this variance estimation. The general class of SR PSUs can be destinguished by a code 1.0000 in AWT. Then the cases in each socio-economically similar grouping are identified by unique codes in NCLUS (codes are scattered between 1001 and 2060).
$X_{r s l}^{-}$is the estimate of characteristic $X$ based on the AHS sample cases in the first half-sample of the $r^{\text {th }}$ replication in the $s^{\text {th }}$ group of PSUs.
$X_{r s 2}^{-}$is the estimate of characteristic $X$ based on the AHS sample cases in the second half of the $r^{\text {th }}$ replication in the $s^{\text {th }}$ group of PSUs.

For AHS, the half-samples within each of the replications are defined as follows:

Replication

| 1 | $1,2,3$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2 | $1,2,4$ |
| 3 | $1,2,5$ |
| 4 | $1,2,6$ |
| 5 | $2,3,4$ |
| 6 | $2,3,5$ |
| 7 | $2,3,6$ |
| 8 | $1,3,4$ |
| 9 | $1,3,5$ |
| 10 | $1,3,6$ |

Panel Numbers Included In Second Half-Sample

4,5,6
3,5,6
3,4,6
3,4,5
1,5,6
1,4,6
1,4,5
2,5,6
2,4,6
2,4,5

### 5.2 Non-Self-Representing PSUs

The NSR variance component of an estimate of characteristic $X$ is calculated using the following formula:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\operatorname{Var}\left(X^{\prime}\right)_{N S R} & ={ }_{s=101}^{210}\left(A_{s 3}\left(\frac{X_{s 1}^{\prime}+X_{s 2}^{\prime}}{2}\right)-A_{s 1} X_{s 3}^{\prime}\right)^{2} \\
& +\left(\frac{21}{4}\right)_{s=101}^{210}\left(A_{s 3}\right)^{2}\left[X_{s 1}^{\prime}-X_{s 2}^{\prime}\right]^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

where: $X^{\prime}$ is the estimate of characteristic $X$.
$s$ is a subscript identifying the pairs of strata used in the sample selection. For AHS, $s$ goes from 101 to 210 and it can be identified by the third through fifth digits (counting from the right) of RCLUS.
sl,s2,s3--These are subscripts identifying the individual PSUs within the $s^{\text {th }}$ pair of strata. These subscripts can be calculated by analyzing the second digit, counting from the right, of RCLUS, in combination with AWT. The cases with "l" in this digit are in PSU sl. Other cases with the same value of $s$ and the same value of AWT as PSU sl are in PSU s2. Remaining cases with the same value of $s$ but a different value of AWT are in PSU s3. Note that this calculation depends on there always being three PSUs in each pair of strata. In instances where the third PSU sampled from the pair of strata is identical to one of the other PSUs (possible, because it was chosen independently), some cases from the PSU that was selected twice are identified as being in the "third" PSU.
$X_{s 0}^{\prime}$ is the estimate of characteristic $X$ based on the AHS sample cases in PSU 0 of the $s^{\text {th }}$ NSR Random Cluster.
$X_{s l}^{\prime}$ is the estimate of characteristic $X$ based on the AHS sample cases in PSU 1 of the $s^{\text {th }}$ NSR Random Cluster.
$X_{s 2}^{-}$is the estimate of the characteristic $X$ based on the AHS sample cases in PSU 2 of the $s^{\text {th }}$ NSR Random Cluster.
$A_{s 0}$ is the value of AWT associated with AHS sample cases in PSU 0 of the $s^{\text {th }}$ NSR Random Cluster.
$A_{s 2}$ is the value of AWT associated with AHS sample cases in PSU 2 of the $s^{\text {th }}$ NSR Random Cluster.

### 5.3 Special PSUs

Five cases on the 1981 file (derived from the business sample discussed in section 1.5 above) are outside the normal PSUs chosen for the AHS. These cases can be used for normal estimates, but must be ignored for variance calculations. They have codes of 9999 in NCLUS, 99999 in RCLUS and 999999 in AWT. All the other cases derived from the business sample fell in normal AHS PSUs, so they will be included in the calculations described above.

## I I I I 1 1 1 1 I I

## APPENDIX C

### 1.0 Measures of Inadequacy

A wide body of literature exists on the definition and measurement of housing quality. Quality measures have included measures of inadequacy, minimal criteria of physical adequacy, overcrowding, excessive housing cost burden, and levels of housing amenities. Aggregations, summary ratings, hedonic indices and other econometric techniques have been used to derive indications of quality.

It should be noted that one of the main purposes of the Annual Housing Survey is to measure inadequate housing. The survey includes many questions related to housing deficiencies (lack of heat, breakdowns, leaks, holes, etc.) and relatively fewer questions on housing attributes and amenities which can be used as indicators of different levels of housing quality. The discussion therefore focuses on measures of inadequate housing.

### 1.1 Definitions of Inadequacy

Two indices are shown as examples below. They are often used at HUD, but they are not official in any sense. They illustrate some of the ways the items can be combined. The examples use variables which are present consistently in the $1973 \mathrm{~N}-78 \mathrm{~N}$ and $1974 \mathrm{~S}-81 \mathrm{~S}$ surveys, so they can be used for widespread comparisons across time.

Seriously inadequate--A unit is considered seriously inadequate if it has any of the following five problems:

Plumbing Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower, all inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Heating Having three or more breakdowns of the heating equipment last winter, each lasting 6 hours.

Electric Having no electricity, or all of the following three electric problems: exposed wiring; a room with no working wall outlet; and three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days.

Upkeep Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: leaky roof; leaky basement; holes in the floors; holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; more than a square foot of peeling paint or plaster; or rats or mice in the last ninety days. If the unit has no basement, any four of the remaining five problems would be enough to count the unit as seriously inadequate.

Hallways Having all of the following three problems in public areas: no working light fixtures; loose or missing steps; and loose or missing railings.

Moderately inadequate--A unit is considered moderately or seriously inadequate if it has any of the following six problems:

Plumbing Same as above, or having only one toilet, which broke down three times, six hours each time, in the last six months.

Heating Same as above, or having unvented gas, oil or kerosene heaters as the main source of heat.

Electric Same as above.
Upkeep Having any three of the overall list of six problems mentioned above, regardless of whether the unit has a basement or not.

Hallways Having any two of the three problems mentioned above.
Kitchen Lacking a sink, range, or refrigerator, all inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

### 1.2 Programming Commands for Inadequacy Measures

The two indices can be programmed by the commands shown below. You should adapt these commands to the particular computer language or software package you are using. The commands calculate a new variable, INAD or INAD2. Zero means adequate and one means inadequate. The variables start out zero on all units:

Seriously inadequate (INAD):
$I N A D=0$

| Plumbing | If PLUMB $=2$ or PLUMB $=3$ then INAD $=1$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Heating | If NUMCOLD $=3$ or $N U M C O L D=4$ then $I N A D=1$ |
| Electric | If BUYE $=2$ or PAYE $=3$ then INAD $=1$ |
|  | If NOWIRE $=2$ and PLUGS $=2$ and NUMBLOW $=3$ then INAD $=1$ |
| Upkeep | $N=0$ |
|  | If RLEAK $=1$ then $N=N+1$ |
|  | If BLEAK $=1$ then $N=N+1$ |
|  | If HOLES $=1$ then $N=N+1$ |
|  | If CRACKS $=1$ then $N=N+1$ |
|  | If PAINT $=1$ or PLASTER $=1$ then $N=N+1$ |

Hallways If (LTS $=2$ or LTSOK $=3$ ) and BADSTEP $=1$ and (RAILOK $=2$ or RAILOK $=3$ ) then INAD $=1$

NOTE: In the $73 \mathrm{~N}-74 \mathrm{~N}$ and $74 \mathrm{~S}-75 \mathrm{~S}$ surveys, PAINT and PLASTER were combined in one question, so the line where these are referred to above should be changed to:

If BIGP $=1$, then $N=N+1$
This change of phrasing does introduce a discrepancy in the time series, since more people identify peeling paint and plaster when the questions are asked separately than when the questions are combined.

Moderately inadequate (INAD2):
INAD2 $=0$
If $I N A D=1$ then $\operatorname{INAD} 2=1$
Plumbing If NUMTLT $=3$ or NUMTLT $=4$ then INAD2 $=1$
Heating If HEQUIP $=7$ then INAD2 $=1$
Upkeep If $\mathrm{N} \geq 3$ then $\operatorname{INAD} 2=1$
Hallways $\quad N=0$
If $\operatorname{LTS}=2$ or LTSOK $=3$ then $N=N+1$
If $\operatorname{BADSTEP}=1$ then $N=N+1$
If RAILOK $=2$ or RAILOK $=3$ then $N=N+1$
If $\mathrm{N} \geq 2$ then $\operatorname{INAD} 2=1$
Kitchen If KITCHEN $=2$ or KITCHEN $=3$ then INAD2 $=1$
NOTE: In the $73 \mathrm{~N}-76 \mathrm{~N}$ and $74 \mathrm{~S}-75 \mathrm{~S}$ surveys, the coding of HEQUIP was different, so that "HEQUIP $=7$ " above should be changed to "HEQUIP $=6$. " The change of phrasing is so slight that it probably does not introduce any discrepancy in the time series.

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### 1.3 Inadequacy Index Design Considerations

It should be noted that these indices are very subjective about what is important and what items should be included. Experience however seems to indicate that conclusions based on alternative measures do not differ significantly. Other indices are used for other purposes. In particular, data on crowding and housing costs are often added to obtain a more complete index of housing problems.

Some of the items in these indices are included because they cause serious discomfort to occupants, such as heating breakdowns or lack of plumbing. Other items may be acceptable to occupants but pose a major safety hazard, such as the electrical problems, or unvented kerosene heaters. It is interesting to note that the number of blown fuses, when used by itself, is correlated with income. Richer people tend to own more appliances, which blow fuses. However when blown fuses are combined with the other electric problems, they do seem to indicate housing with unsafe wiring. Many other items could be added to the indices. For example a complete lack of heat is not listed, because it is too hard to separate cold areas of the country, where lack of heat is a serious problem, from warmer areas like Hawaii where it is a less serious problem. Each analyst has a chance to make fresh judgements on these issues.

Regardless of which measure is selected, it should be remembered that the Annual Housing Survey data are collected by interviewing the occupants of a sampled unit and, as such, reflect subjective assessments of the unit's characteristics and quality. Since the data are based on individual perceptions and evaluations, the background and characteristics of the household should be taken into account when analyzing the results. For example, some studies which have compared the occupant's responses to a housing condition interview with the results of objective physical inspections of the units indicated that homeowners generally rated their units more favorably than renters; that low value, low rent, low income groups tended to rate the condition of their unit higher than physical inspections indicated; that occupants in higher income brackets tended to downgrade ratings of their units; and that elderly occupants tended to under-report condition problems. In addition, patterns of responses can differ between urban and rural areas. Housing attributes (especially neighborhood-related characteristics and services) can be rated differently by urban vs. rural respondents in light of their relative importance.
$1_{\text {For example, Abt Associates, in Participation and Benefits in the Urban }}$ Section 8 Program: New Construction and Existing Housing, used three different measures of inadequate housing: a HUD measure, a measure developed at the Office of Management and Budget and a measure developed by Levine for the Congressional Budget Office. The results did not differ. (Washington, D.C. October 1981. Government Printing Office HUD-PDR-680).

### 2.0 Household Classification

### 2.1 Examples of Household Classifications

Various classifications of household composition can be developed. For example, researchers may decide to develop measures which indicate:

1. Male reference person versus female reference person.
2. Male adult present versus female adult present, versus both present.
3. One-parent households versus two-parent households versus households without children.

If one is concerned about children living with only one parent, the third classification is best, because it identifies them directly. If one is concerned about the problems of women in our society, the second scheme is best, because it includes all women. The first scheme is often used, but it does not measure either issue well.

Even the third scheme is conceptually ambiguous. How would one classify a mother, daughter and granddaughter living together? The answer depends on the researcher's need. In some respects this is like a one-parent family; but in terms of the number of responsible adults available to help bring up the child, it is like a two-parent family.

Researchers should try to think through as many such anomalies as possible, since almost every combination will occur somewhere in the sample. HUD often uses the following six-part scheme to resolve as many anomalies as possible:

## With children

1. One adult with child(ren)
2. Two or more adults with child(ren).

Elderly without children
3. One elderly adult without children
4. Two or more adults, at least one of them elderly, without children.

Non-elderly without children
5 One non-elderly adult without children
6. Two or more non-elderly adults without children.

In this scheme, adults are defined as 18 years of age or over and elderly as 62 or over; either cut-off could of course be changed.

### 2.2 Programming Commands for Household Classifications

This index can be programmed fairly simply. The appropriate commands are shown below:

Count adults (assume reference person is always adult):
ADULTS $=1$
If $\operatorname{AGE} 2 \geq 18$ and $(S E X 2=1$ or $\operatorname{SEX2}=2)$ then ADULTS $=$ ADULTS +1
-••
If AGE15 $\geq 18$ and $(S E X 15=1$ or $\operatorname{SEX15}=2)$ then ADULTS $=$ ADULTS +1
Count Elderly:
ELDER $=0$
If $\mathrm{ZAGE} \geq 11$ and $(S E X=1$ or $\operatorname{SEX}=2$ ) then ELDER $=\operatorname{ELDER}+1$
If AGE2 $\geq 62$ and $(\operatorname{SEX} 2=1$ or $\operatorname{SEX} 2=2)$ then ELDER $=\operatorname{ELDER}+1$
...
If AGE15 $\geq 62$ and $(S E X 15=1$ or $\operatorname{SEX15}=2)$ then ELDER $=$ ELDER +1
Classify Families:
If $\mathrm{PER}>$ ADULTS and ADULTS $=1$ Then CLASS $=1$
If PER $>$ ADULTS and ADULTS $>2$ Then CLASS $=2$
If ELDER $\geq 1$ and $\mathrm{PER}=\mathrm{ADULTS}$ and ADULTS $=1$ then CLASS $=3$
If ELDER $\geq 1$ and PER =ADULTS and ADULTS $\geq 2$ then CLASS $=4$
If ELDER $=0$ and $P E R=A D U L T S$ and ADULTS $=1$ then CLASS $=5$
If $E L D E R=0$ and $P E R=A D U L T S$ and $A D U L T S \geq 2$ then CLASS $=6$
Although the data tape already includes a few summary variables generated by the Census Bureau, users are recommended against using those, because they place undue emphasis on relationships to the reference person, and ignore other relationships in the household.

### 2.3 FORTRAN Programming Commands for Tabulation of Data

This program is reprinted here in response to the interest manifested by several users.


| C MORE COMMENTS ON AVERAGES |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| C |  |
|  |  |
| C | BY THE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS IN THE CELL. IF YOU WANT THE TOTAL BEFORE |
| C | DIVISION, THEN USE ALL THE COMMANDS DESCRIBED EARLIER TO GET THE MEAN, |
| C | BUT CHOOSE OPTION 5. OPTION 5 IS ALSO USEFUL TO OBTAIN THE NUMBER OF |
| C | E.G. ELDERLY PEOPLE IN A CELL: IF YOU HAVE SET UP a Variable which is |
| c | 1 FOR ELDERLY PEOPLE \& ZERO FOR OTHERS, \& YOU HAVE ASKED FOR ITS MEAN: |
| C | THEN THE TOTAL BEFORE DIVISIDN IS THE NUMBER OF ELDERLY IN THE CELL. |
| C |  |
| C | OPTIONS FOR INDIVIDUAL AVERAGES CAN BE SPECIFIED IN 'NEAM': |
| C | 1 - ROUND TOTAL: 5 - TOTAL INSTEAD OF MEAN: 6 - PRINT DECIMALS IN THE |
| C | MEAN: AND 7 - PRINT BLANK LINE BEFORE THE STATISTIC. YOU WOULD DEFINE |
| C | NEAM IN THE SAME SECTION WHERE YOU PUT LABELS, JUST before the 'call |
| C | PRINT COMMAND, FDR EXAMPLE: NEAM(1)=15 OR NEAM(2)=6 |
| C |  |
| C | A FULL EXAMPLE |
| C | IT MAY BE HELPFUL TO EXPLAIN HOW THE FIRST TABULATION BELOW WOULD |
| C |  |
| C | BE CHANGED IF YOU WANTED TO TABULATE SOMETHING ELSE, FOR EXAMPLE RACE |
| C | BY INCOME, WITH INCOME IN \$10,000 CATEGORIES, AND A SEPARATE CATEGORY |
| C |  |
| C | FOR VACANT UNITS. FIRST YOU WOULD ADD RACE TO THE LIST OF VARIABLES, SINCE IT IS NOT ALREADY THERE: |
| C |  |
| C | $100 \operatorname{READ}(9,110, E N D=700)$ ZMETRO, RURREC, TENURE, ZINC, PER, WEIGHT, RACE |
| C |  |
| c |  |
| C | THEN SET UP A NEW VARIABLE. GROUPING HOUSEHOLDS BY INCOME: |
| C |  |
| C | AZINC=1 |
| c | IF (ZINC.GE. 10000) AZINC $=2$ |
| C | IF (ZINC.GE. 20000)AZINC=3 |
| C | IF (ZINC.GE.30000)AZINC=4 |
| C | IF (ZINC. GE. 40000)AZINC=5 |
| c | IF (ZINC.GE.50000) AZINC=6 |
| c | IF (ZINC.EO.999999)AZINC=7 |
| C |  |
| C | (N.B. THE LAST CATEGORY COVERS VACANT UNITS.) THE HIGHEST NUMBER IN |
| C | RACE IS 9 (SHOWN IN THE CODEBOOK), \& THE HIGHEST IN AZINC IS 7. SO THE |
| C | FIRST 'PARAMETER' COMMAND BECOMES: |
| C |  |
| C | PARAMETER ( $\triangle 1=9, \Delta 2=7, \Delta 3=0, \Delta 4=0)$ |
| c |  |
| C | THE 'dIMENSION' COMMAND MUST BE PRESENT, BUT NEVER NEEDS TO BE CHANGED. |
| C | THE LINE 'IF (TENURE.EQ.9)GO TO 100' WHICH SKIPS VACANT UNITS. SHOULD BE |
| C | REMOVED. THE LINES REFERRING TO 'PERZ' SHOULD BE REMOVED, \& REPLACED BY |
| C | THE 7 LINES ABOVE FOR AZINC. THE FIRST 'CALL BUILD' COMMAND BECOMES: |
| C |  |
| C | CALL BUILD(RACE, AZINC, O, AO, A1, A2, A3, A4, A5) |
| C |  |
| C | THE FIRST SET OF LABELS SHOULD BE REMOVED AND REPLACED BY: |
| C |  |
| C | ROW (1) = 'WHITES' |
| c | ROW (2) = 'BLACKS' |
| c | ROW ( 3 ) = 'OTHER' |
| C | ROW (9) $=$ 'VACANT. URE' |
| c | COL ( 1 ) $=$ 'BELOW $\$ 10,000^{\prime}$ |
| C | $\operatorname{COL}(2)=$ '\$10-19.999' |
| C | $\operatorname{COL}(3)=$ '\$20-29.999' |
| $c$ | $\operatorname{COL}(4)=$ ' $\$ 30-39,99)^{\prime}$ |
| $c$ | COL (5) $=$ '\$40-49,999' |
| C | $\operatorname{COL}(6)=1 \$ 50.000+$ ' |
| C | COL (7) $=$ 'VACANT. URE' |
| c$C$$C$$C$ |  |
|  | THE FIRST 'CALL PRINT' BECOMES: |
|  |  |
| c | CALL PRINT(AO,A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, O,'RACE BY INCOME') |
| C |  |
|  | THE COMMANDS dealing with the 2nd table can be similarly changed, or |
| C | they can be removed or left as is. |
| C |  |
| C | NOTE, WhEN DEFINING A NEW VARIABLE, you must tell the computer |
| C | WHAT TO DO ON EVERY CASE, OR YOU'LL GET WRONG RESULTS. THE FOLLOWING |
| C | LINES DON'T SAY WHAT TO DO WITH RENTS EELOW \$100, SO IN ALL SUCH CASES |
| C | RENTZ IS UNDEFINED \& JUST KEEPS ITS VALUE FROM THE PREVIOUS CASE |
|  | IF (RENT. GE. 100 ) RENT $Z=1$ |
| C | IF (RENT, GE. 200 ) RENT $2=2$ |

```
C RUNNING THE PROGRAM
C YOU SHOULD GET FAMILIAR WITH THE PROGRAM ON A SMALL NUMBER OF
CASES BEFORE USING IT ON A LARGE FILE. THE SIMPLEST WAY IS TO PROCESS
C A 1 PERCENT SAMPLE OF YOUR DATA BY PUTTING: ,99(/) JUST BEFORE THE
C LAST PARENTHESIS IN THE 'FORMAT. COMMAND, AND REMOVING: *.OY FROM
C THE 'WT=WEIGHT' COMMAND. THEN RUN THE PROGRAM NORMALLY.
C
TYPE THIS PROGRAM INTD YOUR COMPUTER, EDIT IT, AND RUN IT ON YOUR DATA
C TAPE. THE PROGRAM CONFORMS TO FORTRAN }77\mathrm{ (KNOWN AS FORTRAN 5 ON
C CONTROL DATA: KNOWN AS ASCII FORTRAN ON UNIVAC). IF YOU USE A CDC OR
C UNIVAC COMPUTER, YOU mUST MAKE A SPECIAL CHANGE: REPLACE THE LETTERS
C 'CDC' OR 'CUVAC' NEAR THE BEGINNING OF THE PROGRAM WITH SPACES. ON ALL
C COMPUTERS, HAVE THE JOB CONTROL LANGUAGE ASK FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE
C OPTIMIZATION, TO SAVE MONEY: 'OPTIMIZE(2),LANGLVL(77),FIXED' ON IBM:
C FTNS,OPT=2. ON CONTROL DATA: @FTN,EZ ON UNIVAC).
C ON CDC REPLACE 6396 & 1230 WITH TWICE NO.OF WORDS/BLOCK & CHARS/RECORD
CDC PROGRAM MUSIC(TAPEG=6396/1230)
IMPLICIT INTEGER (A-Z)
REAL AO,BO,CO,DO,EO,FO,GO,HO,IO, JO,KO,LO,MO,NO,OO,PO,OO,RO,SO,TO,
*UO,VO,WO, XO,YO,ZO,MEAN(99),WT
```

