

# Housing Market Indicators

## Monthly Update



### December 2020

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

National housing market indicators available as of December showed activity in housing markets overall was mixed. Housing market activity has been strong as buyers took advantage of record-low mortgage rates and the economy reopened more broadly. Trends in some of the top indicators for this month include:

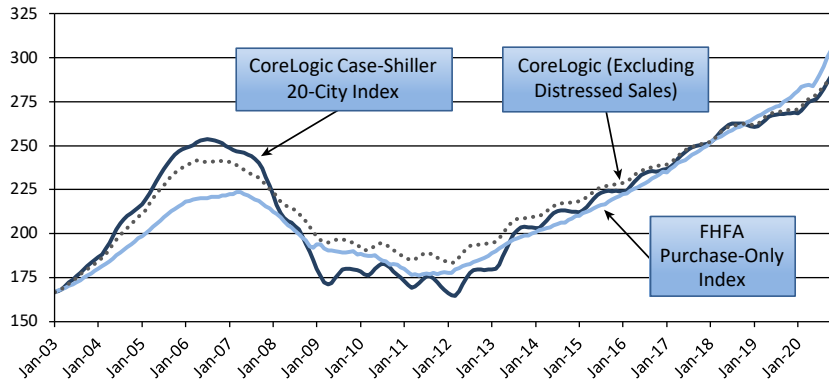
- **Purchases of new homes dropped to a five-month low.** New single-family home sales declined 11.0 percent to 841,000 units (SAAR) in November from a downwardly revised pace of 945,000 units in October but were still 20.8 percent higher than one year ago. New home sales are based on the signing of a purchase agreement rather than a closing, as is the case with existing homes. Note that monthly data on new home sales tend to be volatile. (Sources: HUD and Census Bureau)
- **Sales of previously owned (existing) homes declined after increasing for five straight months.** The National Association of Realtors® (NAR) reported that November sales of existing homes (including single-family homes, townhomes, condominiums, and cooperatives) decreased 2.5 percent to 6.69 million units (SAAR) from a downwardly revised pace of 6.86 million in October but were 25.8 percent higher than a year earlier. Because existing home sales are based on a closing, November sales reflect contract signings in September and October. Although interest rates are low, lean inventories and house price growth are likely to be restraining sales.
- **New home construction rose for both single-family and multifamily housing.** Single-family housing starts increased slightly (0.4 percent) to 1.186 million homes (SAAR) in November from a pace of 1.181 million units the previous month and were up 27.1 percent from one year ago. Multifamily housing starts (5 or more units in a structure), at 352,000 units (SAAR), rose 8.0 percent from a pace of 326,000 units in October but were down 16.0 percent from a year earlier. Note that month-to-month changes in the construction of multifamily homes are often volatile. Total housing starts increased 1.2 percent to 1.547 million units (SAAR) and were up 12.8 percent year-over-year. (Sources: HUD and Census Bureau)
- **Year-over-year house price increases accelerated, with annual gains ranging from 8 to 10 percent.** The Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) seasonally adjusted purchase-only house price index for October estimated that home values increased 1.5 percent from the previous month and 10.2 percent from the previous year, up from a 9.1-percent annual gain in September. The FHFA index shows that U.S. home values are 36 percent above their peak, set in April 2007 during the housing bubble, and stand 73 percent above the low point reached in May 2011. Another index tracked in the Monthly Update, the non-seasonally adjusted (NSA) CoreLogic Case-Shiller® 20-City Home Price Index, posted a 1.3 percent increase in home values in October and year-over-year returns of 7.9 percent, up from an annual gain of 6.6 percent for September. The home price data for both indices are based on real estate sales contracts signed in late August and throughout September with subsequent closings during October. COVID-related restrictions and their adverse effects on economic activity had produced moderately decelerating house prices last May and June. (The FHFA and CoreLogic Case-Shiller® price indices are released with a 2-month lag.)
- **The inventory of homes on the market was at a record low for existing homes.** The listed inventory of new homes for sale, at 286,000 units at the end of November increased 1.8 percent from October but was down 11.2 percent year-over-year. That inventory would support 4.1 months of sales at the current sales pace, up from 3.6 months in October. Available existing homes for sale, at 1.28 million units in November—a record low—were down 9.9 percent from the previous month and 22.0 percent year-over-year. That listed inventory represents a 2.3-month supply—a new record low—and was down from 2.5 months in October, the previous record low. A shortage of homes for sale—especially at the lower end of the market—has been a constraint on sales for several years.
- **Gains in homeowners' equity continued at a moderate pace in the third quarter of 2020.** Homeowners' equity (total property value less mortgage debt outstanding) was up \$288 billion (1.4 percent) in the third quarter from a gain of \$379 billion the previous quarter, for a total of more than \$20.4 trillion. The gain over the last four quarters was \$1.248 trillion, an increase of 6.5 percent. Owners' equity reached a peak of \$14.4 trillion in the fourth quarter of 2005 during the housing bubble. Home-price growth is the primary driver of gains in equity. (Source: Federal Reserve)
- **The number of underwater borrowers continued to decline.** As of the third quarter of 2020, CoreLogic estimated the number of underwater borrowers decreased by 121,000 homeowners to 1.6 million, or 3.0 percent of residential properties with a mortgage. One year ago, 2.0 million homeowners (3.7 percent) were reported in negative equity.
- **Mortgage rates reach yet another all-time low for the sixteenth time since March.** The 30-year fixed rate mortgage (FRM) reached an average weekly record low in December of 2.66 percent the week ending December 24, down from a record low in November of 2.72 percent the weeks ending November 19 and 25. Prior to March 2020, the record low for the 30-year FRM was 3.31 percent the week ending November 21, 2012, during the recovery from the Great Recession. The 30-year FRM, at 3.74 percent one year ago, has dropped more than a percentage point in the last 12 months. (Source: Freddie Mac)