C
PARAMETER ( $A 1=2, A 2=5, A 3=0, A 4=0$ )
PARAMETER (B1= $3, B 2=[5, B 3=2, B 4=2)$
DIMENSIDN $A O(A 1+1, A 2+1, A 3+1, A 4+1)$
DIMENSION BO(B1+1,B2+1,B3+1,B4+1)
C
CHARACTER ROW(99)*21, COL(99)*22, TBL(20)*124, AVG(99)* 19
COMMON/LABELS/ROW,COL,TBL,AVG
COMMON/BACH/NCOLS, WT, MEAN, NEAM(99)
DATA A5, B5, C5, D5, E5, F5,G5, H5, I5, J5, K5, L5, M5, N5, O5, P5, O5, R5, S5, T5,
*U5, V5,W5, X5, Y5, 25/26*0/
C ON UNIVAC,REPLACE 1230,31980 WITH NO.OF CHARS PER RECORD\&CHARS/BLOCK:
CUVAC DEFINE FILE 9(ANSI,FB, 1230.31980.0)
C
100 READ ( 9,110, END $=700)$ ZMETRO, RURREC, TENURE, ZINC , PER, WEIGHT
110 FORMAT (T15,I1, T20, I1,T28, I1,T591, I6, T997, I2, T1037, I8)
C SKIP CERTAIN UNITS (RURREC \& VACANT) FROM CALCULATIDNS
IF (RURREC.NE. 1)GO TO 100
1F(TENURE.EO.9)GO TO 100
CALCULATE \& BUILD UP $15 T$ TABLE
WT = WEI GHT*.O1
PERZ=PER
IF(PERZ.GT.5)PERZ=5
CALL BUILD(ZMETRO, PERZ,O, AO, A1, A2, A3, A4, A5)
C
CALCULATE \& BUILD UP 2ND TABLE
TNURE=1
IF (TENURE GE . 2 . AND . TENURE LE . 3 ) TNURE = 2
IF (TENURE.GE.4)TNURE = 3
$\operatorname{MEAN}(1)=P E R$
$\operatorname{MEAN}(2)=\mathrm{ZINC}$
CALL BUILD(TNURE, PERZ, ZMETRO, BO,B1,B2,B3,B4,B5)
C
GO TO 100
700 CONTINUE
CREATE LABELS \& PRINT IST TABLE
ROW ( 1 ) = 'METROPOLITAN AREAS'
ROW (2) ='NON-METRO AREAS'
$\operatorname{COL}(1)=11$ PERSON'
TBL $(1)=1983$ UNITED STATES HOUSEHOLDS'
CALL PRINT (AO,A1,A2,A3,A4,A5, O,'GEOGRAPHY BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE')
C
CHANGE LABELS \& PRINT ANOTHER TABLE
ROW (1)='REGULAR OWNERS'
ROW (2) ='CONDOS \& COOPERATIVES'
ROW (3) = 'RENTERS'
TBL (1) $=$ 'METROPOLITAN AREAS'
TBL (2) $=$ 'NON-METROPOLITAN AREAS'
AVG( 1 ) ='MEAN HOUSEHOLD SIZE"
$\operatorname{AVG}(2)=$ MEAN INCOME'
CALL PRINT (BO, B1,82,B3,B4,85. 123.'TENURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY GE
CALL PRINT
*OGRAPHY')
END

```
C LINES FROM HERE TO THE END OF the program NEver CHANGE & MAY be PUT in
C A LIBRARY AFTER THE PROGRAM HAS RUN SUCCESSFULLY A FEW TIMES
CLEAR SUBROUTINE BUILD(I1.JY,K1, A.IMAX, JMAX,KMAX.LMAX,KOUNT)
CLEAR MATRIX A. ADD WEIGHT OF THE CASE TO CORRECT CELL.
    OIMENSION A IMAX+1. WMAX+1,KMAX +1 LMAX+1)
    COMMON/BACH/NCOLS, WT, AMEAN(99),NEAM(99)
    IF(WT.EO.O.)RETURN
    LM=MINO(99;LMAX)
    IF(KOUNT.G广.O)GO TO 20
    Do 10 L=i,LM+1
    DO 10 K=1. KMAX+1
    DOO 10 J=1:JMAX+1
10 A(I,J,k,L)=O.
2O KOUNTT=KOUNT+;
    I=MINO(I 1.1+IMAX)
    J=MINO{Jf:1+JMAX
    M=MINO}{\mp@subsup{\}{1}{1,1+UMAX
    K=MINO(KI I I'KMAX MAX
    IF{利.LE.O{ J=1+JMAXX
    A (I,J.K.1)=A(I,JMX, \)+WT
    A(I,U,K,L)=A(I,J,K,L)+WT*AMEAN(L-1)
    RETURN
c----END--------------------------------------------------------------
    SUBROUTINE PRINT (A IMAX, JMAX, KMAX,LMAX KOUNT, IOPT,TITLE)
CALCULATE PERCENTS & MEANS & PRINT LABELED †ABLES', OPT,TIT
    DIMENSION A(IMAX +1, JMAX + 1,KMAX +1,LMAX +1),M(7),M1(7).O(10)
    CHARACTER*11 NUM(10'),ROWPC'T(10), COLPCT(10),LA(10,2):OTTLLE*(*),TT*8
    * NP*31,ILAB*21, JLAB*22,KLAB*124,LLAB*19,RP*21,CP*21;SC*27,NC*24
    COMMON/BACH/NCOLS.WT,AMEAN(99),NEAM(99)'
C INITIALIZE LABELS, OPTIONS, TOTAL ROWS. COLS, ETC.
    *'ATA TT,NP,RP'CP, SC,NC','TABLE:`,'NOTTPRINTEDD'SINCE IT IS EMPTY',
    *'SOURCE: ASURKE TABLE SY'STEM', CASESCIN THE TABULATION'/
        IF (KOUNT. GT BO)GO TO TOO
        PRINT4OO,TITLEE,NP
    RETURN
1 0 0
    CALL OCAROL (IOPT,M)
    IF(NCOLS.LT.1.OR.NCOLS.GT. 10)NCOLS=10
    LM=MAXO(O MINOO(99, LMAX)
    CALL SOUSÁ(A I IMAX. JMAX, KMAX, LM)
C FIND EACH TABLE LABEL SKIP EMPTY TABLES. SELECT 10 COLS & THEIR LABELS
    OO 25O K=11 KMAX+1, 2, KLAB)
    CALL
    IF(A(IMAX+1 UMAX +1,K,1).NE.O)GO TO 210
    PRINT4OO,TITLE,TT,KLAB,NP
    go TO 250
200 L L =L 1+NCOLS
210 L2=MINO(L1+NCOLS-1, UMAX+1)
    L3=L2-LI+1
    00 220 J=L1,L2
    CALL LISZT('J.JMAX 1, JLAB)
    LA(J-L1+1,1).JMLAB
220 LA {J-L1+1, 2}=\LAB (12:1)
    PRINT410.(2, J=1IINT((L3*11+21-LEN(TITLE))*.5)).TITLE
    PRINT42O:TT,KLAB,(LA(J,1),J=1,L3)
```



```
    PRINT*
CyCLE THRU ROWS OF TABLE, CALCULATE ROW & COLUMN PERCENTS, & mEANS
    OO 24O I =1 IMMAX+1, (ILAB)
    CALL LISZT(I,IMAX,O,ILAB)
    DO 230 J=L}, L2
    L=U(M(1+1)
    AA=0
    IF(A(I, MMAX+1,K,1) NE.O.)AA=100.*A(I,U,K,1)/A(I, JMAX+1,K,1)
    M,
```



```
230 CALLL COMMA (A}I,N,N, 1),NUM(L),M(1),0)
    PRINT44O,ILAB, NUM(L),L=1,L3)
    IF
    DO 235 L=2 (LM+1,100,3,LLAB)
    CALL OCAROL(NEAM(L-3), MAB)
    DO 234 y=L1,L2
    CALL COMMA(A(I,U,K,L),NUM(J-L1+1),M(1)+M1(1),O)
233
```



```
    CALL COMM
    CONTINUE .EQ.1)PRINT*
    PRINT4GO,LLAB,(NUM(U),J=1,L3)
    IF(M(2)+M(4).NE.3.OR.LM.NE'OSPRINT*
    IF
    IF{K,LE.KMAX.OR.L2.LEE.UMAX)GO
    CONTINUE
    CONTINUE COMMA (KOUNT*1..NUM(1),1,0)
    CALL COMMA (KOUNT*1,.NU
    RETURN
    FORMAT}\mp@code{FORMA, 59('*',
```



```
    FORMAT}}<1XX,2A//=22X, 10A11
    FORMAT (22x,10A11)
    FORMAT
    FQRMAT 3X, A19, 1OA 11}
    FORMAT (/1齐,3A)
    END
```

```
    SUBROUTINE LISZT(N,N1,N2,L)
    THIS SUBROUTINE FINDS A LABEL FOR A ROW, COLUMN OR TABLE IF IF THE
    RESEARCHER PROVIDED NONE, A NUMBER OR THE WORD 'TOTAL' IS USED. (
    CHARACTER ROW(99)*21,COL(99)*22,TBL(20)*124,AVG(99)*19,L*(*)
    COMMON/LABELS/ROW,COL,TBL,AVG
    IF(N.GT.99.OR.(N.GT.2O.AND.N2.EQ.2))GO TO 500
    IF
    IF}N2.EQ.2{L=TBL}N
    IF(N2.EQ;3)L=AVG(N )
500 IF(N2.EQ; 1)GO,TO 510
    WRITE(L,'(I5),ON
    IF(N.EQ:Ni+1)L='TOTAL'
510 WRITE(L.'(I11)')N
    IF(N.EQ.Ni+1)L=ON TOTAL'
    RETURN
    END
SUBROUTINE COMMA(A,NUM,M1,M6)
CONVERT REAL TO CHARACTER, WITH'COMMAS; ROUNDED IF M1=0:DECIMALS IF M6>O
```



```
    B=A (B.GE.999999500..OR. B.LE.-99999500.)GO TO 80
    IF(MG.EE.O)GO TO 4O M. B.LE.-999999.)GO TO }8
    WRIT.E (TEMP;'(Fi2;2)')B
    GO TO 55
CROUND, BREAK NUMBER INTO GROUPS OF 3 DIGITS, & INSERT COMMAS
I=B*.OO1+. 5
50 WRITE(TEMP,'(F10.0)')B
READ(TEMP, (ЗA3);)N
55 DO 7O,I=1.2
    IF{N(I).EQ.: -',{GO TO.6O
    GO TO,70
60 N N(I)=,',
70 CONTINUE
    IF{(MG.EQ.O)WRITE{ NUM,'{(5A)',
    IFMMG.N
C PUT VERY LARGE,NUMBERS, IN EXPONENTIAL NOTATION
80 WRITE(NUM,'(E111.5),)B
    RETURN
    END
C READ OPBRIONINE OCAROL(IOPT,M)
    DIMENSION M(7)
00 DO 150 I=1.7
    M(I)=0
    IF(IOPT.EQ.O)RETURN
```




```
    IF(M(3).EQ.1)M(4)=2
    RETURN
    END
SUBROUTINE SOUSA(A, IMAX, JMAX, KMAX, LM)
CALCULATE TOTAL CELLS
    DIMENSION A(IMAX+1,JMAX+1,KMAX+1,LM+1)
    DO 650 L=1,LM+1
    00 630 K=1, KMAX+
    00 610 J=1, JMAX+1
    DO 610 I=1, IMMAX
610 A(IMMAX+1,J,K,L)=A(IMAX+1,J,K,L)+A(I,U,K,L)
    M
630 A(I,JMAXX+1,K,L)=A(I,JMAX+1,K,L)+A(I,J,K,L)
    DO 650 J=1, JMAX+1
    00 650 I =1. IMAX+
650 A(I,J,KMAX+1,L)=A(I,U,KMAX+1,L)+A(I,J,K,L)
    R
    BLOCK DATA ELGAR
C INITIALIZE LABELS & MEANS OVER-RIDDEN BY ANY LABELS IN THE PROGRAM
    CHARACTER ROW(99)*21,COL(99)*22,TBL(20)*124,AVG(99)*19
    COMMON/LABELS/ROW,COL,TBL,AVG
    COMMON/BACH/NCOLS.WT AMEAN(99),NEAM(99)
    DATA NCOLS.WT,NEAM,ROW,COL,TBL,AVG/10.0. .99*O,317*'91919*/
    END
```

```
EXAMPLE OFOUTPUT
GEOGRAPHY BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE
TABLE: }1983\mathrm{ UNITED STATES HOUSEHOLDS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & & PERSON & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & TOTAL \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{METROPOLITAN AREAS} & 13,590,000 & 18,041.000 & 10.223 .000 & 9,244,000 & 6,904,000 & 58,001,000 \\
\hline AS & PCT & OF & ROW & 23 & 31 & 18 & 16 & 12 & 100 \\
\hline AS & PCT & OF & COL & 71 & 68 & 68 & 67 & 67 & 68 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{NON-METRO AREAS} & 5,427,000 & 8,673.000 & 4,830,000 & 4,551,000 & 3,360,000 & 26.841.000 \\
\hline AS & PCT & OF & ROW & 20 & 32 & 18 & 17 & 13 & 100 \\
\hline AS & PCT & OF & COL & 29 & 32 & 32 & 33 & 33 & 32 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{TOTAL \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} & & & & 19,016,000 & 26,714.000 & 15,053,000 & 13,795,000 & 10,264,000 & 84,842.000 \\
\hline & PCT & OF & ROW & 22 & 31 & 18 & 16 & 12 & 100 \\
\hline & PCT & DF & COL & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
SOURCE: BURKE TABLE SYSTEM 56,930 CASES IN THE TABULATION
```

TENURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY GEOGRAPHY
TABLE: METROPOLITAN AREAS

|  |  |  | PERSON | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REGULAR | OWNERS |  | 5,029,542 | 10.631.548 | 6,492,253 | 6.646,478 | 4.907.766 | 33,707.587 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | SIZE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| MEAN | I NCOME |  | 14,822 | 26.387 | 31,376 | 32,746 | 32.978 | 27.836 |
| CONDOS | 8. COOPERAT | Tives | 656,337 | 675.782 | 169.220 | 64, 152 | 57.649 | 1.623 .140 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | S:ZE | - 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| MEAN | INCDME |  | 24,186 | 32,037 | 33,359 | 34,257 | 23,936 | 28.800 |
| RENTERS |  |  | 7,903,638 | 6,733,356 | 3,561,616 | 2,533,165 | 1,938,673 | 22,670,448 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | SIZE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| MEAN | INCOME |  | 13,364 | 17.377 | 17,339 | 17,865 | 17,128 | 16,005 |
| TOTAL |  |  | 13,589,516 | 18,040.686 | 10,223.090 | 9,243,795 | 6,904,088 | 58.001.175 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | SIZE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| MEAN | INCDME |  | 14,427 | 23.236 | 26.519 | 28,679 | 28,452 | 23,239 |

SOURCE: BURKE TABLE SYSTEM

TENURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY GEOGRAPHY

TABLE: NON-METROPOLITAN AREAS

|  |  | 1 | PERSON | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REGULAR | OWNERS |  | 3,141,565 | 6,679,905 | 3,515,499 | 3,529,255 | 2,553,422 | 19,419,646 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | SIZE | - 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| MEAN | INCOME |  | 11,270 | 20.670 | 24,688 | 27.091 | 26,435 | 21,802 |
| CONDOS | \& COOPERAT | IVES | 45,570 | 65,777 | 17,646 | 5,58B | 4,793 | 139,373 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | SIZE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| MEAN | INCDME |  | 26,414 | 30.543 | 33,221 | 25,994 | 19,884 | 28,983 |
| RENTERS |  |  | 2,239,815 | 1.927,360 | 1,296.611 | 1,015,931 | 802,126 | 7,281,843 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | SIZE | 1 | 2 | 3 | - 4 | 6 | 3 |
| MEAN | INCOME |  | 10.204 | 14,261 | 14,859 | 16,345 | 15,329 | 13,528 |
| TOTAL |  |  | 5,426,950 | 8.673.042 | 4,829,756 | 4,550,774 | 3,360,341 | 26,840,863 |
| MEAN | HOUSEHOLD | SIZE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| MEAN | INCOME |  | 10,958 | 19,321 | 22.081 | 24,691 | 23,774 | 19,594 |

SOURCE: BURKE TABLE SYSTEM

TENURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY GEDGRAPHY
TABLE: TOTAL


## Appendix D

MISSING DATA AND ALLOCATION VARIABLES

### 1.0 Types and Treatment of Missing Data

There are three sources of missing data in the Annual Housing Survey Data base: non-interviewed units, unanswered questions that did not apply to the unit, and unanswered questions that did apply to the unit.

### 1.1 Non-interviewed Units

Units which have missing data because no interview was conducted are identified by the variable ISTATUS. Interviews do not take place for a variety of reasons, e.g., the unit could not be located by the interviewer, the household could not be reached or refused the interview, or the unit did not qualify as an eligible housing unit. In addition, units which were not part of the original cohort are assigned missing data in the longitudinal file for years prior to their first interview.

Data items for non-interviewed units and units not yet in the sample are considered "not applicable", and in the data files all fields have been filled with 9s. Users should note that in the AHS Data Project files, the assignment of 9 s to all fields causes some variation in the value codes for "not applicable". This results when a variable's field length changed over the years. In this case, field length has been standardized to the largest field length, and then non-interviewed cases were filled with 9s. This results in the presence of not applicable codes which have different values in the same year--for example, "9" and "999".

To illustrate this fact, we shall discuss the treatment of the variable DISTJ, one way distance from home to work of the head or reference person, on the National file. This variable changed from a one column variable to a three column variable in 1978. On the AHS Data Project files the standardized format for DISTJ is therefore a 3 column field. From 1974 through 1976, the original Census tapes contained only interview records, and the code " 9 " was used for interviewed units to which the question was not applicable such as vacant units or units where the head did not work. When the non-interview records for $74-76$ were added by the AHS Data Project staff and the missing fields filled with $9^{\prime} s$, this resulted in a code "999" for non-interview records. Starting with 1977, the non-interview records were contained in the original Census Tapes. A code "9" in 1977 was therefore present both for interviewed units to which the question was not applicable and for non-interview records. Starting in 1978, DISTJ was a $3-c o l u m n$ field on the Census tapes and the code "999" was present both for interview records to which the question was not applicable and for non-interview records. In addition, in the National Master File (longitudinal file), Abt inserted dummy variables for units not yet in the sample or dropped from the sample, and used code "999" for these records in all years.

Non-interviewed units are assigned a weight of zero. Eligible units which were not interviewed are compensated for by an increase in the weights of other nearby units. Thus, the totals are accurate, but there is an implicit assumption that the non-responding units and responding units would have answered similarly. The non-responding units are few, about 5 percent, so the correction is small. The specific units involved change slightly each year, causing the weights of almost all other units to change slightly as well.

The shifts in weights especially affect longitudinal estimates. If a user is estimating 1974 housing units and what happened to them by 1979, he or she should use 1974 weights (and the categories of "what happened to them" must include "nonresponse in 1979" and "unit demolished or otherwise destroyed by 1979"). If a user is using 1979 units and where they came from, 1979 weights should be used (the categories of "where they came from" must include "non-response in 1974" and "unit built or otherwise added since 1974"). If a user is trying to count particular types of change, such as condominium conversion (rental in 1974 to condominium ownership in 1979), he or she will always have an underestimate since some units are not identifiable as conversions at the end of each time period. Estimates may be adjusted based on the combined non-response rate in the 2 years.

### 1.2 Questions Which Are Not Applicable

Some questions are not applicable to every respondent or housing unit. For instance, owner-occupants are not asked questions about rent, and questions concerning condominium fees are asked only if the unit is a condominium. Therefore, most variables have a code (usually "9") defined as "not applicable" ("out of universe" in Census documentation) to indicate that the question was intentionally not asked because it did not apply to the unit.

### 1.3 Unanswered Questions

The third source of missing data is non-response to particular questions asked during the interview. For some variables, the data base includes a code for "not answered" (usually "8", "98"). For other variables, however, the Census Bureau uses a "hot deck imputation" to assign, or allocate, responses to unanswered questions.

Data for unanswered survey questions are allocated by copying data from the last case processed with similar characteristics. This procedure explicitly assumes that non-responding and responding units would have answered similarly. The allocation preserves the distribution of responses within any variable, and preserves the mean. However, it seriously distorts any analysis of the relation between two variables. Therefore, the use of allocated data should be avoided for most statistical analyses of the relation between two variables. Allocated data should also not be used for any longitudinal analyses, because stability or change measured with allocated data is spurious.

The next section provides information on how to identify the variables and units which contain allocated data. It also provides an alphabetical listing of allocated variables together with the "allocation variables" and codes generated to flag cases in which the allocation procedure was used.

### 2.0 Identifying Allocated Variables

This codebook documents variables which are candidates for allocation in two ways. In the main sections each page has a column headed "Notes." If a variable is subject to allocation an "A" will appear in this column. Candidates for allocation and associated allocation variables are shown for each variable in the Questionnaire Directory.

The Census Bureau documents the allocation of data for a particular unit by entering a code in a Census-generated "allocation variable." Allocation variables can be used to identify variables and units which contain allocated data, allowing users to assign missing values or drop particular variables if appropriate. These allocation variables are part of the data base, but are not included in the regular codebook pages. They are documented only in the Questionnaire Directory.

[^27]
## Appendix E

ORDER FORMS FOR PUBLICATIONS AND TAPES

Page E-1

DATA ON THE UNITED STATES. ON EACM OF ITS 4 MAJOR REGIONS. ON BLACKS. ANO ON HISPANICS:

| YEAR | GENERAL TOPICS By SUBURBAN. CENTER CITIES. NONMETROPOLITAA | GENERAL TOPICS <br> BY URBAN <br> a RURAL <br> N $\qquad$ | GENERAL TOPICS GY RENT, house value. $\qquad$ | MOUSEMOLDS that mave MOVED RECENTLY | MOUSING NE I GHBORHOOD QUALITY | ounlity <br> By RENT. mouse value. FAMILY INCOME | ENERGY (EOUIDMENT. FUELS, COSTS. COMMUTING) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1973 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H-150-73A } \\ & \text { 163PGS 2FICHE } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H- } 150-73 \mathrm{C} \\ & 236 \mathrm{GS} \text { JFICHE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H-150-730 } \\ & \text { 147PGS 2FICHE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H-150-738: } \\ & \text { 137PGS 2FICHE } \end{aligned}$ | H-151-73 NO. i. 337PGS AFICHE |  |
| 1974 IOVNC | $\begin{aligned} & H-150-744 . \\ & 1300 \mathrm{GS} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{H}-150-74 \mathrm{C} \\ & 220 \mathrm{PGS} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & H-150-740 \\ & 135 P G 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M-150-748= } \\ & 128 P G 5 \end{aligned}$ | - |  |
| 1974 | H-150-74A <br> 239PGS 3FICHE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H-150-74E } \\ & 223 P G S \text { JFICHE } \end{aligned}$ | H-150-74C 260PGS 3FICHE | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{H}-150-74 \mathrm{D} \\ & 139 \mathrm{FS} \text { 2FICHE } \end{aligned}$ | H-950-748. 160PGS 2FICHE | H-150-74F346PGS AFICHE |  |
| 1975 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H-150-75A } \\ & 2710 \mathrm{GS} \text { 3FICHE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H-150-75E } \\ & \text { 214PGS 3FICHE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{H}-150-75 \mathrm{C} \\ & 272 \mathrm{PGS} \text { FFICHE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M-150-750 } \\ & \text { 154PGS 2FICHE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{H}-150-75 \mathrm{~B} \\ & \text { 190PG5 2FICHE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & H-150-75 F \\ & 470 P G S 5 F I C H E \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1976 | H-150-76PARTA JOJPGS AFICHE | N-150-76PARTE 226PGS 3FICHE | H-150-78PARTC 273PGS 3FICHE | H-150-76PARTO 185PGS 2FICHE | H-150-76PARTB 193PGS 2FICHE | H-150-76PARTF 47OPGS SFICHE |  |
| 1977 | H-150-7TPARTA 284PGS 3FICHE | H-150-77PARTE 252PGS 3F1CHE | H-150-77PARTC 277PGS 3FICHE | H-150-77PARTO f60PGS 2FICHE | H-190-77PARTE 235PGS 3FICHE | H-150-77PARTF 521DGS 6FICHE |  |
| 1978 | H-150-78PARTA 291PGS AFICHE | H-150-78PARTE 226PGS 3FICHE | H-150-7BPARTC 326PGS AFICHE | H-150-78PARTO 178PGS 2FICHE |  | H-150-78PARTB 576PGS 6FICHE | H-150-78RARTC 371PGS AFICHE |
| 1979 | H-150-79PARTA 294PGS 4FICHE | H-150-79PARTE 239PGS 3FICHE | H-150-79PARTC 328PGS AFICHE | H-150-79PARTD 192PGS 2FICHE |  | H-150-79PARTE 524PGS 6FICHE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H-150-79FARTF } \\ & 373 P G S \text { AFICHE } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1990 | H-150-8OPARTA 3OIOGS AFICHE PRIHPED | M-150-8OPARTE 204PGS 3FICME PRINTED | H-150-8OPARTC 336PGS 4FICHE PRINTED | M-150-80PARTO 200PGS 3FICHE PRINTED |  | H-150-80PART8 J33PGS dFICHE PRINTED 89 | H-150-800ARTF 385PSS SFICHE PRINTED \$10 |
| 1981 | m-150-BIPARTA 296pgS AFICHE PRINTEO | H-150-1 IPARTE 256PGS 3FICME PRINTEO $\$ 7$ | H-150-81PARTC 330PGS AFICHE PRINTED $\qquad$ | h-150-1 1PARTO 195PGS 3FICHE PRINTED $\$ 6$ |  | H-150-8 IPARTS 649PGS 7FICHE PRINTED \$16 | H-150-8TPARTF 216PGS 3FICHE PRINTED |
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| 1 | 2 | 3 | INDIVIDUAL METROPOLITAN AREAS |
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| 76 | 70 | 84 | BIRMINGHAM, AL |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | BOSTON. MA |
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| 75 | 79 | 83 | CHICAGO, IL |
| 75 | 78 | 02 | CINCINNATI. OH-KY-IN |
| 76 | 79 | 84 | CLEVELAND. OH |
| 75 | 78 | NS | COLORADO SPRINGS, CO |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | COLUMBUS. OH |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | DALLAS, TX |
| 76 | 79 | 83 | DENVER. CO |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | DETROIT. MI |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | FORT WORTH, X |
| 76 | 80 | NS | GRAND RAPIDS. MI |
| 75 | 79 | 83 | HARTFORD. CT |
| 76 | 79 | 83 | HONOLULU, MI |
| 76 | 79 | 83 | MOUSTON, TX |
| 76 | 80 | 84 | INDIANAPOLIS. IN |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | KANSAS CITY. MO-KN |
| 76 | 79 | NS | LAS VEGAS. NV |
| 74 | 77 | 80 | LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH. CA |
| 76 | 00 | 83 | LOUISVILLE, KY-IN |
| 75 | 77 | 81 | MADISON, VI |
| 74 | 77 | 60 | MEMPHIS. TN-AR |
| 75 | 79 | 83 | MIAMI. FL |
| 75 | 79 | 84 | MILWAUKEE, WI |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | MINNEAPOLIS-ST PAUL. MI |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | NEW ORLEANS, LA |
| 76 | 80 | 83 | NEW YORK CITY. NY |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | NEWARK. NJ |
| 75 | 78 | 84 | NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON, VA |
| 76 | 80 | NS | OKLAHOMA CITY. OK |
| 76 | 79 | 83 | OmAMA. NE |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | ORLANDO, FL |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC, NJ |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | PHILADELPHIA. PA-NJ |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | PHOENIX, AX |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | PITTSBURGH. PA |
| 75 | 79 | 83 | PORTLAND, OR |
| 76 | 80 | 04 | PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PAWTUCKET.RI-MA |
| 76 | 79 | NS | RALEIGH. NC |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | ROCHESTER. NY |
| 76 | 80 | 83 | SACRAMENTO, CA |
| 74 | 77 | 80 | SAGINAW. MI |
| 75 | 80 | 03 | SAINT LOUIS mo-IL |
| 74 | 77 | 80 | SALT LAKE CITY. UT |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | SAN ANTONIO. TX |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | S. BERNARDINO-RIVERSIDE-ONTARIO.CA |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | SAN DIEGO, CA |
| 75 | 78 | 82 | SAN FRANCISCD-OAKLANO, CA |
| 76 | 79 | 83 | SEATTLE-EVEAETT. WA |
| 74 | 77 | B ${ }^{4}$ | SPOKANE, HA |
| 75 | 78 | NS | SPRINGF1ELD-CHICOPEE-MOLYOKE . MA |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | TACOMA, WA |
| 74 | 77 | 41 | WASHINGTON, DC-MO-VA |
| 74 | 77 | 81 | WICHITA, KS |

$\begin{array}{lll}75 & 79 & 83 \\ 75 & 78 & \text { CHICAGO, IL } \\ \text { CINCINNATI. OH-KY-IN }\end{array}$
767984 CLEVELAND. OH

747780 MEMPHIS. TN-AR
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7579 B4 MILWAUKEE, WI
7578 82 NEW ORLEANS. LA
7680 日3 NEW YORK CITY. NY
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NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON, VA
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COMPARISON OF METROPOLITAN ARELS INTERVIEWED IN 1974 COMPARISON OF METROPOLITAN AREAS INTERVJEHED IN 1975 COMPARISON OF METROPOLITAN ARE\&S INTERVIEWED IN 1976 COMPARISON OF METROPOLITAN AREAS INTERVIEWED IN 1977 COMPARISOV OF METROPOLITAN AREGS INTERYIEWED IN 1978

SERIES H-170- PGS CHE NTEO
$\begin{array}{llll}76-44 & 375 & 3 & 0 / 5 \\ 75-22 & 342 & 4 & 0.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rrrr}75-23 & 143 & 2 & 0 / 5 \\ 76-45 & 420 & 5 & 6.25\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rrr}124 & 2 & 0 / 5 \\ 308 & \$ 5 \quad 25\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llr}124 & 2 & 0 / 5\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}123 & 4 & 0 / 5 \\ 395 & 5 & 6.00\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}69 & 2 & 3.25 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 / 5\end{array}$
$146 \quad 2$
$\begin{array}{lll}146 & 2 & 0 / 5 \\ 424 & 6 & 75\end{array}$

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$\begin{array}{llll}80-41 & 387 & 6.50 \\ 77-2 & 471 & 5 & 9.50\end{array}$
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H-170. PGS CHE NTED
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81-4 697 8 10.00
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80-14 626 $7 \quad 9.00$
80-15 $500 \quad 6 \quad 8.00$

81-18 606 $\quad 7 \quad 9.00$
 PART I: NE NORTH CENTRAL REGIONS H-171-75NO.2 B19

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| $H-171-75 N O .1$ | 110 |
| $H-171-76 N O$ | 131 |
| $H-171-77 N O .1$ | 157 |
| $H-171-78 N O .1$ | 131 |


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## Documentation

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Questionnaire Directory . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 30$

Codebook and Questionnaire Directory . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 50$
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 ..... $\$ 150$
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1975N, 1980N-1981N, 1975S-1976S Journey to Work Supplements;
1978N', 1979S-1982S'Disabilities/Housing Modification Supplement; 1980N: 1983N Mobile Homes:1980N-1981N, 1983N Condominium/Multi-Family Structures Supplement;1980N Individual Income of Non-Relatives
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[^28]
## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Up to 2 hours of consultation are provided to each AHS user free of charge. For exceptional cases where further consultation is requested, fees will reflect costs for staff labor and materials.
2. The Reference File includes a few selected variables for all cases and all years in the National Sample. The variables are as follows (see Codebook for Variable Descriptions):

| REF \#F |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0726 | Variable Name |
| 0001 | CONTROL |
| 0002 | REGION |
| 0010 | ZMETRO |
| 0011 | PORREC |
| 0015 | SMSA |
| 0003 | METRO |
| 0004 | URBAN74-URBAN83 (one value for each year) |
| 0016 | ISTATUS74-ISTATUS83 (one value for each year) |
| 0019 | NOINT74-NOINT83 (one value for each year) |
| 0037 | TYPE74-TYPE83 (one value for each year) |
| 0022 | TENURE74-TENURE83 (one value for each year) |
| 0032 | BUILT-74-BUILT83 (one value for each year) |
| 0212 | RMYEAR74-RMYEAR80 (one value for each year) |
| 0035 | NUNITS74-NUNITS83 (one value for each year) |
| 0208 | MOVED74-MOVED83 (one value for each year) |
| 0494 | ZINC74-ZINC83 (one value for each year) |
| 0660 | ZAGE74-ZAGE83 (one value for each year) |
| 0714 | PER74-PER83 (one value for each year) |
| 0676 | RACE74-RACE83 (one value for each year) |
| 0693 | SEX74-SEX83 (one value for each year) |

3. The Master File is a rectangular longitudinal file containing 9 years of data (19741983) for each unit in the AHS sample ( 103,014 units). It includes all variables (732) with the exception of data on certain supplementary subjects as explained on page 4 of this Price List. In its standard form ( 6250 BPI ), the file is available on 7 tapes. It can be prepared, upon request, in other densities
4. Single Year Files are available from the Bureau of the Census, User Services Division, Washington, DC 20233, (301) 763-4100, for $\$ 140$ per tape. This may be more advantageous for users who do not need extracts or a standardized format across years. We would be glad to provide our Codebook and a record layout for the Census files showing our variable names. Census files layouts are included in the Questionnaire Directory.
5. Data from supplements can be linked to regular files at no extra charge.

The Baby File is a 2 percent sample of all National cases, containing data for 1974, 1978 and 1979. It has 77 variables (listed below) plus associated allocation variables. The list of variables represents a sample of most of the topics available in the AHS, so the list may be helpful to analysts designing their own custom extracts. The file itself may be used for exploratory analysis or classroom study.

The 1974 sample cases affected by the 1977 sample cutback (NOINT=77) are excluded from the file, and the weights of the remaining 1974 cases are increased by $97 / 90$ to compensate. The weights are also adjusted by multiplying by 50 to compensate for the 2 percent sample. The supplemental sample coded 2 in RURREC is excluded from this file for simplicity.

| REF \# | VARI ABLE NAME | LABEL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0787 | CONTROL YEAR | Control number of unit tracking |
| 0018 | I STATUS | Type of Interview |
| 0001 | REGION | Census Region |
| 0003 | METRO | Central City/Suburban Status |
| 0002 | ZMETRO | SMSA/Non-SMSA Status |
| 0004 | URBAN | Urban/Rural Status |
| 0010 | RURREC | Rural Recode |
| 0011 | POP | Place Size |
| 0017 | SMSA | SMSA Defined by 1981 Boundaries |
| 0020 | NOINT | Type of Non-interview |
| 0021 | VACANCY | Reason Why Unit is Vacant or URE |
| 0023 | TENURE | Tenure Status |
| 0032 | BUILT | Year Structure was Built |
| 0036 | NUNITS | Number of Living Quarters in Structure (Including vacant Quarters) |
| 0038 | TYPE | Type of Living Quarters |
| 0046 | CARS | Number of Cars Including Company Vehicles |
| 0049 | ROOMS | Number of Rooms in Unit |
| 0059 | KITCHEN | Complete Kitchen Facilities |
| 0073 | PLUMB | Complete Plumbing Facilities |
| 0074 | BATHS | Number of Bathrooms |
| 0077 | NUMTLT | Number of Flush Toilet Breakdowns |
| 0080 | SEWDIS | Means of Sewage Disposal |
| 0085 | HFUEL | Heating Fuel |
| 0156 | HEQUIP | Main type of Heating Equipment |
| 0193 | NUMND | Number of Rooms Without Air Ducts |
| 0205 | NUMCOLD | Number of Heat Breakdowns |
| 0208 | STORMW | Storm Windows |
| 0214 | 1 NSUL | Attic or Roof Insulation |
| 0224 | AIRSYS | Type of Air Conditioning |
| 0235 | RLEAK | Leaking Roof |
| 0236 | CRACKS | Open Cracks or Holes (Walls or Ceiling) |
| 0237 | HOLES | Holes in Floor |
| 0250 | NUMBLOW | Number Fuses Blown or Breakers |
| 0251 | NOW IRE | Wiring Concealed |
| 0255 | RATS | Rats or Mice in Building |
| 0258 | OWNHERE | Owner Lives in Building |
| 0272 | MOVED | Date Head Moved In |
| 0281 | WHYMOVE | Primary Reason for Moving From Previous Residence |
| 0352 | XLOC | Location of Previous Unit |
| 0355 | XTENURE | Tenure Status at Previous Unit |
| 0360 | XNUNITS | Number of Living Quarters in Previous Residence |
| 0362 | XROOMS | Number of Rooms in Previous Residence |
| 0364 | XPER | Number of Persons in Previous Residence |
| 0366 | XVALUE | Previous Property Sale Value |
| 0368 | ZXRENT | Gross Rent for Previous Residence |
| 0396 | HOWH | Resident's Satisfaction with Unit |
| 0397 | HOWN | Resident's Satisfaction with Neighborhood |
| 0407 | CRIME | Street/Neighborhood Crime |
| 0409 | ABAN | Abandoned or Boarded-up Buildings |
| 0436 | SHP | Adequacy of Shopping Facilities |
| 0444 | SCH | Adequacy of Schools |
| 0462 | EABAN | Abandoned/Boarded-up Buildings (Enumerator Observation) |
| 0464 | VALUE | Property Value is First Home Owned |
| 0466 | FRSTHO | Current Residence is First Home Owned |
| 0474 | MORT | Mortgage on Property |
| 0496 | ZSMHC | Monthly Ownership Costs. |
| 0504 | ZRENT | Gross Rent |
| 0535 | MAJADD | Additions to Property |
| 0537 | MAJALT | Alterations to Property |
| 0545 | ZINC | Family Income |
| 0567 | PBUS | Earning from Business |
| 0586 | VWELF | Welfare/Public Assistance Amount Received |
| 0692 | REL2 | Relationship of Person 2 to Reference Person |
| 0707 | AGE2 | Age of Person 2 |
| 0708 | AGE 3 | Age of Person 3 |
| 0709 0710 | AGE 4 | Age of Person 4 |
| 0710 | AGE5 | Age of Person 5 |
| 0711 | AGE6 | Age of Person 6 |
| 0721 | ZAGE | Age of Reference Person |
| 0737 | MAR | Marital Status of Reference Person Race of Reference Person |
| 0752 | SPAN | Spanish Origin of Reference Person |
| 0754 | SEX | Sex of Reference Person |
| 0769 | GRADE 1 | Highest School Grade Attended by Reference Person |
| 0775 | PER | Number of Persons in Household |
| 0792 | WE IGHT | Weight of Each Case in Sample |

A comprehensive list of all AHS variables is contained in the AHS Data Project Codebook. In that Codebook, we have attempted to document all variables which will be released by 1985, to allow researchers to plan ahead and to spare them the cost of buying new Codebooks as new data become available. Most of the variables are available to date with a few exceptions. The list below shows when variables currently unavailable are expected to be released. In addition, some variables, even when available, are excluded from our standard Files but are available and can be purchased separately. Such variables are indicated in the list below.

| Chapter of Codebook | Variables Not Available Yet | Expected Date of Availability | Variavles Available But Excluded from Standard Data Files |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Chapters | 1983S: all variables <br> 1983N: non-core variables | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 1985 \\ & \text { June } 1985 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Geography | SBAREA <br> TRACT | 1985-86 |  |
| Income |  |  | YSS2-YOTHER4 excluded |
| Sample Status Information | $\begin{aligned} & \text { HHLD: } 74 \mathrm{~N}-78 \mathrm{~N} \\ & 74 \mathrm{~S}-78 \mathrm{~S} \\ & \text { PWT, SWT } \\ & \text { WWT1-WWT8, } 77 \mathrm{~S} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1985 \\ & 1985 \\ & 1985 \\ & 1985 \end{aligned}$ | DATE (1981S) <br> WWT1-WWT8 excluded |
| Employment, Journey-to-Work | 77S: All variables ending in a number, such as WLINEI or TRAN8 | 1985 | All variables ending in a number, such as WLINE1 or TRAN8, are excluded |
| Mobile Homes |  |  | All excluded except TIED, MLOAN, YRBUYM, ZPRICEM, PRICEM, LRENT, INCS, SRENT, NEWM, OWNLOT, OWNSIT, TPARK, PARKSZ |
| Condominium/ <br> Multi-Family <br> Structure |  |  | All excluded except CONDO |
| Disabilities |  |  | On National File, all are excluded except CONDNO and DIFFNO. On SMSA files all are excluded except INOUT-USEQUI, CONDOHNO |
| Cars and Major Appliances |  |  | All excluded |


| 0443 | ABAN | Abandoned or Boarded Up Buildings Present |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0452 | ABAND | Abandoned or Boarded-up Buildings Disturbing |
| 0463 | ABANM | Abandoned or Boarded-up Buildings-Want To Move |
| 0034 | ACCESS | Access To Unit |
| 0523 | ADD | Additions to Property In Last 12 Months |
| 0752 | AGE | Age of Head/Reference Person |
| 0753 | AGE2 | Age Of Person 2 |
| 0754 | AGE3 | Age Of Persson 3 |
| 0755 | AGE4 | Age Of Person 4 |
| 0756 | AGE5 | Age Of Person 5 |
| 0757 | AGE6 | Age Of Person 6 |
| 0758 | AGE7 | Age Of Person 7 |
| 0759 | AGE8 | Age Of Person |
| 0760 | AGE9 | Age of Person |
| 0761 | AGE 10 | Age Of Person 10 |
| 0762 | AGE 11 | Age Of Person 11 |
| 0763 | AGE 12 | Age Of Person 12 |
| 0764 | AGE 13 | Age Of Person 13 |
| 0765 | AGE 14 | Age Of Person 14 |
| 0765 | AGE 15 | Age Of Person 15 |
| 0256 | AIR | Air Conditioning Present |
| 0437 | AIRN | Airplane Noise Present |
| 0456 | AIRND | Airplane Noise Disturbing |
| 0467 | AIRNM | Airplane Noise-Want To Move |
| 0257 | AIRSYS | Type of Air Conditioning |
| 0881 | ALIN1 | Line Number Of First Adult 16+ |
| 0882 | ALIN2 | Line Number Of Adult $216+$ |
| 0883 | ALIN3 | Line Number Of Adult 3 16+ |
| 0884 | ALIN4 | Line Number Of Adult 4 16+ |
| 0885 | ALIN5 | Line Number of Adult 5 16+ |
| 0886 | ALIN6 | Line Number Of Adult 6 16+ |
| 0887 | ALIN7 | Line Number Of Adult 7 16+ |
| 0888 | ALIN8 | Line Number Of Adult $816+$ |
| 0889 | ALIN9 | Line Number Of Adult 9 16+ |
| 0890 | ALIN10 | Line Number Of Adult 10 16+ |
| 0891 | ALIN11 | Line Number Of Adult 11 16+ |
| 0892 | ALIN12 | Line Number Of Adult 12 16+ |
| 0948 | ALONE 1 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker |
| 0949 | ALONE2 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker 2 |
| 0950 | ALONE3 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker 3 |
| 0951 | ALONE4 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker 4 |
| 0952 | ALONE5 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker 5 |
| 0953 | ALONE6 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker 6 |
| 0954 | ALONE7 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker 7 |
| 0955 | ALONE8 | Main Reason For Driving Alone-Worker 8 |
| 0525 | ALT | Alterations To Property In Last 12 Months |
| 0540 | AMMORT | Amount of Mortgage When Property Originally Acquired |
| 1087 | AMPM1 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 1 |
| 1088 | AMPM2 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 2 |
| 1089 | AMPM3 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 3 |
| 1090 | AMPM4 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 4 |
| 1091 | AMPM5 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 5 |
| 1092 | AMPM6 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 6 |
| 1093 | AMPM7 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 7 |
| 1094 | AMPM8 | Leave For Work AM Or PM-Worker 8 |
| 0249 | AMTAIN | Amount of Attic Insulation Added In Past 12 Months |
| 0514 | AMTE | Average Monthiy Cost of Electricity (Owner) |
| 0515 | AMTG | Average Monthly Cost of Gas (Owner) |
| 0520 | AMTI | Average Annual Cost For Fire-Hazard Insurance (Owner) |
| 0517 | AMTO | Avg. Annual Cost of Oil, Coal, Kerosene, Etc. (Owner) |
| 1529 | AMTRSE | Amt Of Electricity Payment For Owner's Residence |
| 1530 | AMTRSG | Amt Of Gas Payment For Owner's Residence |
| 1534 | AMTRSI | Amt Of Insurance Payment For Owner's Resdidence |
| 1532 | AMTRSO | Ant Of Oil Or Other Fuel Payment For Owner's Res |
| 1531 | AMTRST | Amt Of Trash Collection Payment For Owner's Res |
| 1533 | AMTRSW | Amt Of Water/Sewage Payment For Owner's Res |
| 1535 | AMTRSX | Amt Of Real Estate Tax Payment For Owner's Res |
| 0516 | AMTT | Annual Cost Of Garbage Collection (Owner) |
| 0518 | AMTW | Annual Cost of Water And Sewage (Owner) |
| 0519 | AMTX | Real Estate Taxes For Year (In Dollars) |
| 1585 | ANOMLY | Congenital Anomalies |
| 0062 | APPBAD | Sink, Refrigerator, Range Not In Usable Condition |
| 0061 | APPOK | Sink, Refrigerator, Range All Usable |
| 1563 | ARMSM | Missing Arms, Hands Or Fingers |
| 1544 | AROUND | Any HH Membr Have Dffelty Getting Around Inside This Hse/Apt. |
| 1572 | ARTERY | Hardening Of The Arteries |


| 1557 | ARTH | Arthritis Or Rheum |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1549 | ASTHMA | Asthma |
| 1554 | ATTACK | Effects of Heart Attack |
| 0862 | AWT | Special Code Used In Variance Calculation. |
| 1566 | BACKO | Other Back Or Spine Trouble |
| 1565 | BACKST | Chronic Stiffness/Deformity Of Back/Spine |
| 0070 | BADDRY | Complete Lack of Running Water for 6 Hours or More |
| 0083 | BADSEW | Public Sewer Breakdown of 6 Hours or More |
| 0280 | BADSTEP | Hazardous Steps on Common Stairways |
| 0076 | BADTLT | Flush Toilet Breakdown of 6 Hours or More |
| 0074 | BATHS | Number of Bathrooms |
| 0052 | BDRMSC | Change In No. Of Rms Mainly For Sleeping Since Last Int. |
| 0051 | BEDRMS | Number of Rooms Used Mainly For Sleeping |
| 0273 | BIGP | Broken Plaster or Peeling Paint Over 1 Square Foot |
| 0268 | BLEAK | Signs of Basement Leaks |
| 1561 | BLIND | Biindness Or Serious Trouble Seeing |
| 1577 | BLOOD | Diseases Of The Blood / Blood Forming Org |
| 0029 | BOARD | Unit Boarded Up (Vacant Units; Enumerator Observation) |
| 0030 | BOARDU | Unit Boarded Up (Some Type B Non-Interviews Only; |
| 1551 | BRONCH | Bronchitis |
| 0032 | BUILT | Year Structure Was Built |
| 1935 | BUSV 1 | Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V1) |
| 1936 | BUSV2 | Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V2) |
| 1937 | BUSV3 | Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V3) |
| 1938 | BuSV4 | Used For Any Businss Prpse Oth Than Work Commuting (V4) |
| 1992 | BUYAIR | Purchased Room Air Conditioner In Past 12 Months |
| 0507 | BUYE | Owner Pays for Electricity |
| 0188 | BUYFUL | All Wood Used To Heat In Past 12 Months Was Purchased |
| 0508 | BUYG | Owner Pays for Gas |
| 0513 | BUYI | Owner Pays Fire/Hazard Ins (Even If Incl In Mortgage) |
| 0509 | BUYO | Owner Pays for Oil, Coal, Kerosene, Wood, Ete. |
| 0511 | BUYT | Owner Pays Groge/Trash Collect Sep from Real Estate Tax |
| 1999 | BUYTV | Television Set Purchased In Last 12 Months |
| 1931 | BUYV1 | Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Vehicle 1) |
| 1932 | BUYV2 | Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Vehicle 2) |
| 1933 | BUYV3 | Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Vehicle 3) |
| 1934 | BUYV4 | Purchased From Auto Dealer Or Private Party (Vehicle 4) |
| 0510 | BUYW | Owner Pays Water/Sewerage Sep from Real Estate Taxes |
| 0512 | BUYX | Owner Pays Real Estate Taxes (Even If Incl In Mortgage) |
| 053 | BUYYR | This Property Purchased In Last 12 Months |
| 2000 | BWTV1 | TV Purchased Is Black \& White Or Color (Set 1 of 2) |
| 200 | BWTV2 | TV Purchased Is Black \& White Or Color (Set 2 of 2) |
| 082 | C6 | No. of Children of Ref Person 0-6 Years Old, In Hhold |
| 082 | C18 | No. of Unmarried Children 18 Or Over of Ref Per, in Hhold |
| 0824 | C617 | No. of Unmarried Children 5-17 of Ref Person, in Hhold |
| 1476 | CAMF | Condominium Fee Due |
| 1496 | CAMTE | Average Monthly Cost Of Electricity Over Past 12 Months |
| 1497 | CAMTG | Average Monthly Cost of Gas Over Past 12 Months |
| 1502 | CAMTI | Yearly Cost Of Fire And Hazard Insurance |
| 1501 | Camto | Yrly Cost of Oil, Coal, Kerosene, Wood, Other Fuel |
| 1498 | CAMTT | Yearly Cost of Garbage (Food Waste) Collection |
| 1500 | CAMTW | Yearly Cost Of Water |
| 1499 | CAMTX | Yearly Cost Of Real Estate Taxes |
| 1571 | CANCER | Cancer Or Other Tumor, Growth Or Cyst |
| 1471 | CANRNT | Any Units In This Development Rented Or For Rent |
| 0046 | CARS | No. Of Household Cars Including Company Owned Vehicles |
| 0940 | CARTO1 | Car used During Journey To Work-Worker 1 |
| 0941 | CART02 | Car Used During Journey To Work-Worker 2 |
| 0942 | CART03 | Car Used During Journey To Work-Worker 3 |
| 0943 | CART04 | Car Used During Journey To Work-Worker 4 |
| 09 | CARTO5 | Car Used During Journey To Work-Worker 5 |
| 094 | CARTOE | Car Used During Journey To Work-Worker 6 |
| 094 | CARTO7 | Car Used During Journey To Work-Worker 7 |
| 0947 | CARTO8 | Car Used During Journey To Work-Worker 8 |
| 0939 | CARTO | Car Used In Mainly Non-car Trip To Work, Ref Person |
| 1489 | CBUYE | Pay For Electricity Separately From Fee |
| 1490 | CBUYG | Pay For Gas Separately from Fee |
| 1494 | CBUYI | Pay For fire and Hazard Ins Sep From Mortgage |
| 1492 | cruyo | Pay For Oil, Coal, Kerosene, Wood or Other Fuel |
| 1493 | CBUYT | Pay For Garbage (Food Waste) Collection Separately |
| 1491 | CBUYW | Pay For Water Separately from Fee |
| 1495 | CBUYX | Pay Real Estate Taxes Separately From Mortgage |
| 0035 | CELLAR | Basement In House Or Building |
| 1474 | CFPMT | Mortgage Payments On This Unit Due |
| 0063 | CFUEL | Primary Cooking Fuel |
| 0356 | CHHEAD | Reference Person's Residence on 4/1/70 |