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### House Prices Increased in October

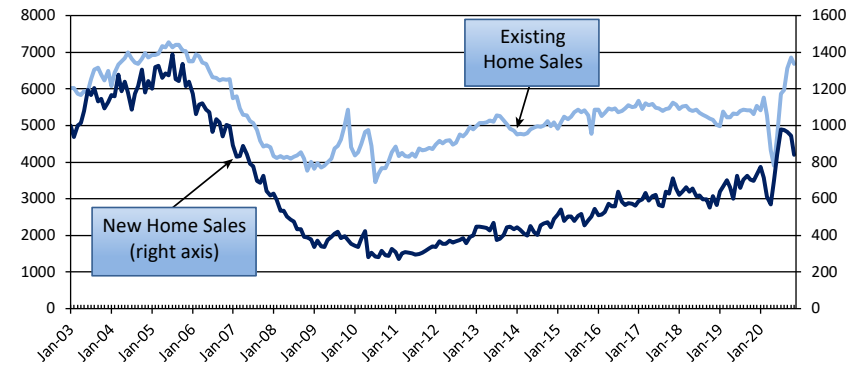
Monthly House Price Trends by Index (\$ Thousands)



Sources: Standard & Poor's, Federal Housing Finance Agency, CoreLogic, and HUD. See Note 1, Sources and Methodology.

### Home Sales Fell for New and Existing Homes

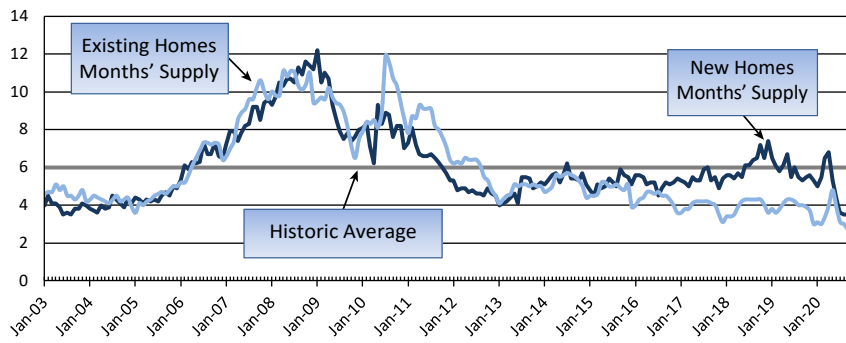
Monthly Sales (Thousands)



Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate  
Sources: National Association of Realtors®, Census Bureau, and HUD. See Note 2, Sources and Methodology.

### The Months' Supply of Homes for Sale Reached a Record Low for Existing Homes

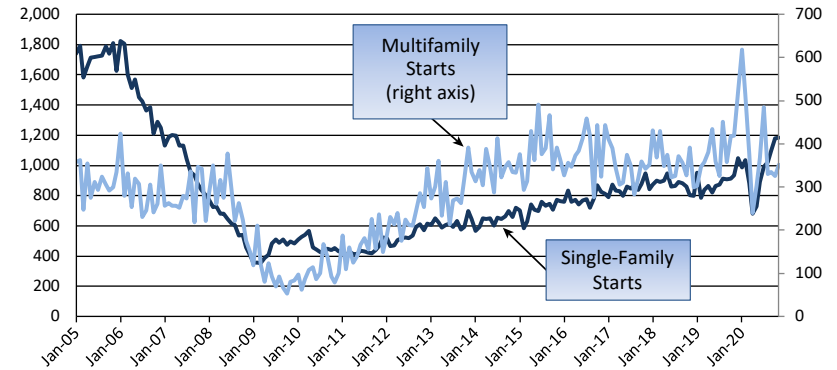
National Months' Supply of New and Existing Homes (Months)



Sources: Census Bureau, National Association of Realtors®, and HUD.