| 0357 | Chusar | Reference Person in U.S. Armed Forces 4/1/70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0358 | CINLIM | Reference Person Lived In City/Town Limits 4/1/70 |
| 1580 | CIRCLE | Diseases Of The Circulatory System |
| 0714 | CLASST | Hhld Rec. Assistance To Cool Home from Govt 10/82-9/83 |
| 0040 | CLIMB | Stories From Main Bldg. Entry To Main Apartment Entry |
| 1609 | CLINE | Line Number of Person 1 With Physical Conditions |
| 1610 | CLINE2 | Line Number of Person 2 With Physical Conditions |
| 1611 | CLINE3 | Line Number of Person 3 With Physical Conditions |
| 1612 | CLINE4 | Line Number of Person 4 With Physical Conditions |
| 1613 | CLINE5 | Line Number of Person 5 With Physical Conditions |
| 1614 | CLINE6 | Line Number of Person 6 With Physical Conditions |
| 1483 | CMNTN | Upkeep Maintenance of the Common Space/Grounds in Fee |
| 1472 | CMORT | Mortgage on |
| 0873 | CMS | Conversion-Merger Status Since Last Survey |
| 0876 | CMSYR | Year Of Status Change |
| 1657 | CONA | First Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1658 | CONA2 | First Disabling Condition Reported For Person 2 |
| 1659 | CONA3 | First Disabling Condition Reported For Person 3 |
| 1660 | CONA4 | First Disabling Condition Reported For Person 4 |
| 1661 | CONA5 | First Disabling Condition Reported For Person 5 |
| 1662 | CONAE | First Disabling Condition Reported For Person 6 |
| 1663 | CONB 1 | Second Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1664 | CONB2 | Second Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1665 | CONB3 | Second Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1666 | CONB4 | Second Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1667 | CONB5 | Second Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1668 | CONB6 | Second Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1669 | CONC1 | Third Disabling Condition Reported For Person 1 |
| 1670 | CONC2 | Third Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1671 | CONC3 | Third Disabling Condition Reported For Person 3 |
| 1672 | CONC4 | Third Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1673 | CONC5 | Third Disabling Condition Reported For Person 5 |
| 1674 | CONCE | Third Disabling Condition Reported For Person 6 |
| 1675 | COND1 | Fourth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 1 |
| 1676 | COND2 | Fourth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 2 |
| 1677 | COND3 | Fourth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 3 |
| 1678 | COND4 | Fourth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 4 |
| 1679 | COND5 | Fourth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 5 |
| 1680 | COND6 | Fourth Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1588 | CONDNO | Any Disabling Conditions Present In Household |
| 1467 | CONDO | This House/Apartment Part Of A Condominium |
| 1587 | CONDOR | Other Conditions |
| 1478 | CONE | Electricity Included in Fee |
| 1681 | CONE 1 | Fifth Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1682 | CONE 2 | Fifth Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1683 | CONE3 | Fifth Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1684 | CONE 4 | Fifth Disabling Condition Reported For Person |
| 1685 | CONE5 | Fifth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 5 |
| 1686 | CONE6 | Fifth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 6 |
| 1687 | CONF 1 | Sixth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 1 |
| 1688 | CONF2 | Sixth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 2 |
| 1689 | CONF3 | Sixth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 3 |
| 1690 | CONF 4 | Sixth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 4 |
| 1691 | CONF5 | Sixth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 5 |
| 1692 | CONF6 | Sixth Disabling Condition Reported For Person 6 |
| 1477 | CONFEE | Amount of Condominium Fee |
| 0229 | CONFUR | Maintenance Contract on Furnace |
| 1479 | CONG | Gas Included in Fee |
| 1481 | CONO | Oil, Coal, Kerosene, Wood, or Other Fuels in Fee |
| 1482 | CONT | Garbage (Food Waste) Collection Included in Fee |
| 0854 | CONTRLX | Control Number Suffix |
| 0853 | CONTROL | Control Number For Unit Tracking |
| 1480 | CONW | Water Included in Fee |
| 0561 | COSTE | Average Monthly Cost of Electricity (Renter) |
| 0575 | COSTF | Average Monthly Rent On Furniture (Renter) |
| 056 | COSTG | Average Monthly Cost Of Gas (Renter) |
| 056 | COSTO | Average Annual Cost Of Oil, Coal, Etc. (Renter) |
| 0576 | COSTP | Monthly Cost For Parking Space (Renter) |
| 0563 | COSTT | Average Annual Cost Of Garbage Collection (Renter) |
| 1963 | COSTV 1 | Cost After Deduction For Trade-In (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1964 | COSTV2 | Cost After Deduction For Trade-In (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 196 | COSTV3 | Cost After Deduction For Trade-In (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 196 | COSTV4 | Cost After Deduction For Trade-In (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 0565 | COSTW | Average Annual Cost Of Water (Renter) |
| 1488 | COTHER | Other Items Are Included In Condominium Fee |
| 1581 | COUGH | Diseases Of The Respiratory System |


| 0012 | COUNTY | County Codes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1484 | CPARK | Off-Street Parking Included in Fee |
| 1473 | CPMT | Required Total Mortgage Payments On This Unit |
| 0270 | CRACKS | Open Cracks or Holes in Walls or Ceiling |
| 1486 | CREC | Other Recreational Facilities Included in Fee |
| 0441 | CRIME | Street/Neighborhood Crime Present |
| 0450 | CRIMED | Street/Neighborhood Crime Disturbing |
| 0461 | CRIMEM | Street/Neighborhood Crime-Want To Move |
| 0007 | CROP5 | Crop Sales \$50 Or More In The Last 12 Mon |
| 0008 | CROP25 | Crop Sales \$250 Or More In The Last 12 Month |
| 0009 | CROPSL | Crop Sales \$1000 Or More In The Last 12 Months |
| 1487 | CSECUR | Security Personnel Included in Fe |
| 1995 | CSTAR1 | Cost Of Room Air Conditioner (Unit 1) |
| 1996 | CSTAR2 | Cost Of Room Air Conditioner (Unit 2) |
| 1485 | CSWIM | Swimming Facilities Included in |
| 1475 | CTXPMT | Real Estate Taxes Included In Mortgage Payments |
| 1983 | CYLNV1 | Number Of Cylinders For Trade-In Vehicle |
| 1984 | CYLNV2 | Number Of Cylinders for Trade-In Vehicle 2 |
| 1985 | CYLNV3 | Number Of Cylinders for Trade-In Vehicle |
| 1985 | CYLNV4 | Number Of Cylinders For Trade-In Vehicle |
| 1232 | DAMAGE | Description Of Damages Incurred During Transport |
| 0856 | DATE | Date of Interview |
| 1167 | DCLAFF | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Can't Afford Closer Home |
| 1168 | DCLAVL | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-No Closer Homes Available |
| 1169 | DCLCHG | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Don't Like Change |
| 1165 | DCLFMJ | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Other HH Members' Jobs |
| 1162 | DCLHSE | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles -dislike Closer Homes |
| 1171 | DCLOTH | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Other Negative Reason |
| 1163 | DCLPEO | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Dislike Closer People |
| 1164 | DCLSCH | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Poor Schools Cl |
| 1165 | DCLSHP | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Inconvenient Shopng Clos |
| 1170 | DCLTMP | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Head's لob Temporary |
| 1560 | DEAF | Deafness Or Serious Trouble Hearing |
| 1569 | DIABET | Diabetes |
| 1576 | DIET | Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases |
| 1621 | DIFA1 | First Difficulty Reported For Person 1 |
| 1622 | DIFA2 | First Difficulty Reported For Person 2 |
| 1623 | DIFA3 | First Difficulty Reported For Person 3 |
| 1624 | DIFA4 | First Difficulty Reported For Person 4 |
| 1625 | DIFA5 | First Difficulty Reported For Person 5 |
| 1626 | DIFAG | First Difficulty Reported For Person 6 |
| 1627 | DIFB1 | Second Difficulty Reported For Person 1 |
| 1628 | DIFB2 | Second Difficulty Reported For Person 2 |
| 1629 | DIFB3 | Second Difficulty Reported For Person 3 |
| 1630 | DIFB4 | Second Difficulty Reported For Person |
| 1631 | DIFB5 | Second Difficulty Reported For Person 5 |
| 1632 | DIFB6 | Second Difficulty Reported For Person |
| 1633 | DIFC1 | Third Difficulty Reported For Person 1 |
| 1634 | DIFC2 | Third Difficulty Reported For Person 2 |
| 1635 | DIFC3 | Third Difficulty Reported For Person 3 |
| 1836 | DIFC4 | Third Difficulty Reported For Person 4 |
| 1637 | DIFCS | Third Difficulty Reported For Person 5 |
| 1638 | DIFC6 | Third Difficulty Reported For Person 6 |
| 1639 | DIFD1 | Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 1 |
| 1640 | DIFD2 | Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 2 |
| 1641 | DIFD3 | Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 3 |
| 1642 | DIFD4 | Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 4 |
| 1643 | DIFDS | Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 5 |
| 1644 | DIFD6 | Fourth Difficulty Reported For Person 6 |
| 1645 | DIFE1 | Fifth Difficulty Reported For Person 1 |
| 1646 | DIFE2 | Fifth Difficulty Reported For Person 2 |
| 1647 | DIFE3 | Fifth Difficulty Reported For Person 3 |
| 1848 | DIFE4 | Fifth Difficulty Reported For Person 4 |
| 1649 | DIFE5 | Fifth Difficulty Reported For Person 5 |
| 1650 | DIFE6 | Fifth Difficulty Reported For Person 6 |
| 1651 | DIFF1 | Sixth Difficulty Reported For Person 1 |
| 1852 | DIFF2 | Sixth Difficulty Reported For Person 2 |
| 1653 | DIFF3 | Sixth Difficulty Reported For Person 3 |
| 1654 | DIFF4 | Sixth Difficulty Reported For Person 4 |
| 1655 | DIFF5 | Sixth Difficulty Reported For Person 5 |
| 1656 | DIFF6 | Sixth Difficulty Reported For Person 6 |
| 1547 | DIFFNO | Any HH Member Have Difficulty Getting Around |
| 1582 | DIGEST | Diseases Of The Digestive System |
| 0278 | DILAPM | Want to Move Because Of Leaks, Cracks, Holes, |
| 1542 | DISABL | Number of Disabled Persons In Household |
|  |  |  |


| 0288 | DISP | Means of Garbage Disposal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1112 | DISTJ | One-Way Distance from Home To Work-Reference Per |
| 1113 | DISTJ1 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker 1 |
| 1114 | DISTJ2 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker 2 |
| 1115 | DISTJ3 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker |
| 1116 | DISTU4 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker |
| 1117 | DISTJ5 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker 5 |
| 1118 | DISTJ6 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker 6 |
| 1119 | DISTJ7 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker |
| 1120 | DISTJ8 | One-Way Distance From Home To Work-Worker |
| 0720 | DLINE 1 | Line Number of Respondent |
| 0043 | DOCS | Medical, Dental Office In Building (Enumer |
| 1943 | DRIVE1 | Thousands Of Miles Driven Since Purchase (Vehicle 1) |
| 1944 | DRIVE2 | Thousands Of Miles Driven Since Purchase (Vehicle 2) |
| 1945 | DRIVE3 | Thousands Of Miles Driven Since Purchase (Vehicle 3) |
| 1946 | DRIVE4 | Thousands Of Miles Driven Since Purchase (Vehicle 4) |
| 1939 | DRVYR1 | Thousands Of Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 1) |
| 1940 | DRVYR2 | Thousands Of Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 2) |
| 1941 | DRVYR3 | Thousands Of Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 3) |
| 1942 | DRVYR | Thousands of Miles Driven During Past 12 Months (Veh 4) |
| 2014 | DRYCST | Cost of Clothes |
| 2012 | DRYER | Clothes Dryer Owned Or Furnished By Someone |
| 2013 | DRYOWN | Clothes Dryer Purchased New Or Used |
| 2017 | DSHCST | Cost of Dishwas |
| 2016 | DSHOWN | Is Dishwasher Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else |
| 0436 | DUMP | Rundown Houses or Buildings Present |
| 0453 | DUMPD | Rundown Houses or Buildings Disturbing |
| 0464 | DUMPM | Rundown Houses or Buildings-Want To Move |
| 0538 | DWNPAY | Major Source of Dnpmnt.--Purchase/Constr. of Property |
| 049 | EABAN | Street Has Bldg(s) Aban, Boarded Up Or With Brokn Wndws |
| 049 | EABAN2 | Street Has Abandoned Building |
| 064 | EALIM | Any Alimony Or Child Support Income, non-rels |
| 18 | EBATH1 | Redesigned Bathroom Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 1 |
| 186 | EBATH2 | Redesigned Bathroom Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 18 | EBA | Redesigned Bathroom Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1864 | EBA | Redesigned Bathroom Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1865 | EBATH | Redesigned Bathroom Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1866 | EBATH | Redesigned Bathroom Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 6 |
| 0716 | ECASST | Hhld Rec. Services from Energy Saving Prog 10/82-9/83 |
| 0640 | EDIV | Any Estates, Trusts, Or Dividends Income, non-rels |
| 0715 | EEASST | Hhld Rec. Assistance For Energy Emergency 10/82-9/83 |
| 1891 | EFLAS 1 | Flashing Lights Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1892 | EFLAS2 | Flashing Lights Wid Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 2 |
| 1893 | EFLAS3 | Flashing Lights Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 3 |
| 1894 | EFLAS4 | Flashing Lights Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1895 | EFLAS5 | Flashing Lights Wld Atd In Use Of Fac by Person 5 |
| 1896 | EFLASE | Flashing Lights wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 6 |
| 0646 | EGOVPN | Any Government Employee Pension Income, non-rels |
| 186 | EHNDL 1 | Door Handles Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 1 |
| 1868 | EHNDL2 | Door Handles Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 2 |
| 1869 | EHNDL3 | Door Handles Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 3 |
| 1870 | EHNDL4 | Door Handles Wld Aid In Use Df Facilities by Person 4 |
| 1871 | EHNDL5 | Door Handles Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 5 |
| 1872 | EHNDL6 | Door Handles Wid Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 6 |
| 0641 | EINT | Any Interest Income, non-rels |
| 0433 | EJUNK | Trash, Litter Or Junk In Neighborhood (Enum |
| 0039 | ELEV | Passenger Elevator In Building (Enumerator Observa |
| 1615 | ELINE 1 | Line Number Of Person 1 With Difficulties Or Conditions |
| 1616 | ELINE2 | Line Number Of Person 2 With Difficulties Or Conditions |
| 1617 | ELINE3 | Line Number Of Person 3 With Difficulties Or Conditions |
| 1618 | ELINE4 | Line Number Of Person 4 With Difficulties Or Conditions |
| 1619 | ELINE5 | Line Number Of Person 5 With Difficulties Or Conditions |
| 1620 | ELINE6 | Line Number Of Person 6 With Difficulties Or Conditions |
| 1552 | EMPHY | Emphysema |
| 190 | ENO1 | No Feature Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1910 | ENO2 | No Feature Wld Aid In Use of Facilities by Person 2 |
| 191 | ENO3 | No Feature Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 3 |
| 1912 | ENO4 | No Feature Wld Aid In Use of Facilities by Person |
| 191 | ENO5 | No Feature Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 19 | ENO | No Feature Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 6 |
| 065 | EOTHER | Any Other Income, non-rels |
| 190 | EDT | Other Feature(s) Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 190 | EOTHR2 | Other Feature(s) Wld Aid In Use of Fac by Person |
| 190 | EDTHR3 | Other Feature(s) Wld Aid In Use of Fac by Person |
| 1906 | EOTHR4 | Other Feature(s) Wid Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 4 |
| 1907 | EOTH | Other Feature(s) Wid Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 5 |


| $\begin{aligned} & 1908 \\ & 0650 \end{aligned}$ | EOTHR6 EOUTPR | Other Feature(s) Wid Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 6 Any Reg Contributions From Pers. Not In Hhold, non-rels |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1885 | EPHON1 | Special Phone Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1885 | EPHON2 | Special Phone Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1887 | EPHON3 | Special Phone Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1888 | EPHON4 | Special Phone Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1889 | EPHON5 | Special Phone Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1890 | EPHON6 | Special Phone Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1558 | EPILEP | Convulsions Or Epileptic Se |
| 0648 | EPRVPN | Any Private Pension \& Annuity |
| 1879 | EPUSH1 | Push Bars Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1880 | EPUSH2 | Push Bars Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1881 | EPUSH3 | Push Bars Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1882 | EPUSH4 | Push Bars Wla Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1883 | EPUSH5 | Push Bars Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1884 | EPUSH6 | Push Bars Wid Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 6 |
| 1897 | ERAILI | Extra Handrails Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1898 | ERAIL2 | Extra Handrails Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1899 | ERAIL3 | Extra Handrails Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1900 | ERAIL4 | Extra Handrails Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1901 | ERAIL5 | Extra Handrails wid Aid In Use Of Fac by Person |
| 1902 | ERAIL6 | Extra Handrails Wld Aid In Use Of Fac by Person 6 |
| 1873 | ERAIS 1 | Raised Letters Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person |
| 1874 | ERAIS2 | Raised Letters Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 2 |
| 1875 | ERAIS3 | Raised Letters Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 3 |
| 1876 | ERAIS 4 | Raised Letters Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 4 |
| 1877 | ERAIS5 | Raised Letters Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 5 |
| 1878 | ERAIS6 | Raised Letters Wld Aid In Use Of Facilities by Person 6 |
| 0642 | ERENT | Any Net Rental Income, non-rels |
| 0432 | ERDAD | Condition of Streets And Roads In Neighbornood |
| 18 | ESCKT 1 | Wall Sockets Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person |
| 185 | ESCKT2 | Wall Sockets Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 2 |
| 185 | ESCKT3 | Wall Sockets Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 3 |
| 185 | ESCKT4 | Wall Sockets Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 4 |
| 1859 | ESCKT5 | Wall Sockets Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 5 |
| 1860 | ESCKT6 | Wall Sockets Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 6 |
| 1849 | ESINK1 | Sink Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 1 |
| 1850 | ESINK2 | Sink Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 2 |
| 1851 | ESINK3 | Sink Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 3 |
| 1852 | ESINK4 | Sink Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 4 |
| 1853 | ESINK5 | Sink Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 5 |
| 1854 | ESINK6 | Sink Would Aid In Use Of Facilities By Person 6 |
| 0639 | ESS | Any Social Security Or RR Retirement Income, non-rels |
| 0644 | EUNEMP | Any Unemployment Compensation Income, non-rels |
| 0647 | EVET | Any Veteran's Payments Income, non-rels |
| 0643 | EWELF | Any Welfare Or Public Assistance Income*, non-rels |
| 0645 | EWKCMP | Any Workmens Compensation Income, non-rels |
| 0291 | EXTERM | Service by Exterminator |
| 0088 | FAFURA | Piped Gas Used For Air Fu |
| 0089 | FAFURB | Bottled Gas Used For Air Furnace |
| 0090 | FAFURC | Fuel Oil Used for Air Furnace |
| 0091 | FAFURD | Kerosene Used For Air Furnace |
| 0092 | FAFURE | Electricity Used For Air Furnace |
| 0093 | FAFURF | Coke Or Coal Used For Air Furnace |
| 0094 | FAFURG | Wood Used For Air Furnace |
| 0095 | FAFURH | Solar Heat Used For Air Furnace |
| 0096 | FAFURI | Other Heat Used For Air Furnace |
| 0573 | FARP | Parking Space Away From Building (Renter) |
| 0115 | FELCTA | Piped Gas Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0116 | FELCTB | Bottled Gas Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0117 | FELCTC | Fuel Dil Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0118 | FELCTD | Kerosene Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0119 | FELCTE | Electricity Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0120 | FELCTF | Coke or Coal Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0121 | FELCTG | Wood Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0122 | FELCTH | Solar Heat Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0123 | FELCTI | Other Fuel Used For Built-In Electric Units |
| 0133 | FFLINA | Piped Gas Used For Vented Rm Hers Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 013 | FFLINB | Bottled Gas For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 013 | FFLINC | Fuel 0 il for Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 013 | FFLIND | Kerosene For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 013 | FFLINE | Electricity for Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid fuel |
| 0138 | FFLINF | Coke or Coal For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0139 | FFLING | Wood For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0140 | FFLINH | Solar Heat For Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0141 | FFLINI | Other Fuels for Vented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |


| $\begin{aligned} & 0142 \\ & 0143 \end{aligned}$ | FFLOTA FFLOTB | Piped Gas For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel Bottled Gas For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0144 | FFLOTC | Fuel Dil For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0145 | FFLOTD | Kerosene For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0146 | FFLOTE | Electricity For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0147 | FFLOTF | Coke or Coal For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0148 | FFLOTG | Wood For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0149 | FFLOTH | Solar Heat For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fusl |
| 0150 | FFLOTI | Other Fuel For Unvented Rm Htrs Burning Liquid Fuel |
| 0151 | FFRPLA | Piped Gas Used For Firepla |
| 0152 | FFRPLB | Bottled Gas Used For Fireplace |
| 0153 | FFRPLC | Fuel Dil Used For Fireplace |
| 0154 | FFRPLD | Kerosene Used For Fireplace |
| 0155 | FFRPLE | Electricity Used For Fireplace |
| 0156 | FFRPLF | Coke or Coal Used For Fireplace |
| 0157 | FFRPLG | Wood Used For Fireplace |
| 0158 | FFRPLH | Solar Heat Used For Fireplace |
| 0159 | FFRPLI | Other Fuel Used For Fireplace |
| 0178 | FHOTHA | Piped Gas Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0179 | FHOTHB | Bottled Gas Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0180 | FHOTHC | Fuel Dil Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0181 | FHOTHD | Kerosene Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0182 | FHOTHE | Electricity Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0183 | FHOTHF | Coke or Coal Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0184 | FHOTHG | Wood Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0185 | FHOTHH | Solar Heat Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0186 | FHOTHI | Other Fuel Used For Other Supp. Heat Source |
| 0097 | FHPMPA | Piped Gas Used For Heat Pump |
| 0098 | FHPMPB | Bottled Gas Used For Heat Pump |
| 0099 | FHPMPC | Fuel Oil Used For Heat Pump |
| 0100 | FHPMPD | Kerosene Used For Heat Pump |
| 0101 | FHPMPE | Electricity Used For Heat Pump |
| 0102 | FHPMPF | Coke or Coal Used For Heat Pump |
| 0103 | FHPMPG | Wood Used For Heat Pump |
| 0104 | FHPMPH | Solar Heat Used For Heat Pump |
| 0105 | FHPMPI | Other Fuel Used For Heat Pump |
| 0485 | FIRE | Fire Protection Adequate |
| 0486 | FIREM | Fire Protection So Inadequate That You Want To Move |
| 0529 | FIX | Repairs to Property In Last 12 Months |
| 1603 | FLINE1 | Line Number-of Person 1 With Difficulties |
| 1604 | FLINE2 | Line Number of Person 2 With Difficulties |
| 1605 | FLINE3 | Line Number of Person 3 With Difficulties |
| 1606 | FLINE4 | Line Number of Person 4 With Difficulties |
| 1607 | FLINE5 | Line Number of Person 5 With Difficulties |
| 1608 | FLINE6 | Line Number of Person 6 With Difficulties |
| 0041 | FLOORS | Stories In Building (Excluding Basement) |
| 1195 | FLRENT | Frequency Of Site Rent, Home Owned |
| 0124 | FPLFA | Piped Gas Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0125 | FPLFB | Piped Gas Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0126 | FPLFC | Fuel Oil Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0127 | FPLFD | Kerosene Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0128 | FPLFE | Electricity Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0129 | FPLFF | Coke or Coal Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0130 | FPLFG | Wood Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0131 | FPLFH | Solar Heat Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0132 | FPLFI | Other Fuel Used For Floor, Wall, Or Pipeless Furnace |
| 0187 | FPLFUL | Main Fuel Used In Fireplace Or Heating Stove |
| 0224 | FPLWK | Fireplace Or Heating Stove In Working Order |
| 0504 | FPMT | Frequency of Mortgage Payment |
| 0169 | FPORTA | Piped Gas Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0170 | FPORTB | Bottled Gas Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0171 | FPORTC | Fuel Oil Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0172 | FPORTD | Kerosene Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0173 | FPORTE | Electricity Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0174 | FPORTF | Coke or Coal Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0175 | FPORTG | Wood Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0176 | FPORTH | Solar Heat Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 0177 | FPORTI | Other Fuel Used For Portable Room Heaters |
| 2018 | FREEZ | Separate Freezer, Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else |
| 0236 | FREEZE | House Too Cold 24+ Hours |
| 0555 | FRENT | Frequency Of Rent Payment |
| 0223 | FRPL | House/Apartment Has Fireplace Or Heating Stove |
| 0534 | FRSTHO | Current Res. Is First Home Reference Person Ever Owned |
| 0548 | FRSTOC | First Occupants of House/Apartment |
| 2020 | FRZCST | Cost Of Separate Freezer |
| 2019 | FRZOWN | Separate Freezer Purchased New Or Used |