### New Construction Increased for Single-Family and Multifamily Housing

National Housing Starts (Thousands)



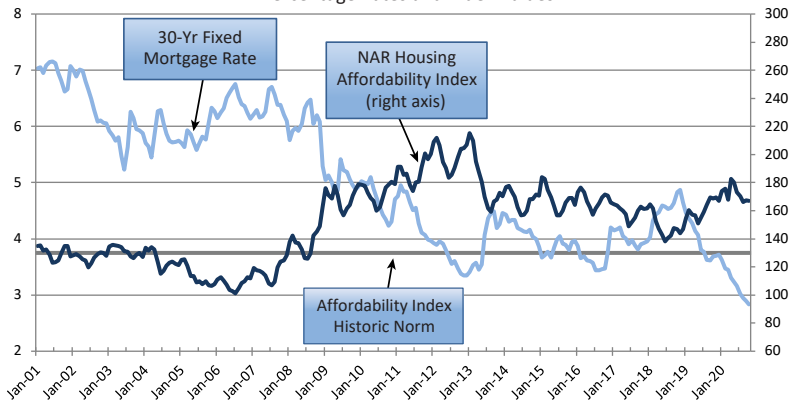
Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate  
Sources: Census Bureau and HUD.



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### Homeownership Affordability Remains Above Historic Norm, Mortgage Rates Are at Record Lows

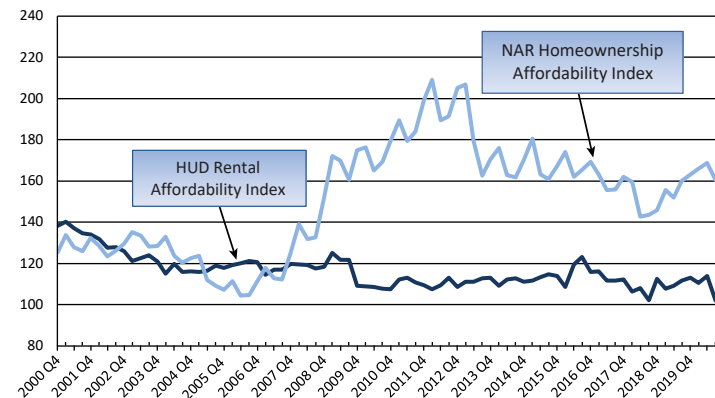
Percentage Rates and Index Values



The historic norm of 130 is the median value of NAR's composite housing affordability index since 1989. Sources: Freddie Mac and National Association of Realtors®.

### Rental Affordability Remains a Challenge Due to Rising Rents

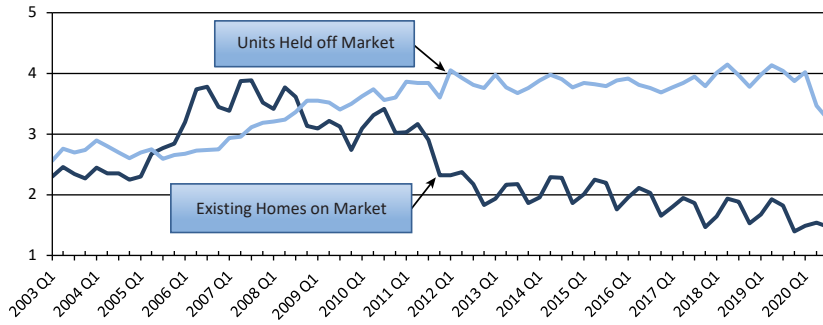
Rental and Homeownership Index Values



Sources: Census Bureau ACS and 2000 Decennial Census, BLS, CPS, HUD, and National Association of Realtors®. See Note 3, Sources and Methodology.

### Supply of Existing Homes Dropped in the Third Quarter, Number of Units Held off the Market Shows Substantial Decline

Existing Homes Available for Sale (End of Period) and Total Vacant Housing Units (Year Round) off Market (Millions)

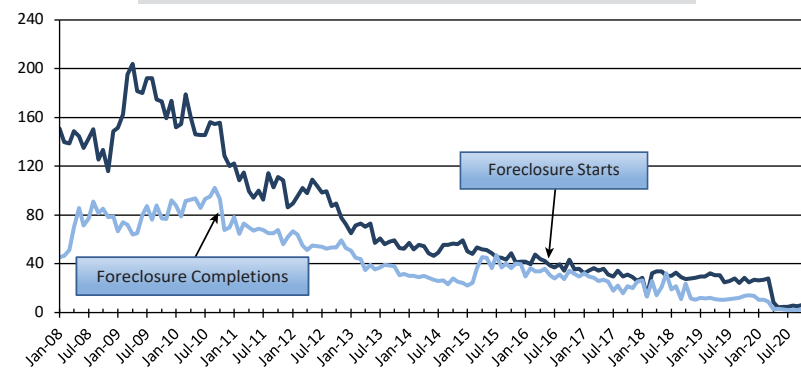


Sources: National Association of Realtors® and Census Bureau.