| 1199 | FSRENT | Rent Freq For Mobile Home Site-Home Rented Separately |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0106 | FSTEMA | Piped Gas Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0107 | FSTEMB | Bottled Gas Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0108 | FSTEMC | Fuel Oil Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0109 | FSTEMD | Kerosene Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0110 | FSTEME | Electricity Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0111 | FSTEMF | Coke or Coal Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0112 | FSTEMG | Wood Used For Steam Or Hot Water Systerr |
| 0113 | FSTEMH | Solar Heat Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0114 | FSTEMI | Other Fuel Used For Steam Or Hot Water System |
| 0160 | FSTOVA | Piped Gas Used For Stove |
| 0161 | FSTOVB | Bottled Gas Used For Stove |
| 0162 | FSTOVC | Fuel Oil Used For Stove |
| 0163 | FSTOVD | Kerosene Used For Stove |
| 0164 | FSTOVE | Electricity Used For Stove |
| 0165 | FSTOVF | Coke or Coal Used For Stove |
| 0166 | FSTOVG | Wood Used For Stove |
| 0167 | FSTOVH | Solar Heat Used For Stove |
| 0168 | FSTOVI | Other Fuel Used For Stove |
| 0287 | FTRASH | Frequency of Garbage Pickup |
| 0227 | FURAGE | Age of Furnace |
| 0228 | FURMAN | Maintenance Done On Furnace In Last 12 Months |
| 0468 | FUZZ | Police Protection Adequate |
| 0469 | FUZZM | How Inadequate Is Police Protection |
| 0044 | GARAGE | Garage/Carport On Property Available For Use |
| 0045 | GARGC | Change In Availability Of Garage/Carport Since Last Int. |
| 0815 | GRADE 1 | Highest School Grade Attended By Head/Reference Person |
| 0816 | GRADER | Highest School Grade Attended By Ref Person |
| 0215 | HAO1SL | Solar Heating Equipment Acquired In Last 12 Months |
| 0216 | HA02WS | Wood Or Coal Burning Stove Acquired In Last 12 Mos. |
| 0217 | HAO3FP | Wood Or Coal Burning Fireplace Acq. In Last 12 Mos. |
| 0218 | HAO4EH | Portable Electric Heater Acquired In Last 12 Months |
| 0219 | HAOSUV | Room Heater W/O Flue/Vent Burning Gas/Oil/Kerosene |
| 0220 | HA060T | Other Type Of Supplemental Heating Equipment Acq. |
| 0221 | HAO7NO | No Supp. Heating Equipment Acquired In Last 12 Mos. |
| 0190 | HADDL | Used Additional Heating Equipment Past Winter |
| 1598 | HBATH | Bathroom Designed For Wheel Chair Present |
| 1555 | HEARTO | Any Other Heart Trouble |
| 1012 | HEDJOB | Reports Same Place Each Day To Start Work, Ref Per |
| 1591 | HELEV | Elevator Present |
| 1693 | HELP 1 | Help Needed From Person Or Equipment By Person 1 |
| 1694 | HELP2 | Help Needed From Person Or Equipment By Person 2 |
| 1695 | HELP3 | Help Needed From Person Or Equipment By Person 3 |
| 1696 | HELP4 | Help Needed From Person Or Equipment By Person 4 |
| 1697 | HELP5 | Help Needed From Person Or Equipment By Person 5 |
| 1698 | HELPG | Help Needed From Person Or Equipment By Person 6 |
| 1705 | HELPE1 | Help Needed From Equipment By Person 1 |
| 1706 | HELPE2 | Help Needed From Equipment By Person 2 |
| 1707 | HELPE3 | Help Needed From Equipment By Person 3 |
| 1708 | HELPE4 | Help Needed From Equipment By Person 4 |
| 1709 | HELPE5 | Help Needed From Equipment By Person 5 |
| 1710 | HELPE6 | Help Needed From Equipment By Person 6 |
| 1699 | HELPP 1 | Help Needed From Another Person By Person 1 |
| 1700 | HELPP2 | Help Needed From Another Person By Person 2 |
| 1701 | HELPP3 | Help Needed From Another Person By Person 3 |
| 1702 | HELPP4 | Help Needed From Another Person By Person 4 |
| 1703 | HELPPS | Help Needed From Another Person By Person 5 |
| 1704 | HELPPG | Help Needed From Another Person By Person 6 |
| 0189 | HEQUIP | Main Type of Heating Equipment Used |
| 0355 | HERE16 | At Age 16, Did Ref Person Live In Same Or Diff Place |
| 0087 | HFC12 | Change in Heating Fuel in Last 12 Months. |
| 1600 | HFLAS | Flashing Lights Present |
| 0085 | HFUEL | Heating Fuel |
| 0086 | HFUELC | Change in Heating Fuel Since Last Survey |
| 0827 | HHCOMP | Presence of Spouse |
| 0855 | HHLD | Household Dccupancy Number |
| 1593 | HHNDL | Door Handles Instead of Knobs Present |
| 0875 | HISTRY | Status of Unit |
| 1013 | HJOB 1 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 1 |
| 1014 | HJOB2 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 2 |
| 1015 | HJOB3 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 3 |
| 1016 | HUOB4 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 4 |
| 1017 | HJOB5 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 5 |
| 1018 | HJOB6 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 6 |
| 1019 | HJOB7 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 7 |
| 1020 | HJOB8 | Report Same Place Each Day To Start Work-Worker 8 |


| 1602 | HNO | No Special Features Pre |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0271 | HOLES | Holes In Floor |
| 0483 | HOSP | Hospitals Or Health Clinics Adequate |
| 0484 | HOSPM | Hospitals So Inadequate That You Want To Move |
| 1601 | HOTHR | Other Special Feature Present |
| 0234 | HOTPIP | Hot Piped Water |
| 0502 | Howbuy | How Property Was Acquired |
| 0267 | HOWH | Resident's Satisfaction With House As Residence |
| 1201 | HOWMH | Rating Of This Mobile Home As Place To Live |
| 0431 | HOWN | Resident's Satisfaction With Street As Residence |
| 1599 | HPHON | Specially Equipped Telephone Present |
| 1595 | HPUSH | Push Bars Present |
| 1589 | HRAIL | Extra Handrails Or Grabbers Prese |
| 1594 | HRAIS | Raised Lettering Or Braille Present |
| 1590 | HRAMP | Ramps Present |
| 1597 | HSCKT | Special Wall Sockets Or Light Switches Present |
| 1596 | HSINK | Special Sink, Faucets Or Cabinets Present |
| 0718 | HTASCR | Home Heat Assistance For Current Res |
| 0719 | HTASPR | Home Heat Assistance For Previous Residence |
| 0713 | HTASST | Hhld Rec. Assistance for Home Heat from Govt 10/82-9/83 |
| 1145 | HTRAN1 | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker |
| 1146 | HTRAN2 | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 2 |
| 1147 | HTRAN3 | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 3 |
| 1148 | HTRAN4 | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 4 |
| 1149 | HTRAN5 | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 5 |
| 1150 | htrang | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 6 |
| 1151 | HTRAN7 | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker 7 |
| 1152 | HTRAN8 | Satisfaction With Present Prin Means Of Trans-Worker |
| 1592 | HWIDE | Extra Wide Doors Or Hallways Present |
| 1753 | IELEV 1 | Elevator Help Person 1 Get Around Inside House |
| 1754 | IELEV2 | Elevator Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| 1755 | IELEV3 | Elevator Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| 1756 | IELEV4 | Elevator Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 1757 | IELEV5 | Elevator Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 1758 | IELEVG | Elevator Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| 0055 | IF3BED | Any Bedrooms Used For Sleeping By 3 Or More Persons |
| 0283 | IFBLOW | Blew Fuses or Breakers In Last 90 Days |
| 0239 | IFCLSD | Any Rooms Closed for Warmth Last Winter |
| 0237 | IFCOLD | Heat Breakdowns Last Winter Lasted 6 Hours Or More |
| 0069 | IFDRY | Water Source Breakdown Last 90 Days |
| 0568 | IFF | Apartment Or House Rented Furnished |
| 0880 | IFJ | Reference Person/Head Employed Last Week |
| 0893 | IFJ1 | Adult 1 Employed Last Week |
| 0894 | IFU2 | Adult 2 Employed Last Week |
| 0895 | IFJ3 | Adult 3 Employed Last Week |
| 0896 | IFJ4 | Adult 4 Employed Last Week |
| 0897 | IFJ5 | Adult 5 Employed Last Week |
| 0898 | IFU6 | Adult 6 Employed Last Week |
| 0899 | IFJ7 | Adult 7 Employed Last Week |
| 0900 | IFJ8 | Adult 8 Employed Last Week |
| 0901 | IFJ9 | Adult 9 Employed Last Week |
| 0902 | IFJ10 | Adult 10 Employed Last Week |
| 0903 | IFJ11 | Adult 11 Employed Last Week |
| 0904 | IFJ12 | Adult 12 Employed Last Week |
| 0225 | IFND | Any Rooms Without Hot Air Ducts |
| 0571 | IFP | Parking Facilities Available With Building (Renter) |
| 0082 | IFSEW | Public Sewer Breakdown in Last 90 Days |
| 0075 | IFTLT | Flush Toilet Breakdown Last 90 Days |
| 1783 | IHNDL 1 | Door Handles Help Person 1 Get Around Inside House |
| 1784 | IHNDL 2 | Door Handles Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| 1785 | IHNDL3 | Door Handles Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| 1786 | IHNDL4 | Door Handles Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 1787 | IHNDL5 | Door Handles Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 1788 | IHNDL6 | Door Handles Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| 0531 | IMM | Expect to Add, Repair, Fix, Alter in Next 12 Months |
| 0857 | IMONTH | Interview Panel |
| 0600 | INCOME | Family Income From Wages, Salary, Tips, Commis Etc. |
| 0572 | INCP | Cost Of Parking Space Included In Rent |
| 1197 | INCS | Site Rent Included In Home Rent |
| 1837 | INO1 | No Features Help Person 1 Get Around Inside House |
| 1838 | INO2 | No Features Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| 1839 | INO3 | No Features Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| 1840 | INO4 | No Features Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 1841 | INO5 | No Features Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 1842 | IND6 | No Features Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| 1543 | INDUT | Any HH Member Have Dffclty Getting In/Out House/Apt Bldg |


| $\begin{aligned} & 0252 \\ & 0543 \end{aligned}$ | INSFL <br> INSFLD | Insulation For Floors/Crawl Spaces Added In Past 12 Mos Flood Insurance (Owner) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0505 | INSPMT | Fire+Hazard/Casualty Ins Incl In Mortgage Payment |
| 0544 | INSQKE | Earthquake Insurance ( Owner) |
| 0550 | INSRFR | Fire In |
| 0551 | INSRHZ | Hazard Insurance |
| 0549 | INSRTH | Theft Insurance (R |
| 1231 | INSTAL | Any Other Installation Problems |
| 0542 | INSTHF | Theft Insurance (Owner) |
| 1223 | INSTRC | Received Set-Up Or Installation Instructions |
| 0247 | INSUL | Attic or Roof Insulation |
| 1819 | IOTHR1 | Other Features To Help Person 1 Get Around Inside House |
| 1820 | IOTHR2 | Other Features To Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| 1821 | IOTHR3 | Other Features To Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| 1822 | IOTHR4 | Other Features To Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 1823 | IOTHR5 | Other Features To Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 1824 | IOTHRE | Other Features To Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| 1807 | IPUSH1 | Push Bars Help Person 1 Get Around Inside |
| 1808 | IPUSH2 | Push Bars Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| 1809 | IPUSH3 | Push Bars Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| 1810 | IPUSH4 | Push Bars Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 1811 | IPUSH5 | Push Bars Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 1812 | IPUSHE | Push Bars Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| 1717 | IRAIL1 | Extra Handrails Help Person 1 Get Around In |
| 1718 | IRAIL2 | Extra Handrails Help Person 2 Get Around |
| 1719 | IRAIL3 | Extra Handrails Help Person 3 Get Around |
| 1720 | IRAIL4 | Extra Handrails Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 1721 | IRAIL5 | Extra Handrails Help Person 5 Get Around Inside Hous |
| 1722 | IRAILE | Extra Handrails Help Person 6 Get Around Inside Hous |
| 1795 | IRAIS 1 | Raised Lettering Help Person 1 Get Around Inside Ho |
| 1796 | IRAIS2 | Raised Lettering Help Person 2 Get Around Inside Hou |
| 1797 | IRAIS3 | Raised Lettering Heip Person 3 Get Around Inside Hou |
| 1798 | IRAIS4 | Raised Lettering Help Person 4 Get Around Inside Hous |
| 1799 | IRAIS5 | Raised Lettering Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 1800 | IRAIS6 | Raised Lettering Help Person 6 Get Around Inside Hous |
| 1735 | IRAMP 1. | Ramp Help Person 1 Get Around Inside House |
| 1736 | IRAMP2 | Ramp Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| 1737 | IRAMP3 | Ramp Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| 173 | IRAMP4 | Ramp Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 173 | IRAMP5 | Ramp Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 17 | IRAMP6 | Ramp Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| 001 | ISTATUS | Type Of Interview |
| 1771 | IWIDE 1 | Wide Doors Help Person 1 Get Around Inside House |
| 1772 | IWIDE2 | Wide Doors Help Person 2 Get Around Inside House |
| 1773 | IWIDE3 | Wide Doors Help Person 3 Get Around Inside House |
| 1774 | IWIDE4 | Wide Doors Help Person 4 Get Around Inside House |
| 1775 | IWIDE5 | Wide Doors Help Person 5 Get Around Inside House |
| 1776 | IWIDE6 | Wide Doors Help Person 6 Get Around Inside House |
| 0026 | JOBNCR | Type Of Job Allowing No Cash Rent |
| 0442 | JUNK | Trash, Litter or Junk Present |
| 0451 | JUNKD | Trash, Litter or Junk Disturbing |
| 0462 | JUNKM | Trash, Litter or Junk-Want To Move |
| 0845 | KIDGO1 | Any Child(ren) of First 35+ Female Left Home |
| 0846 | KIDG02 | Any Child(ren) of Second 35+ Female Left Home |
| 0847 | KIDGO3 | Any Child(ren) of Third 35+ Female Left Home |
| 0848 | KIDG04 | Any Child(ren) of Fourth 35+ Female Left Home |
| 0837 | KIDS 1 | First 35+ Female Raised Child(ren) To Adulthood |
| 0838 | KIDS2 | Second 35+ Female Raised Child(ren) To Adulthood |
| 0839 | KIDS3 | Third 35+ Female Raised Child(ren) To Adulthood |
| 0840 | KIDS4 | Fourth 35+ Female Raised Child(ren) To Adulthood |
| 1989 | KINDV | Type Of Vehicle Sold Or Otherwise Disposed Of |
| 1915 | KINDV1 | Type Of Vehicle Owned (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1916 | KINDV2 | Type Of Vehicle Owned (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1917 | KINDV3 | Type Of Vehicle Owned (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1918 | KINDV4 | Type Of Vehicle Owned (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 2021 | KIT | Kitchen Range, Owned or Furnished By Someone Else |
| 0060 | KITCHC | Change in Kitchen Facilities Since Last Survey |
| 0059 | KITCHEN | Complete Kitchen Facilities |
| 2023 | KITCST | Cost Of Kitchen Range |
| 2022 | KITOWN | Kitchen Range Purchased New Or Used |
| 0833 | KLINE 1 | Line Number of First Female Hhld Member 35 or Older |
| 0834 | KLINE2 | Line Number Of Second Female Hhld Member 35 or Older |
| 0835 | KLINE3 | Line Number Of Third Female Hhld Member 35 or Older |
| 0836 | KLINE4 | Line Number Of Fourth Female Hhld Member 35 or Older |
| 1562 | LEGSM | Missing Legs, Feet Or Toes |
| 1233 | LEVEL | Description Of Leveling Problems at Installation |


| 1229 | LEVL | Mo |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1564 | LIMBST | Chronic Stiffness Or Deformity Of Foot, Leg, |
| 1225 | LIMWRN | Received Limited Warranty on Mobile Home |
| 0582 | LINE 1 | Line Number of First Family Adult |
| 0583 | LINE2 | Line Number of Second Family Adult |
| 0584 | LINE3 | Line Number of Third Family Adult |
| 0585 | LINE4 | Line Number of Fourth Family Adult |
| 0586 | LINE5 | Line Number of Fifth Family Adult |
| 0587 | LINE6 | Line Number of Sixth Family Adult |
| 0353 | LKLYN5 | How Likely Is Move To Place Indicated Above Within 5 Yr |
| 0006 | LOT | Is This House/Apartment On A Lot Of 10 Acres Or More |
| 0537 | LPRICE | Purchase Price Of House And Lot/Condo Unit |
| 1194 | LRENT | Monthly Rent For Mobile Home Site, Home Itself Owned |
| 0278 | LTS | Light Fixtures in Building Public Halls |
| 0278 | LTSOK | Public Hall Light Fixtures Working |
| 0005 | LUC | Land Use Code |
| 1553 | LUNGO | Other Lung Problem (Includes Bronch |
| 0524 | MAJADD | Additions To Property Cost \$100-\$500 Or |
| 0526 | MAJALT | Alterations to Property Cost \$100-\$500 Or More |
| 0530 | MAJFIX | Repairs To Property Cost \$100-\$500 Or More |
| 0532 | MAJIMM | Expect Changes To Cost \$100-\$500 Or More In Next 12 Mos |
| 0528 | MAJREP | Replacements on Property Cost \$100-\$500 Or More |
| 0768 | MAR | Marital Status Of Head/Reference Person |
| 0769 | MAR2 | Marital Status Of Person 2 |
| 0770 | MAR3 | Marital Status Of Person 3 |
| 0771 | MAR4 | Marital Status Of Person 4 |
| 0772 | MAR5 | Marital Status Of Person 5 |
| 0773 | MARE | Marital Status Of Person 6 |
| 0774 | MAR7 | Marital Status Of Person 7 |
| 0775 | MAR8 | Marital Status Of Person 8 |
| 0776 | MAR9 | Marital Status Of Person 9 |
| 0777 | MAR 10 | Marital Status Of Person 10 |
| 0778 | MAR11 | Marital Status Of Person 11 |
| 0779 | MAR12 | Marital Status Of Person 12 |
| 0780 | MAR13 | Marital Status Of Person 13 |
| 0781 | MAR14 | Marital Status Of Person 14 |
| 0782 | MAR15 | Marital Status Of Person 15 |
| 0501 | MATBUY | Mortgage Placed-Assumed At Acquisition |
| 1959 | MBUYV1 | Month Of Purchase (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1960 | MBUYV2 | Month Of Purchase (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1961 | MBUYV3 | Month Df Purchase (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1962 | MBUYV4 | Month Of Purchase (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 1578 | MENTAL | Mental Disorders |
| 0003 | METRO | Central City/Suburban Status |
| 0293 | MGRHERE | Manager, Superintendent, or Janitor Lives Here |
| 1227 | MHDAMG | Mobile Home Damaged During Transport |
| 1186 | MHGET | How Was Mobile Home Acquired |
| 1226 | MHINYR | Mobile Home Placed On Site In Past 12 Months |
| 1466 | MHRED | Mobile Home Has Red Metal Manufacturer's Label |
| 1188 | MHTAX | Yearly Cost of Taxes and Fees On Mobile Home |
| 1190 | MHTX | Yriy Cost of Taxes+Fees On Mobile Home--No Taxes Pd |
| 1228 | MHUTIL | Problems With Utility Connection At Installation |
| 1184 | MLOAN | Installment Loan On Mobile Home |
| 1216 | MNEWM | Mobile Home New When Head Moved In |
| 1185 | MNUMOR | Placed Or Assumed Mortgage When Mobile Home Acquired |
| 1465 | MODOR2 | Cause Of Odors Or Fumes |
| 1979 | MODV 1 | Model Year of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1980 | MODV2 | Model Year Of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1981 | MODV3 | Model Year of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1982 | MODV4 | Model Year Of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 1919 | MODYR1 | Model Year (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1920 | MODYR2 | Model Year (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1921 | MODYR3 | Model Year (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1922 | MDDYR4 | Model Year (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 1990 | MODYRV | Model Yr Of Vehicle Most Rec'ly Sold Or Othwse Disposed of |
| 0500 | MORT | Mortgage On Property |
| 0541 | MORTINS | Mortgage Insurance |
| 0022 | MOVAC | Months This House Or Apartment Has Been Vacant |
| 0295 | MOVED | Date Head/Reference Person Moved In |
| 1174 | MOVEHW | Would Move To Head's Worksite If Housing Affordable |
| 0296 | MOVEMD | Month Reference Person Moved In Since 4/1/70 |
| 0297 | MOVEYR | Year Reference Person Moved In |
| 1241 | MP01 | Uneven Settling: Blocks/Foundation/Supports-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1242 | MPO2 | Problems W/Joining of Double-Wide Sections-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1243 | MPO3 | Leaks In Roof-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1244 | MPO4 | Other Roof Problems-Past 12 Mo. |


| 1245 | MP05 | Warped Siding Or Other Siding Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1246 | MP06 | Air Leaks In Walls-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1247 | MP07 | Inoperative Doors Or Windows-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1248 | MP08 | Other Outside Wall Problems-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1249 | MP09 | Buckling Of Inside Walls-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1250 | MP 10 | Other Inside Wall Problems-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1251 | MP 11 | Buckling Floors-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1252 | MP 12 | Holes In Floors-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1253 | MP 13 | Other Floor Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1254 | MP 14 | Problems With Electrical Wiring-Past 12 Mo |
| 1255 | MP 15 | Prob W/Electrical Fixtures, Outlets, Etc. -Past 12 Mo. |
| 1256 | MP 16 | Prob W/Large Appliance Brkdwns-Orig Equip-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1257 | MP 17 | Other Electrical Problems-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1258 | MP 18 | Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1259 | MP 19 | Water Heater Problems-Past 12 |
| 1260 | MP20 | Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems-Past 12 Mo. |
| 1261 | MP21 | Other Plumbing Problems-Past 12 |
| 1262 | MP22 | Htng Equip Brkown, Unusable 6+ Consec Hrs-Past 12 |
| 1263 | MP23 | Other Heating Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1264 | MP24 | Air Conditioning Problem-past 12 |
| 1265 | MP25 | Problems With Interior Odors or Fumes-Past 12 Mo . |
| 1187 | MPRPTX | Annual Tax, Fee Or Similar Charge For Mobile Home |
| 1189 | MPRT | Tax, Fee Or Similar Charge For Mob Hm-no R.E. tax paid |
| 1183 | MSALE | Market Value Of Mobile Home |
| 1584 | MUSCLE | Diseases Of The Musculoskeletal System and |
| 1182 | MVAL | Market Value Of Mobile Home And Land |
| 0203 | NAFUR | Number of Days Warm Air Furnace Used |
| 0872 | NCLUS | Used In Variance Calculations. See Appendix B for |
| 0206 | NELECT | Number of Days Electric Heat Used |
| 1579 | NERVES | Diseases Of The Nervous System \& Sense Organs |
| 0248 | NEWAIN | Attic Insulation Added In Last 12 Months |
| 0245 | NEWC | Protective Window Coverings Installed In Past 12 Mos. |
| 025 | NEWICST | Cost of Insulation Added In Last 12 Months |
| 025 | NEWIN | Insulation Added In Last 12 Months |
| 0251 | NEWINW | Insulation For Hot Water Equip Installed In Past 12 Mos |
| 1217 | NEWM | Mobile Home New When Acquired (MH on < 10 acres) |
| 1218 | NEWMCD | Mobile Home New When Acquired (MH owned as condo) |
| 0539 | NEWMDR | New Or Assumed Mortgage |
| 1219 | NEWMOT | Mobile Home New When Acquired (MH on > 10 acres) |
| 0244 | NEWSD | Storm Doors Installed In Last 12 Months |
| 0246 | NEWSHUT | Closable Shutters On Windows Installed In Past 12 Mos. |
| 0243 | NEWSW | Storm Windows Installed In Last 12 Months |
| 0487 | NEWTRN | Public Transportation Available |
| 2002 | NEWTV1 | Television Set Purchased New Or Used (Set 1 of 2) |
| 2003 | NEWTV2 | Television Set Purchased New Or Used (Set 2 of 2) |
| 1927 | NEWV4 | Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1928 | NEWV2 | Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1929 | NEWV3 | Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1930 | NEWV4 | Vehicle Purchased New Or Used (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 0250 | NEWWIN | Wall Insulation Installed In Last 12 Months |
| 0255 | NEWWTH | Weatherstripping Installed In Last 12 Months |
| 0208 | NFLIN | Number of Days Vented Room Heater Used |
| 0209 | NFLOT | Number of Days Unvented Room Heater Used |
| 0210 | NFRPL | Number of Days Fireplace Used |
| 0213 | NHOTH | Number of Days Other Heat Source Used |
| 0204 | NHPMP | Number of Days Heat Pump Used |
| 0294 | NLINE | Line No. of Prev. Res. and Mobility Respondent |
| 1923 | NMCYL1 | Number of Cylinders (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1924 | NMCYL2 | Number of Cylinders (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1925 | NMCYL3 | Number of Cylinders (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1926 | NMCYL4 | Number of Cylinders (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 0841 | NMKID1 | No. of Child(ren) of First 35+ Female |
| 0842 | NMKID2 | No. of Child(ren) of Second 35+ Female |
| 0843 | NMKID3 | No. of Child(ren) of Third 35+ Female |
| 0844 | NMKID4 | No. of Child(ren) of Fourth 35+ Female |
| 1237 | NOBGAS | Bottled Gas Didn't Work At Installation |
| 1235 | NOELEC | Electricity Didn't Work At Installation |
| 0020 | NOINT | Type Of Non-Interview |
| 1230 | NOLEVL | Problems With Incorrect Leveling At Installation |
| 1235 | NONGAS | Natural Gas Didn't Work At Installation |
| 0592 | NONREL | Number Of Nonrelatives Reporting Income |
| 0444 | NONRES | Commercial, Industrial, Non-Res Activities Present |
| 0454 | NONRESD | Commercial, Industrial, Non-res. Activities Disturbing |
| 0465 | NDNRESM | Commercial, Industrial, Non-res. Activities-Want To Move |
| 1240 | NOOTH | Other Utilities Didn't Work At Installation |
| 0057 | NDPRIV | Anyone In 3 Person Bedroom Over 12 Years Old |


| 0988 | NOPUB 1 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0989 | NOPUB2 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker |
| 0990 | N0PUB3 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker |
| 0991 | NOPUB4 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker |
| 0992 | NOPUB5 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker |
| 0993 | NOPUB6 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker 6 |
| 0994 | NOPUB7 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker |
| 0995 | NOPUB8 | Main Reason For Not Taking Pub Trans To Work-Worker |
| 1522 | NORESE | Payment For Electricity Other Than For Residence |
| 1523 | NORESG | Payment For Gas Other Than For Reseiidence |
| 1526 | NORESI | Payment For Insurance Other Than For Residence |
| 1525 | NORESO | Payment For Oil Or Other Fuels Other Than For Res |
| 1528 | NDREST | Payment For Trash Collection Other Than For Res |
| 1524 | NDRESW | Payment For Water/Sewage Other Than For Residence |
| 1527 | NDRESX | Payment For Real Estate Taxes Other Than For Res |
| 1239 | NOSEW | Sewage Disposal Didn't Work At In |
| 0285 | NOWIRE | Wiring in House Con |
| 1238 | NOWTR | Water Supply Didn't Work At Installation |
| 1266 | NPO1 | No. Of Uneven Settings: Blocks/Foundtn/Supprts-Past 12 |
| 1267 | NPO2 | No. Of Probs W/Joining of Double-Wide Sections-Past 12 |
| 1268 | NPO3 | Number Of Leaks In Roof-Past 12 Mos |
| 1269 | NPO4 | Number Of Other Roof Problems-Past 12 Mos |
| 1270 | NP05 | No. Of Warped Siding Or Other Siding Probs-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1271 | NP06 | Number Of Air Leaks In Walls-Past 12 Mo |
| 1272 | NP07 | Number Of Inoperative Doors Or Windows-Past 12 Mo |
| 1273 | NPO8 | Number Of Other Outside Wall Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1274 | NP09 | No. Of Probs With Buckling Of Inside Walls-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1275 | NP 10 | Number Of Other Inside Wall Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1276 | NP11 | Number Of Buckling Floor Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1277 | NP 12 | Number Of Floor Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1278 | NP 13 | Number Of Other Floor Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 127 | NP14 | Number Of Probs With Electrical Wiring-Past 12 Mo |
| 128 | NP 15 | No. Of Probs W/Elec. Fixtures, Outlets, Etc.-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1281 | NP16 | No. Of Probs: Lg Appliance Erkcwns-Orig Equip-Past 12 Mo |
| 1282 | NP17 | Number Of Other Electrical Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1283 | NP 18 | No. Of Probs: Leaky Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures-Past 12 |
| 1284 | NP 19 | Number Of Water Heater Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1285 | NP20 | Number Of Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1286 | NP2 1 | Number Of Other Plumbing Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1287 | NP22 | No. Of Htng Equip Brkdwns, 6+ Consec Hrs.-Past 12 Mos. |
| 1288 | NP23 | Number Of Other Heating Probiems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1289 | NP24 | Number Of Air Conditioning Problems-Past 12 Mo |
| 1290 | NP25 | Number Of Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes-Past 12 Mo |
| 0207 | NPLF | Number of Days Pipeless Furnace Used |
| 0212 | NPORTH | Number of Days Portable Room Heater Used |
| 0588 | NRLIN1 | Line Number of First Nonrelative Adu |
| 0589 | NRLIN2 | Line Number of Second Nonrelative Adult |
| 0590 | NRLIN3 | Line Number Of Third Nonrelative Adult |
| 0591 | NRLIN4 | Line Number Of Fourth Nonrelative Adult |
| 0205 | NSTEAM | Number of Days Steam Or Hot Water Used |
| 0211 | NSTOVE | Number of Days Stove(s) Used |
| 1468 | NUCNDO | Building Converted From Rental Units To Condo. Uni |
| 0056 | Num3bed | No. Of Bedrooms Used for Sleeping By 3 Or More Persons |
| 0258 | NUMAIR | Number of Room Air Conditioners |
| 0284 | NUMBLOW | No. of Times Blew Fuses or Breakers In Last 90 Days |
| 0240 | NUMCLSD | Number and Which Rooms Closed For Warmth |
| 1470 | NUMCND | Number of Condominium/Cooperative Units In Development |
| 0238 | NUMCOLD | No. of Heat Breakdowns Last Winter Lasting 6+ Hours |
| 1991 | NUMCYL | \# Of Cyl For Veh Most Recently Sold/Otherwise Disposed Of |
| 0071 | NUMDRY | Number of Water Breakdowns for 5 Hours or More |
| 1211 | NUMMOB | No. of Mobile Homes Owned/Rented As Primary Residence |
| 0226 | NUMND | Number of Rooms Without Hot Air Ducts |
| 0301 | NUMOVE | Number of Other Moves Made in Last 12 Months |
| 0084 | NUMSEW | Number of Public Sewer Breakdown |
| 1191 | NUMSIT | Number Of Sites Mobile Home Placed On Since Owned |
| 0077 | NUMTLT | Number of Flush Toilet Breakdowns of 6 Hours or More |
| 0036 | NUNITS | No. Of Living Qrtrs In Structure Including Vacant Qrtrs |
| 1993 | NWAIR1 | Room Air Conditioning Unit 1 Purchased New Or Used |
| 1994 | NWAIR2 | Room Air Conditioning Unit 2 Purchased New Or Used |
| 0445 | ODOR | Odors, Smoke Or Gas Present |
| 0455 | ODORD | Odors, Smoke or Gas Disturbing |
| 0466 | ODORM | Odors, Smoke or Gas-Want To Move |
| 1747 | OELEV1 | Elevator Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1748 | OELEV2 | Elevator Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 1749 | 0ELEV3 | Elevator Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 1750 | OELEV4 | Elevator Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |


| 1751 | OELEV5 | Elevator Would Help Person 5 Go |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1752 | OELEVG | Elevator Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1777 | OHNDL 1 | Door Handles Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1778 | OHNDL2 | Door Handles Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 1779 | OHNDL3 | Door Handles Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 1780 | OHNDL4 | Door Handles Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 1781 | OHNDL5 | Door Handles Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1782 | OHNDL6 | Door Handes Would Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| 1975 | OLDV1 | Type Of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1976 | OLDV2 | Type Of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1977 | OLDV3 | Type Of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1978 | OLDV4 | Type of Vehicle Traded-In (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 0859 | OLDWT | Weight of Each Case in the Sample, Based |
| 1831 | ONO1 | Would Any Features Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1832 | ONO2 | Would Any Features Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 1833 | ONO3 | Would Any Features Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 1834 | ONO4 | Would Any Features Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 1835 | ONO5 | Would Any Features Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1836 | ONO6 | Would Any Features Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| 1813 | OOTHR1 | Other Features Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1814 | 00THR2 | Other Features Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 1815 | OOTHR3 | Other Features Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 1816 | 00THR4 | Other Features Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 1817 | 00THR5 | Other Features Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1818 | OOTHR6 | Other Features Would Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| 1801 | OPUSH1 | Push Bars Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1802 | OPUSH2 | Push Bars Would Help Person 2 Go Dut More Easily |
| 1803 | OPUSH3 | Push Bars Would Help Person 3 Go Dut More Easily |
| 1804 | OPUSH4 | Push Bars Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 1805 | OPUSH5 | Push Bars Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 180 | OPUSH6 | Push Bars Would Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| 171 | ORAIL1 | Handrails Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 171 | ORAIL2 | Handrails Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 171 | ORAIL3 | Handrails Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 171 | ORAIL4 | Handrails Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 17 | ORAIL5 | Handrails Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1716 | ORAIL6 | Handrails Would Help Person 6 go Out More Easily |
| 1789 | ORAIS 1 | Raised Lettering Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1790 | ORAIS2 | Raised Lettering Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 1791 | ORAIS3 | Raised Lettering Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 1792 | ORAIS4 | Raised Lettering Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 1793 | ORAIS5 | Raised Lettering Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1794 | ORAIS6 | Raised Lettering Would Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| 1729 | ORAMP 1 | Ramp Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1730 | ORAMP2 | Ramp Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 1731 | ORAMP3 | Ramp Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 1732 | ORAMP4 | Ramp Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 1733 | ORAMP5 | Ramp Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1734 | ORAMP | Ramp Would Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| 0817 | OTH6 | Other Persons Under 6 Yrs Old, Beyond Pers 1-15 Above |
| 0818 | OTH17 | Other Persons 6-17 Years Old, Beyond Pers |
| 0570 | OTH | Furniture Rented From Other Than Landlord |
| 0037 | OTHLQ | Other Living Qrtrs On Property Including Vacant Qrtrs |
| 0819 | OTH | Other Non-Relatives, Beyond Persons 1-1 |
| 0820 | OTHT | Other Persons Not Counted |
| 1234 | OTPROB | Description Of Other Problems Dccurring at Installation |
| 1765 | OWIDE 1 | Extra Wide Doors Would Help Person 1 Go Out More Easily |
| 1768 | OWIDE2 | Extra Wide Doors Would Help Person 2 Go Out More Easily |
| 1767 | OWIDE3 | Extra Wide Doors Would Help Person 3 Go Out More Easily |
| 1768 | OWIDE4 | Extra Wide Doors Would Help Person 4 Go Out More Easily |
| 1769 | OWIDE5 | Extra Wide Doors Would Help Person 5 Go Out More Easily |
| 1770 | OWIDEB | Extra Wide Doors Would Help Person 6 Go Out More Easily |
| 1222 | OWNCARD | Received Owner Info Card When Mobile Home Acquired |
| 0292 | OWNHERE | Owner of Building Lives Here (Renter) |
| 1971 | OWNIN1 | Did You Own Vehicle 1 Traded-In 12 Months Ago |
| 1972 | OWNIN2 | Did You Own Vehicle 2 Traded-In 12 Months Ago |
| 1973 | OWNIN3 | Did You Own Vehicle 3 Traded-In 12 Months Ago |
| 1974 | OWNIN4 | Did You Own Vehicle 4 Traded-In 12 Months Ago |
| 1192 | OWNLOT | If Mobile Home Owned, Is Site Owned (MH on<10 acres) |
| 1193 | OWNLT | If Mobile Home Owned, Is Site Owned (MH on>10 acres) |
| 1221 | OWNMAN | Received Owner's Manual When Mobile Home Acquired |
| 1196 | OWNSIT | Site Owned (Rented Mobile Homes) |
| 1988 | OWNYRV | Did You Own This Vehicle 12 Months Ago |
| 0274 | PAINT | Any Peeling Paint Over 1 Square Foot |
| 1559 | PALSY | Cerebral Palsy |
|  | PAMTE | Avg Monthly Cost of Property Electricity (Owner) |



| 0282 | PLUGS | Working Electric Wall Outlets in Every |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0073 | PLUMB | Complete Plumbing Facilities |
| 0503 | PMT | Amount of Mortgage Payment |
| 0011 | POP | Place Size |
| 1947 | PRCBP 1 | Percent Mileage For Business Purposes (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1948 | PRCBP2 | Percent Mileage For Business Purposes (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1949 | PRCBP3 | Percent Mileage For Business Purposes (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1950 | PRCBP4 | Percent Mileage For Business Purposes (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 1181 | PRICE | Purchase Price of Mobile Home (on $>10$ acres) |
| 1178 | PRICEM | Purchase Price of Mobile Home (on <10 acres) |
| 0054 | PRIVB | Must Go Through Bedroom To Reach Bath |
| 0053 | PRIVN | Must Go Through Bedroom To Reach Non-Bath/Bedroom |
| 0601 | PRDFIT | Family Income From Business, Prof Practice, Or Farm |
| 0027 | PROJ | Publicly Owned Housing |
| 1506 | PTXPMT | Real Estate Taxes Inciuded In Property Mortgage Payment |
| 0079 | PUBSEW | House/Building Connected to Public |
| 0972 | PUBTR1 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker |
| 0973 | PUBTR2 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker |
| 0974 | PUBTR3 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 3 |
| 0975 | PUBTR4 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 4 |
| 0976 | PUBTR5 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 5 |
| 0977 | PUBTR6 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 6 |
| 0978 | PUBTR7 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 7 |
| 0979 | PUBTR8 | Public Trans Used In Addition To Car-Worker 8 |
| 1503 | PVALUE | Property Value |
| 0860 | PWT | Pure Weight: Inverse Of The Probability Of Selection |
| 0620 | QAFDC | Any Hhld Members Receive Payments/Benefits from AFDC |
| 0617 | QALIM | Any Alimony Or Child Support Income, Family |
| 0608 | QDIV | Any Estates, Trusts, Or Dividends Income, Family |
| 0622 | QFS | Any Hhld Members Receive Food Stamps |
| 0623 | QGAPA | Any Hhld Members Receive General or Public Assistance |
| 0614 | QGOVPN | Any Government Employee Pension Income, Family |
| 0609 | QINT | Any Interest Income, Family |
| 0619 | QOTHER | Any Other income, Family |
| 0818 | QOUTPR | Any Reg Contributions From Persons Not In Hhold, Family |
| 061 | QPRVPN | Any Private Pension \& Annuity Income, Family |
| 06 | QRENT | Any Net Rental Income, Family |
| 0607 | QSS | Any Social Security or RR Retirement Income, Family |
| 0621 | QSSI | Any Hhld Members Receive Payments/Benefits from SSI |
| 0612 | QUNEMP | Any Unemployment Compensation Income, Family |
| 0615 | QVET | Any Veteran's Payments Income, Family |
| 0611 | QWELF | Any Welfare or Public Assistance Income*, Family |
| 0613 | QWKCMP | Any Workmens Compensation Income, Family |
| 0263 | RAATFN | Attic Fan Used To Reduce Use of Central AC |
| 0260 | RAAWNS | Awnings Used to Reduce Use of Central AC |
| 0783 | RACE | Race Of Head/Reference Person |
| 0784 | RACE2 | Race Of Person 2 |
| 0785 | RACE3 | Race Of Person 3 |
| 0786 | RACE 4 | Race Of Person 4 |
| 0787 | RACE5 | Race Of Person 5 |
| 0788 | RACES | Race Of Person 6 |
| 0789 | RACE 7 | Race Of Person 7 |
| 0790 | RACE8 | Race Of Person 8 |
| 0791 | RACE9 | Race Of Person 9 |
| 0792 | RACE 10 | Race Of Person 10 |
| 0793 | RACE 11 | Race of Person 11 |
| 0794 | RACE 12 | Race of Person 12 |
| 0795 | RACE 13 | Race Of Person 13 |
| 0796 | RACE 14 | Race Of Person 14 |
| 0797 | RACE 15 | Race Of Person 15 |
| 0262 | RACFAN | Ceiling Fan Used To Reduce Use of Central AC |
| 0261 | RADHMD | Dehumidifier Used To Reduce Use of Central AC |
| 0281 | RAILOK | Firmly Attached Stair Railings |
| 0266 | RANONE | Nothing Reduced Use Of Central Air Conditioning |
| 0265 | RAPOFN | Portable Fan Used To Reduce Use Of Central AC |
| 0259 | RARUNT | Room Air Conditionr Used To Reduce Use Of Central AC |
| 0290 | RATMIC | Mice or Rats in House (Building) |
| 0289 | RATS | Signs of Rats or Mice in Building In Last 90 Days |
| 0264 | RAWNFN | Window Fan Used To Reduce Use Of Central AC |
| 0871 | RCLLUS | Used In Variance Calculations. See Appendix B for |
| 1291 | RDMGDL | Dealer Fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Installation |
| 1349 | RDMGHM | HH Member fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Installation |
| 1378 | RDMGHP | Person Hired Fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Instal |
| 1320 | RDMGM | Manufacturer Fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Instal |
| 1436 | RDMGNR | Damage Caused By Transport Or Installation Not Repaired |
| 1407 | RDMGSE | Someone Else Fixed Damage Caused By Transport Or Instal |


| 1173 | REASN1 | Main Reason Live More Than 5 Miles from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1172 | REASON | Main Reason Live More Than 5 Miles From Ref Persn's Wrk |
| 1200 | RECMH | Mobile Home Living Recommended |
| 0481 | RECR | Outcoor Recreation Facilities Adequate |
| 0482 | RECRM | How Inadequate Are Outdoor Rec. Facilities |
| 0545 | REFINS | Refused Insurance |
| 0736 | REFPER | Line Number-Reference Per |
| 2006 | REFRIG | Refrigerator, Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else |
| 0546 | REFTYP | Type of Insurance Refused |
| 0001 | REGION | Census Region |
| 0737 | REL | Relationship to Reference Person |
| 0738 | REL2 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person 2 |
| 0739 | REL3 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person |
| 0740 | REL4 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person |
| 0741 | REL5 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person |
| 0742 | REL6 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person |
| 0743 | REL7 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person |
| 0744 | REL8 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person |
| 0745 | REL9 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person |
| 0746 | REL 10 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person 10 |
| 0747 | REL 11 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person 11 |
| 0748 | REL 12 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person 12 |
| 0749 | REL 13 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person 13 |
| 0750 | REL14 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person 14 |
| 0751 | REL 15 | Relationship To Reference Person of Person 15 |
| 0828 | RELS | Household Composit |
| 0554 | RENT | Monthly Contract |
| 0527 | REP | Replacements On Property In Last 12 M |
| 1505 | RESAMT | Amount of Mortgage Payment Applying to Residence |
| 2008 | RFGCST | Cost of Refrigerator |
| 2007 | RFGOWN | Refrigerator Purchased New Or Used |
| 1548 | RIDDEN | Any HH Member Completely Bedridden |
| 0269 | RLEAK | Leaking Roof |
| 0913 | RLINE 1 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 1 (UTW Questions) |
| 0914 | RLINE2 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 2 (JTW Questions) |
| 0915 | RLINE3 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 3 (UTW Questions) |
| 0916 | RLINE4 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 4 (JTW Questions) |
| 0917 | RLINE5 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 5 (JTW Questions) |
| 0918 | RLINE6 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 6 (JTW Questions) |
| 0949 | RLINE7 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 7 (JTW Questions) |
| 0920 | RLINE8 | Line Number of Respondent for Worker 8 (JTW Questions) |
| 1293 | RLVLDL | Dealer Fixed Problem With Leveling At Installation |
| 1351 | RLVLHM | HH Member Fixed Problem With Leveling At Installation |
| 1380 | RLVLH | Person Hired Fixed Problem With Leveling |
| 1322 | RLVLM | Manufacturer Fixed Problem With Leveling At Instal |
| 1438 | RLVLNR | Problem With Leveling Not Repaired |
| 1409 | RLVLSE | Someone Else Fixed Problem With Leveling |
| 0299 | RM90 | Reference Person Lived Here Last 90 Days |
| 0717 | RMHTAS | Rec Mover Hhid Reed Home Heat Asst from Govt 10/82-9/83 |
| 0300 | RMWINT | Reference Person Lived Here Last Winter |
| 0298 | RMYEAR | Reference Person Moved Here In Last 12 Months |
| 0440 | ROAD | Street Continually In Need of Repair |
| 0448 | ROADD | Street Continually in Need of Repair Disturbing |
| 0459 | ROADM | Street Continually in Need of Repair-Want To Move |
| 0049 | ROOMS | Number of Rooms In House Or Apartment |
| 0050 | RODMSC | Change In No. Of Rms In House/Aprtmnt Since Last Survey |
| 1294 | ROTHDL | Dealer Fixed Other Installation Problems |
| 1352 | ROTHHM | HH Member Fixed Other Installation Problems |
| 1381 | ROTHHP | Person Hired Fixed Other Installation Problems |
| 1323 | ROTHM | Manufacturer Fixed Other Installation Problems |
| 1439 | ROTHNR | Other Installation Problems Not Repaired |
| 1410 | ROTHSE | Someone Else Fixed Other Installation Problems |
| 1295 | RPO1DL | Dealer Fixed Uneven Settling: Blocks/Fndtns/Supprts |
| 1353 | RP01HM | HH Member Fixed Uneven Settiing |
| 1382 | RP01HP | Person Hired Fixed Uneven Settiing |
| 1324 | RPO1M | Manufacturer Fixed Other Electrical Problems |
| 1440 | RPO1NR | Uneven Setting Not Fixed |
| 1411 | RP01SE | Someone Else Fixed Uneven Settling |
| 1298 | RP02DL | Dealer Fixed Probs With Joining of Double-Wide Sections |
| 1354 | RPO2HM | HH Member Fixed Probs W/Joining of Double-Wide Sections |
| 1383 | RPO2HP | Person Hired Fixed Probs W/Joining of Dble-Wide Sectns |
| 1325 | RPO2M | Manufacturer Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing fixtures |
| 1441 | RPO2NR | Probs W/Joining of Double-Wide Sections Not Fixed |
| 1412 | RP02SE | Someone Else Fixed Probs W/Joining of Dbl-Wide Sectns |
| 1297 | RP03DL | Dealer Fixed Leaks In Roof |
| 1355 | RP03HM | HH Member Fixed Leaks In Roof |

1384 RPO3HP
1326 RPO3M
1442 RPO3NR
1413 RPO3SE
1298 RPO4DL
1356 RPO4HM
1385 RPO4HP
1327 RPO4M
1443 RPO4NR
1414 RPO4SE
1299 RPO5DL
1357 RP05HM
1386 RPO5HP
1328 RPO5M
1444 RPO5NR
1415 RP05SE
1300 RP06DL
1358 RPO6HM
1387 RP06HP
1329 RPOGM
1445 RPOENR
1416 RPOESE
1301 RP07DL
1359 RP07HM
1388 RP07HP
1330 RPO7M
1446 RPO7NR
1417 RP07SE
1302 RP08DL
1360 RP08HM
1389 RP08HP
1331 RPO8M
1447 RPO8NR
1418 RPO8SE
1303 RPO9DL
1361 RP09HM
1390 RPO9HP
1332 RPO9M
1448 RPO9NR
1419 RP09SE
1304 RP 10 DL
1362 RP 10HM
1391 RP 10HP
1333 RP 10M
1449 RP 1ONR
1420 RP10SE
1305 RP11DL
1363 RP 11 HM
1392 RP 11 HP
1334 RP 11M
1450 RP 1 1NR
1421 RP11SE
1306 RP12DL
1364 RP 12HM
1393 RP 12HP
1335 RP 12M
1451 RP12NR
1422 RP $12 S E$
1307 RP 13DL
1365 RP 13HM
1394 RP $13 H P$
1336 RP 13M
1452 RP 13NR
1423 RP13SE
1308 RP 14 DL
1366 RP 14HM
1395 RP14HP
1337 RP 14M
1453 RP 14NR
1424 RP14SE
1309 RP 15DL
1367 RP 15HM
1396 RP 15HP
1338 RP15M
1454 RP 15NR
1425 RP15SE

Person Hired Fixed Leaks In Roof
Manufacturer Fixed Water Heater Problems
Leaks In Roof Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Leaks In Roof
Dealer Fixed Other Roof Probs
HH Member Fixed Other Roof Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Roof Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Other Roof Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else fixed Other Roof Problems
Dealer Fixed Warped Siding Or Other Siding Probs
HH Member Fixed Warped Siding Or Other Siding Probs
Person Hired Fixed Warped Siding/Other Siding Probs
Manufacturer Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Warped Siding Or Other Siding Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else fixed Warped Siding/Other Siding Probs
Dealer Fixed Air Leaks In Walls
HH Member fixed Air Leaks In Walls
Person Hired Fixed Air Leaks In Walls
Manufacturer Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Air Leaks In Walls Not Fixed
Someone Else fixed Air Leaks In Walls
Dealer Fixed Inoperative Doors Or Windows
HH Member Fixed Inoperative Doors Or Windows
Person Hired fixed Inoperative Doors Or Windows
Manufacturer Fixed Water Heater Problems
Inoperative Doors Or Windows Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Inoperative Doors Or Windows
Dealer Fixed Other Outside Wall Probs
HH Member Fixed Other Outside Wall Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Outside Wall Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Other Outside Wall Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Other Outside Wall Problems
Dealer Fixed Buckling Of Inside Walls
HH Member Fixed Buckling of Inside Walls
Person Hired Fixed Buckling Of Inside Walls
Manufacturer Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Buckling Of Inside Walls Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Buckling Of Inside Walls
Dealer Fixed Other Inside Wall Probs
HH Member Fixed Other Inside Wall Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Inside Wall Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Other Inside Wall Probiems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Other Inside Wall Problems
Dealer Fixed Buckling Fioors
HH Member Fixed Buckling Floors
Person Hired Fixed Buckling Floors
Manufacturer Fixed Water Heater Problems
Buckling Floors Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Buckling Floors
Dealer Fixed Holes In Fioors
HH Member Fixed Holes In Floors
Person Hired fixed Holes In Floors
Manufacturer Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Holes In Floors Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Holes In Floors
Dealer Fixed Other Floor Problems
HH Member Fixed Other Floor Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Fioor Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Other Floor Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Other Floor Problems
Dealer Fixed Probs W/Electrical Wiring
HH Member Fixed Probs W/Elect Wiring
Person Hired Fixed Probs W/Elect Wiring
Manufacturer fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Problems With Electrical Wiring Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Probs W/Elect Wiring
Dealer Fixed Probs W/Electrical Fixtures, Outlets, Etc.
HH Member Fixed Probs W/Elect Fixtures, Outlets, Etc.
Person Hired Fixed Probs W/Elect Fxtrs, Outlets, Etc.
Manufacturer Fixed Water Heater Problems
Probs W/Elect Fixtures, Outlets, Etc. Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Probs W/Elect Fixtures, Outlets, Etc.

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1397 | RP |
| 1339 |  |
| 1455 | RP |
| 1426 | RP 16SE |
| 1311 | RP17DL |
| 1369 | RP 17HM |
| 1398 |  |
| 1340 | RP |
| 1456 | RP |
| 1427 | RP17SE |
| 1312 | R |
| 1370 | RP |
| 1399 |  |
| 1341 |  |
| 1457 | RP 18NR |
| 1428 |  |
| 1313 |  |
| 1371 | RP19HM |
| 1400 |  |
| 1342 |  |
| 1458 | RP19NR |
| 1429 |  |
| 1314 |  |
| 1372 | RP2OHM |
| 1401 | RP2OHP |
| 1343 | RP |
| 1459 | RP20NR |
| 1430 | RP2OSE |
| 1315 | RP |
| 1373 |  |
| 1402 | RP21HP |
| 1344 | RP2 1M |
| 1460 |  |
| 1431 | RP21SE |
| 1316 | RP22D |
| 1374 |  |
| 1403 | RP22HP |
| 1345 | RP2 |
| 1461 |  |
| 1432 | RP22SE |
| 1317 | RP23DL |
| 1375 |  |
| 1 | RP23HP |
| 1346 | RP23M |
| 1462 | RP23NR |
| 1433 | RP23SE |
| 1318 | RP24DL |
| 1376 | RP24HM |
| 1405 | RP24HP |
| 1347 | RP24M |
| 1463 | RP24NR |
| 1434 | RP24SE |
| 1319 | RP25DL |
| 1377 | RP25HM |
| 1406 | RP25HP |
| 1348 | RP25M |
| 1464 | RP25NR |
| 1435 | RP25SE |
| 1177 | CE |
| 0010 | RURREC |
| 1292 | RUTLDL |
| 1350 | RUTLHM |
| 1379 | RUTLHP |
| 1321 | RUTLM |
| 1437 | RUTLNR |
| 1408 | RUTLSE |
| 0829 | S30 |
| 0831 | S65 |
| 0830 | S3064 |
| 0191 | SAFUR |
| 0593 | SAL1 |
| 0594 | SAL2 |
| 0595 | SAL3 |
| 0 | SAL4 |

1368 RP16HM
1397 RP 16HP
1455 RP 16NR
1426 RP16SE
1311 RP17DL
1369 RP 17HM
1398 RP 17HP
RP17M
456 RP 17NR
1312 RP18DL
1370 RP 18HM
1399 RP18HP
1341 RP 18M
1457 RP 18NR
1428 RP18SE
1313 RP 19DL
1371 RP 19HM
1400 RP19HP
342 RP19M
458 RP19NR
1429 RP19SE
1314 RP20DL
1372 RP2OHM
401 RP2OHP
343 RP2OM
1459 RP2ONR
1430 RP2OSE
1315 RP21DL
1373 RP2 1HM
1402 RP2 1HP
344 RP2 1M
460 RP2 1NR
1431 RP2 1SE
1316 RP22DL
1374 RP22HM
403 RP22H
345 RP22M
1 RP22NR
432 RP22SE
1317 RP23DL
375 RP23HM
1404 RP23HP
346 RP23M
1462 RP23NR
1433 RP23SE
1318 RP24DL
1376 RP24HM
1405 RP24HP
1347 RP24M
463 RP24NR
434 RP24SE
1319 RP25DL
377 RP25HM
1406 RP25HP
348 RP25M
1464 RP25NR
RP25SE
177 RPRICE
0010 RURREC
292 RUTLDL
1350 RUTLHM
1379 RUTLHP
1321 RUTLM
437 RUTLNR
408 RUTLSE
0829 S30
0831 S65
0830 S3064
0593 SAL
0596 SAL4

Dealer Fixed Lg Appliance Brkdwns (Orig Equip Only)
HH Member Fixed Lg Appliance Brkdwns (Orig Equip Only)
Person Hired Fixed Lg Appl Brkawns (Orig Equip Only)
Manufacturer Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Large Appliance Brkdwns (Orig Equip Only) Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Lg Appliance Brkawns (Orig Equip Only)
Dealer Fixed Other Electrical Problems
HH Member Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Other Electrical Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Other Electrical Problems
Dealer Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
HH Member fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Person Hired Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Manufacturer Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Leaking Pipes Or Plumbing Fixtures
Dealer Fixed Water Heater Problems
HH Member Fixed Water Heater Problems
Person Hired Fixed Water Heater Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Water Heater Problems
Water Heater Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Water Heater Problems
Dealer Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
HH Member Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Person Hired Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Sewer Or Septic Tank Problems
Dealer Fixed Other Plumbing Problems
HH Member Fixed Other Plumbing Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Plumbing Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Other Plumbing Problems
Other Plumbing Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Other Plumbing Problems
Dealer Fixed Htng Equip Brkcwns, 6+ Consec. Hrs.
HH Member Fixed Htng Equip Brkdwn, 6 Consec Hrs.
Person Hired Fixed Htng Equip Brkctwn, 6 Consec Hrs.
Manufacturer Fixed Htng Equip Brkdwns, $6+$ Consec Hrs.
Htng Equip Brkdwns, 6 Or More Consec Hrs, Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Htng Equip Brkdwn, 5 Consec Hrs.
Dealer Fixed Other Heating Problems
HH Member Fixed Other Heating Problems
Person Hired Fixed Other Heating Problems
Manufacturer Fixed Other Heating Problems
Other Heating Problems Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Other Heating Problems
Dealer Fixed Air Conditioning Problems
HH Member Fixed Air Conditioning Problem
Person Hired Fixed Air Conditioning Problem
Manufacturer Fixed Air Conditioning Problems
Air Conditioning Problem Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Air Conditioning Problem
Dealer Fixed Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes
HH Member Fixed Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes
Person Hired Fixed Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes
Manufacturer Fixed Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes
Problems With Interior Odors Or Fumes Not Fixed
Someone Else Fixed Probs With Interior Odors Or Fumes
Purchase Price Of Mobile Home (on <10 acres)
Rural Recode
Dealer Fixed Prob W/Utility Connections At Installation
HH Member Fixed Problem With Utility Connections Person Hired Fixed Problem With Utility Connections
Manufacturer Fixed Problem With Utility Connections
Problem With Utility Connections Not Repaired
Someone Else Fixed Problem With Utility Connections
Number of Subfamily Heads Under 30
Number of Subfamily Heads 65 or Over
Number of Subfamily Heads 30 To 64
Suppl Heat-Centrl Wrm Air Furn W/Ducts
Annual Salary, Wages, Tips, Commissions-Family Adult 1
Annual Salary, Wages, Tips, Commissions-Family Adult 2
Annual Salary, Wages, Tips, Commissions-Family Adult 3
Annual Salary, Wages, Tips, Commissions-Family Adult 4

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0 5 9 7 ~ S A L 5
0598 SAL6
1038 SAMTWN
0014 SBAREA
0478 SCH
0480 SCHCLS
0479 SCHM
0476 SCHNO
0477 SCHOK
O475 SCHOTH
0474 SCHPRI
0473 SCHPUB
0 5 4 7 ~ S E C O N D ~
0194 SELECT
1573 SENILE
1213 SETUP
0080 SEWDIS
0081 SEWDSC
0800 SEX
0801 SEX2
0802 SEX3
0 8 0 3 ~ S E X 4 ~
0804 SEX5
0 8 0 5 ~ S E X 6 ~
0806 SEX7
0807 SEX8
0809 SEX10
O810 SEX11
0811 SEX12
0812 SEX13
0814 SEX15
0196 SFLIN
0197 SFLOT
0198 SFRPL
OO42 SHOPS
0201 SHOTH
0470 SHP
0472 SHPCLS
0 4 7 1 ~ S H P M ~
0192 SHPMP
1004 SMEWK1
1005 SMEWK2
1006 SMEWK3
1007 SMEWK4
1008 SMEWK5
1009 SMEWKG
1010 SMEWK7
1011 SMEWK8
0017 SMSA
O2O2 SNONE
0438 SNOW
1987 SOLDV
0798 SPAN
0799 SPANR
1540 SPASSX
1541 SPBILT
0195 SPLF
1536 SPMTRE
1537 SPMTRG
1538 SPMTRW
0200 SPORTH
1539 SPPREI
1198 SRENT
0193 SSTEAM
0199 SSTOVE
0013 STATE
0019 STATUS
0348 STBORN
0350 STIN5
0242 STORMD
0241 STORNW
0349 STPLACE
0435 STRL
0449 STRLD
    Annual Salary, Wages, Tips, Commissions-Family Adult 5
    Annual Salary, Wages, Tips, Commissions-Family Adult 6
    Live In Same Town As Work
    Socio-economically Homogeneous Area of Greater Than
    Schools Adequate
    Public School Within 1 Mile
    How Inadequate Are Schools
    Do School Age Children Attend School
    Is Closest Public School Satisfactory
    Other School
    Private Elementary School
    Public Elementary School
    Own Second Home
    Suppl Heat From Electric Units
    Senility
    Mobile Home Set Up
    Means of Sewage Disposal
    Change in Means of Sewage Disposal Since Last Survey
    Sex Of Head/Reference Person
    Sex Of Person 2
    Sex Of Person 3
    Sex Of Person 4
    Sex Of Person 5
    Sex Of Person 6
    Sex Of Person }
    Sex Of Person }
    Sex Of Person 9
    Sex Of Person 10
    Sex Of Person 11
    Sex Of Person }1
    Sex Of Person 13
    Sex Of Person }1
    Sex Of Person 15
    Suppl Heat From Vented Room Heater(s)
    Suppl Heat From Unvented Room Heater(s)
    Suppl Heat From Fireplace
    Commercial Establishments In Building (Enumerator
    Suppl Heat From Other Source(s)
    Shopping Facilities Adequate
    Grocery or Drug Store Within 1 Mile
    How Inadequate Is Shopping
    Suppl Heat From Heat Pump
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 1
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 2
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 3
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 4
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 5
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 6
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker 7
    Usually Work At Same Location Each Day-Worker }
    SMSA, Defined by 1971 Boundaries
    No Suppiemental Heating Equipment
    Roads Impassable Due to Snow, Water, Etc.
    Sold Or Otherwise Disposed Of A Vehicle Last 12 Mo
    Spanish Origin Of Head/Reference Person
    Spanish Origin Of Reference Person
    Amt Of Owner's Res Tax Payment Based On Sep Assess
    Amt Of Owner's Res Trash Payment Based On Sep Bilis
    Suppl Heat From Fioor/Wall/Pipelss Furn
    Amt Of Owner's Res Elec Payment Based On Sep Meter
    Amt Of Owner's Res Gas Payment Based On Sep Meter
    Amt Of Owner's Res Water Payment Based On Sep Meter
    Suppl Heat From Portable Room Heaters
    Amt Of Owner's Res Ins Payment Based On Sep Bills
    Mnthly Rent for Mobile Home Site-Home Rented Separately
    Suppl Heat From Steam/Hot Water System
    Suppl Heat From Stoves
    State Codes
    Occupancy Status
State In Which Reference Person Was Born
Preferred State In 5 Years (Ref. Person)
Storm Doors Present
Storm Windows/Other Window Protection Present
State In Which Reference Person Lived At Age 16
Inadequate Street Lighting
Inadequate Street Lighting Disturbing
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| 460 | STRLM | In |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0439 | STRN | Street Noise Present |
| 0446 | STRND | Street Noise Disturbing |
| 0457 | STRNM | Street Noise-Want To Mov |
| 1556 | STROKE | Effects of Strok |
| 0874 | STRUCT | Status of Structure |
| 0028 | SUB | Household Receiving Govt. Rent Subsidy (Unreliable) |
| 0214 | SUPHEQ | Supplemental Heating Equipment In Past 12 Months |
| 0861 | SWT | Inverse Of The Probability of Selection Adjusted By |
| 0506 | TAXPMT | Real Estate Taxes Included In Mortgage Payme |
| 1586 | TEMPO | Temporary Conditions |
| 0023 | TENURE | Tenure Status |
| 0230 | THERM | Thermostat in Living Quarters |
| 0231 | THERMC | Thermostat is Clock Operated |
| 0232 | THERMS | Ever Change Setting of Thermostat |
| 0233 | THERMY | How Often Change Thermostat |
| 1568 | THUD | HBP Or Hypertension |
| 1212 | TIED | Mobile Home Is Secured by Tiedowns |
| 1095 | TIMEJ | Time Required For Journey To Work, Ref Per (One Way) |
| 1096 | TIMEJ1 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 1 |
| 1097 | TIMEJ2 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 2 |
| 1098 | TIMEJ3 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 3 |
| 1099 | TIMEJ4 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 4 |
| 1100 | TIMEJ5 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 5 |
| 1101 | TIMEJ6 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 6 |
| 1102 | TIMEJ7 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 7 |
| 1103 | TIMEJ8 | Time Required For Journey To Work-Worker 8 |
| 0535 | TOTHOM | Total Homes Reference Person Has Ow |
| 1209 | TPARK | Number of Mobile Homes in Group |
| 001 | TRACT | Census Tract for 1970 Containing Case |
| 196 | TRADE1 | Amount Of Trade-In Allowance (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 196 | TRADE2 | Amount of Trade-In Allowance (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 196 | TRADE3 | Amount of Trade-In Allowance (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 197 | TRADE | Amount Of Trade-In Allowance (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 043 | TRAF | Heavy Street Traffic Present |
| 0447 | TRAFD | Heavy Street Traffic Disturbing |
| 0458 | TRAFM | Heavy Street Traffic-Want To Move |
| 0490 | TRAN | Public Transportation for Area Satisfactory |
| 0922 | TRAN1 | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 1 |
| 0923 | TRAN2 | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 2 |
| 0924 | TRAN3 | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 3 |
| 0925 | TRAN4 | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 4 |
| 0925 | TRAN5 | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 5 |
| 0927 | TRANG | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 6 |
| 0928 | TRAN7 | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 7 |
| 0929 | TRANB | Principal Means of Transportation To Work-Worker 8 |
| 0921 | TRANSJ | Main Means of Transportation To Work, Reference Person |
| 0286 | TRASH | Garbage Collection Services For Unit |
| 0489 | TRN | Public Transportation Adequat |
| 1121 | TRNCH1 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker |
| 1122 | TRNCH2 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker 2 |
| 1123 | TRNCH3 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker |
| 1124 | TRNCH4 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker |
| 1125 | TRNCH5 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker 5 |
| 1126 | TRNCH6 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker |
| 1127 | TRNCH7 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker |
| 1128 | TRNCH8 | Changed Principal Means of Trans In Last Year-Worker |
| 0491 | TRNM | Public Transp. So Inadequate That Want To Move |
| 0047 | TRUCKS | Number Of Household Trucks Including Company Owned |
| 1550 | TUBERC | Tuberculosis |
| 1575 | TUMDR | Neoplasms |
| 2004 | TV1CST | Cost Of Television Set (Set 1 of 2) |
| 2005 | TV2CST | Cost Of Television Set (Set 2 of 2) |
| 1997 | TVBW | Number of Black And White Television Sets In House |
| 1998 | TVCOL | Number of Color Television Sets In House |
| 0038 | TYPE | Type Of Living quarters |
| 1759 | UELEV1 | Elevator Help Person 1 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1760 | UELEV2 | Elevator Help Person 2 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1761 | UELEV3 | Elevator Help Person 3 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1762 | UELEV4 | Elevator Help Person 4 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1763 | UELEV5 | Elevator Help Person 5 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1764 | UELEV6 | Elevator Help Person 6 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1843 | UNO 1 | Features Help Person 1 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1844 | UNO2 | Features Help Person 2 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1845 | UNO3 | Features Help Person 3 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1846 | UNO4 | Features Help Person 4 Go Up Or Down Stairs |


| 1847 | UNOS | Features Help Person 5 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1848 | UN06 | Features Help Person 6 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1825 | UOTHR 1 | Other Features To Help Person 1 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1826 | UOTHR2 | Other Features To Help Person 2 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1827 | UOTHR3 | Other Features To Help Person 3 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1828 | UOTHR 4 | Other Features To Help Person 4 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1829 | UQTHR5 | Other Features To Help Person 5 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1830 | UOTHR6 | Other Features To Help Person 6 Go Up Or Down Stairs |
| 1545 | UPDOWN | Any HH Member Have Dffelty Going Up/Down Staire |
| 1723 | URAILI | Handrails Help Person 1 Go Up/Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1724 | URAIL2 | Handrails Help Person 2 Go Up/Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1725 | URAIL3 | Handrails Help Person 3 Go Lp/Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1726 | URAIL4 | Handrails Help Person 4 Go Up/Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1727 | URAIL5 | Handrails Help Person 5 Go Up/Down Stairs More Easily |
| 4728 | URAILE | Handrails Help Person 6 Go Up/Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1741 | URAMP 1 | Ramp Help Person 1 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1742 | URAMP2 | Ramp Help Person 2 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1743 | URAMP3 | Ramp Help Person 3 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1744 | URAMP 4 | Ramp Help Person 4 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1745 | URAMP5 | Ramp Help Person 5 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 1746 | URAMP6 | Ramp Help Person 6 Go Up Or Down Stairs More Easily |
| 0004 | URBAN | Urban Status |
| 1583 | UROL | Diseases Of The Genitourinary System |
| 1546 | USEQUI | Any Household Member Have Difficulty Using Equipment - |
| 0488 | USETRN | Household Member Use Public Transportation Once A Week |
| 0021 | VACANCY | Reason Why Unit Is Vacant Or URE |
| 0637 | VALIM | Amt. Of Alimony Or Child Support Income, Family |
| 0498 | VALUE | Property Value |
| 0627 | VDIR | Amt of Family Income From Dividends, Interest, Rent |
| 0629 | VDIV | Amt. Of Estates, Trusts, Or Dividends Income, Family |
| 0930 | VEHCL | Car or Truck Driven To Work, Reference Person |
| 0931 | VEHCL 1 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 1 |
| 0932 | VEHCL2 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 2 |
| 0933 | VEHCL3 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 3 |
| 0934 | VEHCL4 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 4 |
| 0935 | VEHCL5 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 5 |
| 0936 | VEHCL6 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 6 |
| 0937 | VEHCL 7 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 7 |
| 0938 | VEHCL 8 | Car Or Truck Driven To Work-Worker 8 |
| 0634 | VGOVPN | Amt. Of Government Employee Pension Income, Family |
| 0530 | VINT | Amt. Of Interest Income, Family |
| 1951 | VINYR 1 | Purchased In The Past 12 Months (Vehicie 1 of 4) |
| 1952 | VINYR2 | Purchased In The Past 12 Months (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1953 | VINYR3 | Purchased In The Past 12 Months (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1954 | VINYR4 | Purchased In The Past 12 Months (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 0579 | VOLTS | Status Of Company Supplying Electricity |
| 0626 | VOTHER | Amount of Other Income, Family |
| 0638 | VOUTPR | Amt. Of Reg Contrbutns From Persons Not In Hhold, Family |
| 0636 | VPRVPN | Amt. Of Private Pension \& Annuity Income, Family |
| 0631 | VRENT | Amt. Of Net Rental Income, Family |
| 0624 | VSS | Amt. Of Social Security Or RR Retirement Income, Family* |
| 0599 | VTOTAL | Amt Of Family Income Dther Than Wages, Busnss, Farm |
| 0632 | VUNEMP | Amt. Of Unemployment Compensation Income, Family |
| 0628 | VUW | Family Income From Unemp \& Wkmen Comp, Govt pnsns, VA |
| 0635 | VVET | Amt. Of Veteran's Payments Income, Family |
| 0825 | VWELF | Amt. Of Welfare Or Public Assistance Income*, Family |
| 0633 | VWKCMP | Amt. Of Workmens Compensation Income, Family |
| 1159 | WAFORD | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Can Afford Present Home |
| 2009 | WASHER | Washing Machine, Owned Or Furnished By Someone Else |
| 0064 | WATER | Water Source |
| 0065 | WATERC | Change in Water Source since Last Survey |
| 1202 | WBLOC | Mob Hm Unsatisf-Bad Loc/Neigbhd Probs/Commuting |
| 1207 | WBNVST | Mob Hm Unsatisf-Bad Investment |
| 1208 | WBOTHR | Mob Hm Unsatisf-Other Reason |
| 1203 | WBQUAL | Mob Hm Unsatisf-Quality of Constr/Workmnshp |
| 1205 | WBSAFE | Mob Hm Unsatisf-Safety |
| 1204 | WBSIZE | Mob Hm Unsatisf-Size (Too Large/Too Small) |
| 1206 | WBXPEN | Mob Hm Unsatisf-Too Exp, Util/Maint Charges/Fees |
| 1029 | WCNTY 1 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 1 |
| 1030 | WCNTY 2 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 2 |
| 1031 | WCNTY3 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 3 |
| 1032 | WCNTY4 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 4 |
| 1033 | WCNTY5 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 5 |
| 1034 | WCNTY6 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 6 |
| 1035 | WCNTY7 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 7 |
| 1036 | WCNTY8 | Recoded Place Of Work, County-Worker 8 |


| 1160 | WCOMF | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Used to Present Home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1153 | WDIST | Object To Work Distance |
| 0858 | WEIGHT | Weight Of Each Case In The Sample |
| 0066 | WELL | Well Drilled or Dug |
| 1158 | WFAMJB | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Close To Oth HH Members Jobs |
| 0235 | WFUEL | Fuel Used To Heat Water |
| 1469 | WHNCND | Year Unit Was Converted To Condo. / Coop. Ownership |
| 1220 | WHOSET | Who Set Uf Mobile Home On This Site |
| 1155 | WHOUSE | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Like Present House |
| 0351 | WHRIN5 | Prefer to Change Area in 5 Years (Ref. Person) |
| 0072 | WHYDRY | Primary Reason for Water Breakdown |
| 0360 | WHYMOVE | Primary Reason Ref. Person Moved From Prev. Res. |
| 0025 | WHYNCR | Reason For No Cash Rent |
| 0878 | WHYPER | Reason For Personal Interview |
| 0078 | WHYTLT | Water Source Breakdown In Last 90 Days |
| 0407 | WHYTO | Main Reason for Moving To This Res. or Neighborhood |
| 1214 | WIDE | Mobile Home Single-Wide Or Double Wide |
| 1215 | WIDTH | Width of Mobile Home |
| 1047 | WKCBD 1 | Place Of Work in Central Business District (CBD)-Wrkr |
| 1048 | WKCBD2 | Place Of Work in CBD-Worker 2 |
| 1049 | WKCBD3 | Place Of Work in CsD-Worker 3 |
| 1050 | WKCBD4 | Place of Work in CaD-Worker 4 |
| 1051 | WKCBD5 | Place of Work in CBD-Worker 5 |
| 1052 | WKCBD6 | Place Of Work in CBD-Worker 6 |
| 1053 | WKCBD7 | Place Of Work in CBD-Worker 7 |
| 1054 | WKCBD8 | Place Of Work in CBD-Worker 8 |
| 0849 | WKDGO 1 | How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 1st 35+ Female Leave |
| 0850 | WKDG02 | How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 2nd 35+ Female Leave |
| 0851 | WKDG03 | How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 3rd 35+ Female Leave |
| 0852 | WKDG04 | How Long Ago Did (Last) Child of 4th 35+ Female Leave |
| 1063 | WKPLC 1 | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 1 |
| 1064 | WKPLC2 | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 2 |
| 1065 | WKPLC3 | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 3 |
| 1066 | WKPLC4 | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 4 |
| 1067 | WKPLC5 | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 5 |
| 1068 | WKPLCE | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 6 |
| 1069 | WKPLC7 | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 7 |
| 1070 | WKPLC8 | Workplace Place Code (25,000 or more)-Worker 8 |
| 1039 | WKST 1 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 1 |
| 1040 | WKST2 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 2 |
| 1041 | WKST3 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 3 |
| 1042 | WKST4 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 4 |
| 1043 | WKST5 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 5 |
| 1044 | WKST6 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 6 |
| 1045 | WKST7 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 7 |
| 1046 | WKST8 | State Of Place Of Work-Worker 8 |
| 1055 | WKSTZ1 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 1 |
| 1056 | WKSTZ2 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 2 |
| 1057 | WKSTZ3 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 3 |
| 1058 | WKSTZ4 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 4 |
| 1059 | WKSTZ5 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 5 |
| 1060 | WKSTZ6 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 6 |
| 1061 | WKSTZ7 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 7 |
| 1082 | WKSTZ8 | Place of Work in Special Tab Zone-Worker 8 |
| 1037 | WKTOWN | Work in Incorporated City Or Town, Reference Person |
| 0905 | WLINE 1 | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 1 |
| 0906 | WLINE2 | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 2 |
| 0907 | WLINE3 | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 3 |
| 0908 | WLINE 4 | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 4 |
| 0909 | WLINE5 | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 5 |
| 0910 | WLINE6 | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 6 |
| 0911 | WLINE7 | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 7 |
| 0912 | WLINEB | Line Number Of Journey To Work-Worker 8 |
| 0396 | WMOTCN | Displaced-Owner Converting To Condominium |
| 0404 | WMO1IR | Income Reduced |
| 0381 | WMO1JT | Reason Moved-Job Transfer |
| 0405 | WMO2CI | Housing Costs Greatly Increased |
| 0362 | WMO2LW | Reason Moved-Look For Work |
| 0397 | WMO2RH | Displaced-Owner Closed Building For Rehabilitation |
| 0406 | WMO3LE | Other Reason(s) For Moving To Less Expensive House |
| 0363 | WMO3NJ | Reason Moved-Take A New Job |
| 0398 | WMO3NR | Displaced-Owner Gave No Reason |
| 0364 | WM04AF | Reason Moved-Enter/Leave U.S. Armed Forces |
| 0399 | WMO4SL | Displaced-Owner Sold Building |
| 0400 | WMOSCI | Displaced-Rents Were Raised |
| 0365 | WM05RT | Reason Moved-Retirement |


| 0366 | WM06CT | Reason Moved-Commuting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0401 | WMOENH | Displaced-Converted To Non-Residential Use |
| 0367 | WMO7AS | Reason Moved-To Attend School |
| 0402 | WM07LL | Displaced-Owner Needed Unit For Own Family |
| 0403 | WM07PA | Displaced-Other Reason |
| 0368 | WMO80E | Reason Moved-Other Employment-Related |
| 0369 | WM09LH | Reason Moved-Larger House/Apartme |
| 0370 | WM100S | Reason Moved-Divorced/Sep |
| 0371 | WM11WD | Reason Moved-Widow |
| 0372 | WM12CR | Reason Moved-Closer To Relatives |
| 0373 | WM 13NM | Reason Moved-Newly Marr |
| 0374 | WM14FI | Reason Moved-Family Increased |
| 0375 | WM15FD | Reason Moved-Family Decreased |
| 0376 | WM16EH | Reason Moved-To Establish Own Household |
| 0377 | WM17FR | Reason Moved-Other Family Related |
| 0378 | WM 180C | Reason Moved-Neighborhood Overcrowded |
| 0379 | WM19RC | Reason Moved-Racial/Ethnic Shift |
| 0380 | WM20CM | Reason Moved-Crime |
| 0381 | WM2 1WC | Reason Moved-Neighborhood With Children |
| 0382 | WM22NC | Reason Moved-Neighborhood Without Children |
| 0383 | WM23EN | Reason Moved-Better Neighborhood |
| 0384 | WM24EI | Reason Moved-More Expensive Place/Better Investment |
| 0385 | WM250R | Reason Moved-To Own Unit |
| 0386 | WM26BH | Reason Moved-Better Home |
| 0387 | WM27RR | Reason Moved-To Rent Unit |
| 0388 | WM28MC | Reason Moved-Unit With More Conveniences |
| 0389 | WM29LE | Reason Moved-Lower Rent/Less Expensive House |
| 0390 | WM30CC | Reason Moved-Change of Climate |
| 0391 | WM310P | Reason Moved-Displaced: UR, Hwy Const, Oth Pub Actvty |
| 0392 | WM32PA | Reason Moved-Displaced: Private Action |
| 0393 | WM335C | Reason Moved-Schools |
| 0394 | WM34ND | Reason Moved-Natural Disaster |
| 0395 | WM350T | Reason Moved-Other Reas |
| 0996 | WMEAN1 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker |
| 0997 | WMEAN2 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker |
| 0998 | WMEAN3 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 3 |
| 0999 | WMEAN4 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker |
| 1000 | WMEAN5 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 5 |
| 1001 | WMEAN6 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 6 |
| 1002 | WMEAN7 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 7 |
| 1003 | WMEAN8 | Main Reason For Taking Public Trans To Work-Worker 8 |
| 1021 | WMETR 1 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker |
| 1022 | WMETR2 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker |
| 1023 | WMETR3 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker |
| 1024 | WMETR4 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker |
| 1025 | WMETR5 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker 5 |
| 1026 | WMETR6 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker 6 |
| 1027 | WMETR7 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker |
| 1028 | WMETR8 | Recoded Place Of Work, City/Suburban Status-Worker |
| 0068 | WNEAR | Water Available Within $1 / 4 \mathrm{Mile}$ |
| 1154 | WNEIGH | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Like Present Neighbors |
| 0879 | WORKRS | Number of Workers in Household |
| 1161 | WOTHER | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Other Positive Reason |
| 0067 | WPIPED | Piped Water In Building |
| 1071 | WPLSZ1 | Workplace Place Size-Worker 1 |
| 1072 | WPLSZ2 | Workplace Place Size-Worker 2 |
| 1073 | WPLSZ3 | Workplace Place Size-Worker 3 |
| 1074 | WPLSZ4 | Workplace Place Size-Worker 4 |
| 1075 | WPLSZ5 | Workplace Place Size-Worker 5 |
| 1076 | WPLSZ | Workplace Place Size-Worker 6 |
| 1077 | WPLSZ7 | Workplace Place Size-Worker 7 |
| 1078 | WPLSZ8 | Workplace Place Size-Worker 8 |
| 1224 | WRNTE | Mobile Home Fully Warranteed |
| 1156 | WSCH | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Close To Schools |
| 2011 | WSHCST | Cost of Washing Machine |
| 2010 | WSHOWN | Washing Machine Purchased New Or Used |
| 1157 | WSHP | Work-Home More Than 5 Miles-Convenient to Shopping |
| 0222 | WSOLAR | Supplemental Solar Water Heating Unit |
| 0408 | WTO1JT | Reason Moved Here-Job Transfer |
| 0409 | WTO2LW | Reason Moved Here-Look For Work |
| 0410 | WTO3NJ | Reason Moved Here-Take A New Lob |
| 0411 | WT04AF | Reason Moved Here-Enter/Leave U.S. Armed Forces |
| 0412 | WT05RT | Reason Moved Here-Retirement |
| 0413 | WT06CT | Reason Moved Here-Commuting |
| 0414 | WT07AS | Reason Moved Here-To Attend School |
| 0415 | WTO80E | Reason Moved Here-Other Employment Related |


| 0416 | WT09LH | Reason Moved Her |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0417 | WT 10CR | Reason Moved Here-Closer To Relatives |
| 0418 | WT 11FR | Reason Moved Here-Other Family Reasons |
| 0419 | WT 12LC | Reason Moved Here-Less Crowded Neighbhd |
| 0420 | WT 13RC | Reason Moved Here-Racial/Ethnic Comp of Neighbhd |
| 0421 | WT 14CM | Reason Moved Here-Low Crime Rate |
| 0422 | WT 15WC | Reason Moved Here-Neighbhd With Children |
| 0423 | WT 16NC | Reason Moved Here-Neighbhd Without Children |
| 0424 | WT 17BN | Reason Moved Here-Better Neighborhood |
| 0425 | WT 18BI | Reason Moved Here-Better Investment |
| 0426 | WT 19MC | Reason Moved Here-Unit With More Conveniences |
| 0427 | WT20LE | Reason Moved Here-Low Rent/Less Expensive House |
| 0428 | WT2 1CC | Reason Moved Here-Change Of Climate |
| 0429 | WT22SC | Reason Moved Here-Schools |
| 0430 | WT230T | Reason Moved Here-Other Reason |
| 1079 | WTIME1 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker |
| 1080 | WTIME2 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 2 |
| 1081 | WTIME3 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 3 |
| 1082 | WTIME4 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 4 |
| 1083 | WTIME5 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 5 |
| 1084 | WTIME6 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker 6 |
| 1085 | WTIME7 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker |
| 1086 | WTIME8 | Time Usually Leave For Work-Worker |
| 0863 | WWT 1 | Weight for Individual Worker 1 |
| 0864 | WWT2 | Weight for Individual Worker 2 |
| 0865 | WWT3 | Weight for Individual Worker 3 |
| 0865 | WWT4 | Weight for Individual Worker 4 |
| 0867 | WWT5 | Weight for Individual Worker 5 |
| 0868 | WWTG | Weight for Individual Worker 6 |
| 0869 | WWT7 | Weight for Individual Worker 7 |
| 0870 | WWT8 | Weight for Individual Worker 8 |
| 0315 | XBEDRMS | No. Of Bedrooms In Reference Person's Prev. Residence |
| 0311 | XCOMDOC | Commercial, Doctor, Or Dentist Establishment At |
| 0334 | XCOSTE | At Previous Residence Monthly Cost Of Electricity |
| 0337 | XCOSTF | Previous Residence Monthly Rent on Furniture |
| 0335 | XCOSTG | At Previous Residence Monthly Cost Of Gas |
| 0339 | XCOSTO | At Previous Residence Annual Cost Of Oil, Coal, Etc. |
| 0338 | XCOSTP | Previous Residence Monthly Cost of Parking Space |
| 0336 | XCOSTT | At Previous Residence Annual Cost Of Garbage Collection |
| 0340 | XCOSTW | At Previous Residence Annual Cost Of Water |
| 0347 | XDISTJ | Distance from Prev Res To Work |
| 0331 | XFARP | At Prev. Res. Parking in Neighbrhd Not Connected W/Bidg. |
| 0302 | XHEAD | Reference Person Was Head of Household in Prev. Res. |
| 0345 | XHJOB | Usually Reported To Same Loc. Each Day From Prev Res |
| 0326 | XIFF | Previous Residence Rented Furnished |
| 0341 | XIFJ | Did Reference Person Have A Job, Previous Residence |
| 0329 | XIFP | Previous Residence Parking Available With Building |
| 0330 | XINCP | Previous Residence Parking Space Included In Rent |
| 0359 | XINUS | Previous Residence Outside the U.S. |
| 0304 | XLOC | Location Of Previous Unit |
| 0305 | XLOT | Previous House On Lot Of 10 Acres Or More (Owner) |
| 0306 | XLOTR | Previous House On Place of 10 Acres Or More (Renter) |
| 0303 | XMEMB | Respondent Was Member Of Household In Previous Residence |
| 0312 | XNUNITS | Number Of Living Quarters In Previous Residence |
| 0328 | XOTHF | Previous Residence Furniture Rented From Non-Landlord |
| 0321 | XPAYE | At Previous Residence Household Paid Electricity |
| 0327 | XPAYF | Previous Residence Furniture Included In Rent |
| 0322 | XPAYG | At Previous Residence Household Paid Gas |
| 0323 | XPAYO | At Previous Residence Household Paid Oil, Coal, Etc. |
| 0332 | XPAYP | At Previous Residence Household Rented A Parking Sp |
| 0325 | XPAYT | At Previous Residence Household Paid Garbage Collection |
| 0324 | XPAYW | At Previous Residence Household Paid Water |
| 0316 | XPER | No. Of Persons In Reference Person's Prev. Residence |
| 0313 | XPLUMB | Complete Plumbing In Previous Residence |
| 0309 | XPROJ | Previous Residence In Publicly Owned Housing |
| 0319 | XRENT | Monthly Rent For Previous Residence |
| 0314 | XROOMS | Number Of Rooms In Reference Person's Prev. Residence |
| 0310 | XSUB | Government Subsidy At Previous Residence |
| 0307 | XTENURE | Tenure While At Previous Residence |
| 0346 | XTIMEJ | Time Usually Took Ref Person From Prev Res to Work |
| 0343 | XTRANJ | Ref Person's Principal Means of Transp To Wrk, Prev Res |
| 0318 | XVALUE | Previous Property Sale Value |
| 0344 | XVEHCL | Was Car Or Truck Driven To Work From Prev Res |
| 0342 | XWORK | Prev Resid Workplace Of Ref Person Same As Now |
| 0662 | YALIM | Amt. Of Alimony Or Child Support Income, non-rels |
| 0704 | YALIM2 | Amt of Alimony/Child Support Rec'd By Non-rel 2 |


| 0705 | Yalim3 | Amt of Alimony/Child Support Rec'd By Non-rel |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0706 | YALIM4 | Amt of Alimony/Child Support Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0653 | YDIV | Amt. Of Estates, Trusts, Or Dividends Income, non-rels |
| 0677 | YDIV2 | Amt of Estates/Trusts/Dividends Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0678 | YDIV3 | Amt of Estates/Trusts/Dividends Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0679 | YDIV4 | Amt of Estates/Trusts/Dividends Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0606 | YFRM | Nonrelative Earnings Farm Or Ranch |
| 0668 | YFRM2 | Nonrel 2 Income from Farm or Ranch |
| 0669 | YFRM3 | Nonrel 3 Income from Farm or Ra |
| 0670 | YFRM4 | Nonrel 4 Income from Farm or |
| 0659 | YGOVPN | Amt. Of Government Employee Pension Income, non-rels |
| 0695 | YGOVPN2 | Amt of Government Employee Pension Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0696 | YGOVPN3 | Amt of Government Employee Pension Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0697 | YGOVPN | Amt of Government Employee Pension Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 065 | YINT | Amt. Of Interest Income, |
| 068 | YINT2 | Amt of Interest Income Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 68 | YINT3 | Amt of Interest Income Rec'd By Non-rel 3 |
| 0682 | YINT4 | Amt of Interest Income Rec'd By Non |
| 0604 | YIWS | Nonrelative Income From Wages, Salary, Tips, |
| 0671 | YIWS2 | Nonrel 2 Income from Wages, Salary, Tips, Commis Etc. |
| 0672 | YIWS3 | Nonrel 3 Income from Wages, Salary, Tips, Commis Etc. |
| 0673 | YIWS4 | Nonrel 4 Income from Wages, Salary, Tips, Commis Etc. |
| 0664 | YOTHER | Amt. Of Other Income, |
| 0710 | YOTHER2 | Amt of Other Income Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 071 | YOTHER3 | Amt of Other Income Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0712 | YOTHER4 | Amt of Other Income Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0663 | YOUTPR | Amt. Of Reg Contrib From Persons Not In Hhold, non-rels |
| 0707 | YOUTPR2 | Amt of Reg Contrib From Non-HH Per Rec'd By Non-rel 2 |
| 0708 | YOUTPR3 | Amt of Reg Contrib From Non-HH Per Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0709 | YOUTPR4 | Amt of Reg Contrib From Non-HH Per Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 066 | YPRVPN | Amt. Of Private Pension \& Annuity Income, non |
| 070 | YPRVPN2 | Amt of Priv Pension \& Annuity Income Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 070 | YPRVPN3 | Amt of Priv Pension \& Annuity Income Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 07 | YPRVPN4 | Amt of Priv Pension \& Annuity Income Rec'd By Non-rel 4 |
| 1 | YRBUY | Year Acquired Mobile Home or Trailer (on>10 acres) |
| 11 | YRBUYM | Year Acquired Mobile Home or Trailer (on<10 acres) |
| 195 | YRBUYV1 | Year Purchased (Vehicle 1 of 4) |
| 1956 | YRBUYV2 | Year Purchased (Vehicle 2 of 4) |
| 1957 | YRBUYV | Year Purchased (Vehicle 3 of 4) |
| 1958 | YRBUY | Year Purchased (Vehicle 4 of 4) |
| 0655 | YRENT | Amt. Of Net Rental Income, |
| 0683 | YRENT2 | Amt of Net Rental Income Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0684 | YRENT3 | Amt of Net Rental Income Rec'd By Non-rel 3 |
| 0685 | YRENT4 | Amt of Net Rental Income Rec'd By Non-rel 4 |
| 0605 | YSLF | Nonrelative Earnings-Business Or Professional Practice |
| 0665 | YSLF2 | Nonrel 2 Income from Business or Professional Practice |
| 0666 | YSLF3 | Nonrel 3 Income from Business or Professional Practice |
| 0667 | YSLF4 | Nonrel 4 Income from Business or Professional Practice |
| 0652 | YSS | Amt. Of Soc Security Or RR Retirement Income, non-rels |
| 0674 | YSS2 | Amt of Soc Sec or RR Retirement Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0675 | YSS3 | Amt of Soc Sec or RR Retirement Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0676 | YSS4 | Amt of Soc Sec or RR Retirement Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 1129 | YTRNJ1 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change-Worker |
| 1130 | YTRNJ2 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change-Worker |
| 1131 | YTRNJ3 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change-Worker |
| 1132 | YTRNJ4 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change-Worker |
| 1133 | YTRNJ5 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change-Worker |
| 1134 | YTRNJ6 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change-Worker 6 |
| 1135 | YTRNJ7 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change- |
| 1136 | YTRNJ8 | Principal Means of Trans Prior to Change-Wor |
| 0657 | YUNEMP | Amt. Of Unemployment Compensation Income, non-rels |
| 0689 | YUNEMP2 | Amt of Unemployment Compensation Rec'd By Non-rel 2 |
| 0690 | YUNEMP3 | Amt of Unemployment Compensation Rec'd By Non-rel 3 |
| 0691 | YUNEMP4 | Amt of Unemployment Compensation Rec'd By Non-rel 4 |
| 0660 | YVET | Amt. Of Veteran's Payments Income, non-rels |
| 0698 | YVET2 | Amt of Veteran's Payments Rec'd By Non-rel 2 |
| 0699 | YVET3 | Amt of Veteran's Payments Rec'd By Non-rel 3 |
| 0700 | YVET4 | Amt of Veteran's Payments Rec'd By Non-rel 4 |
| 1137 | YVHCL 1 | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker |
| 1138 | YVHCL2 | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker 2 |
| 1139 | YVHCL3 | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker |
| 1140 | YVHCL4 | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker |
| 1141 | YVHCL 5 | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker 5 |
| 1142 | YVHCL6 | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 1143 | YVHCL7 | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker 7 |
| 1144 | YVHCLB | Prin Means Of Trans, Before Change, Veh Class-Worker 8 |


| 0656 | YWELF | An |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0686 | YWELF2 | Amt of Welfare or Public Assist Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0687 | YWELF3 | Amt of Welfare or Public Assist Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0688 | YWELF4 | Amt of Welfare or Public Assist Inc Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0658 | YWKCMP | Amt. Of Workmens Compensation Income, non-rels |
| 0692 | YWKCMP2 | Amt of Workmens Compensation Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0693 | YWKCMP3 | Amt of Workmens Compensation Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0694 | YWKCMP4 | Amt of Workmens Compensation Rec'd By Non-rel |
| 0767 | ZAGE | Recoded Age of Head/Reference |
| 0533 | ZALT | Alterations And Repairs Summ |
| 0033 | ZBUILT | Unit Added Thru New Construction Since Las |
| 0826 | ZCHILD | Children Under 18 Of Head/Reference Per |
| 0832 | ZCOMP | Recoded HH Composition By Age, Sex of Reference Person |
| 0058 | ZCROWD | Recoded Persons Per |
| 0277 | ZDEFM | Like to Move Because of Structural Def |
| 1104 | ZDIST1 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 1 |
| 1105 | 2DIST2 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 2 |
| 1106 | ZDIST3 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 3 |
| 1107 | 2DIST4 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 4 |
| 1108 | ZDIST5 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 5 |
| 1109 | ZDIST6 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 6 |
| 1110 | ZDIST7 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 7 |
| 1111 | 2DIST8 | Recoded Speed of Journey To Work-Worker 8 |
| 0580 | ZINC | Inc Of Ref Person And Hshld Members Related To Ref |
| 0581 | ZINC2 | Income Of All Hshld Members Incl. Non-Relatives |
| 0002 | ZMETRO | SMSA/NonSMSA Sta |
| 0493 | ZMOVE | Recoded Inadequate Services - Want To Move |
| 0577 | ZPARK | Recoded Parking Facilities Present At Unit |
| 0578 | ZPARK2 | Recoded Availability of Parking |
| 1180 | ZPRICE | Purchase Price of Mobile Home (on $>10$ acres) |
| 1176 | ZPRICEM | Purchase Price of Mobile Home (on <10 acres) |
| 0552 | ZRENT | Recoded Gross Rent (Contract Rent Plus Utilities) |
| 0553 | ZRI | Recoded Gross Rent as Percent of Income |
| 0494 | ZSERVM | Recoded Inadequate Services-Desire Mo |
| 0495 | ZSERVM2 | Recoded Wish to Move Due To Inadequate Services |
| 0521 | ZSMHC | Monthly Ownership Costs |
| 0522 | ZSMHCP | Monthly Ownership Costs As Percent Of Income |
| 0024 | ZSPEC | Recoded Renter/Owner Code |
| 0492 | ZSTRM | Recoded Neighborhood Condition - Desire To Move |
| 0031 | ZTRV | Recoded Composite Tenure, Race, Vacancy |
| 0565 | ZUTIL | Recoded Utilities Included in Rent |
| 0567 | ZUTIL2 | Recoded Utilities Included In Rent |
| 0499 | ZVI | Recoded Value-Income Ratio |
| 0317 | ZXCROWD | Recoded Persons Per Room-Previous Residence |
| 0333 | ZXPARK | Recoded Parking Facilities Previous Unit (Rec Mov Only) |
| 0320 | ZXRENT | Recoded Gross Rent For Previous Residence |
| 0308 | ZXTEN | Recoded Specified Owner Of Previous Residence |


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[^0]:    (Continued On Next Page)

[^1]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    $\mathrm{N}=$ National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey

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[^6]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    $\mathrm{C}=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
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    $S=$ SMSA Survey

[^13]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
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[^14]:    Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables) $C=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
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    S = SMSA Survey

[^16]:    Notes: A = Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
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    N = National Survey
    $\mathbf{S}=$ SMSA Survey

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    $N=$ National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey

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    S = SMSA Survey

[^21]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    $C=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    $\mathrm{N}=$ National Survey
    5 = SMSA Survey

[^22]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    $C=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    $\mathrm{N}=\mathrm{National}$ Survey
    S = SMSA Survey

[^23]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    N = National Survey
    $S$ = SMSA Survey

[^24]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    $C=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    $\mathrm{N}=$ National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey

[^25]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variables)
    $c=$ Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    $\mathrm{N}=$ National Survey
    S = SMSA Survey

[^26]:    Notes: $A=$ Variable subject to allocation (see Section on Allocation Variabies) C = Core variable (For National Surveys only)
    $\mathbf{N}=$ National Survey
    $S=S M S A$ Survey

[^27]:    ${ }^{1}$ Note however that there are a few variables which are subject to allocation, but for which an allocation variable is not present for all years. It is not always clear whether the variable was not subject to allocation in these years or whether the Census Bureau did not release these allocation variables for these years. If it was not subject to allocation, codes "8" (not answered) will be present in the data files.

[^28]:    ${ }^{1}$ All tape prices include machine-readable list of variable names and format statements, The most current version of the data released by the Census Bureau and HUD is used to prepare orders, the files may therefore be updated from time to time. The. AHS Data Project however will not replace, free of charge, orders filled prior to the update.