### Foreclosure Filings Remained Low

Monthly Foreclosure Actions (Thousands)

(Includes investor, second home, and jumbo properties)



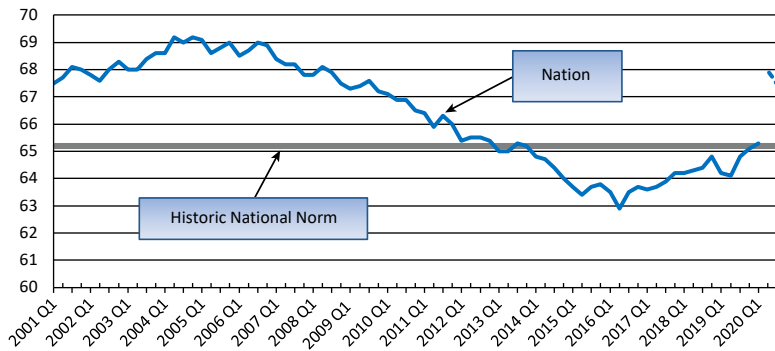
Foreclosure starts are default notices or scheduled foreclosure auctions, depending on the state. Source: ATTOM Data Solutions. See Note 4, Sources and Methodology.



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### The National Homeownership Rate Fell in the Third Quarter\*

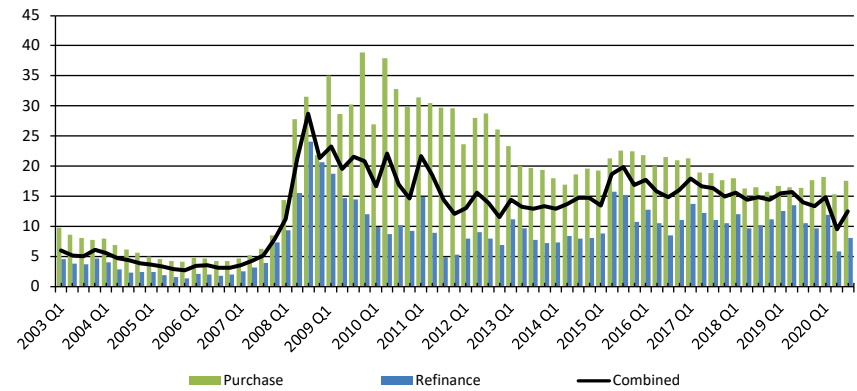
National Homeownership Rate (Percent)



\*NOTE: The Q2 and Q3 2020 homeownership rates represent a break in the series because they are based on surveys conducted under COVID-19 restrictions and should be viewed with caution. The historic norm of 65.2 percent is the average national homeownership rate since 1965. Sources: Census Bureau and HUD.

### FHA Mortgage Lending

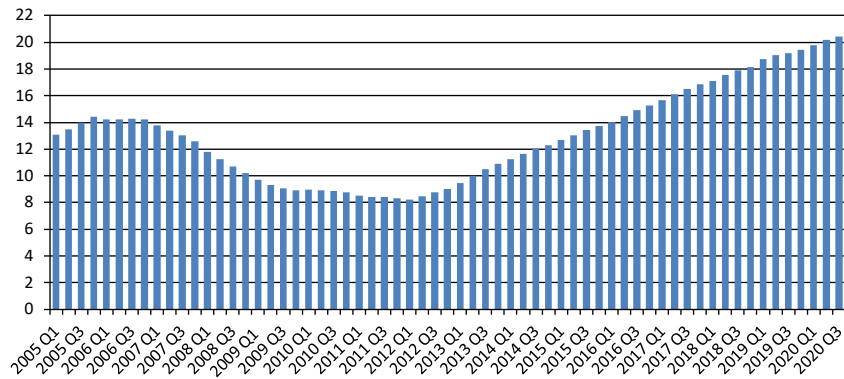
FHA as Share of Quarterly Mortgage Originations by Type (Percent)



Sources: MBA and HUD. See Note 5, Sources and Methodology.

### Home Equity Continues to Increase

Owners' Equity in Household Real Estate at End of Period (\$ Trillions)



Source: Federal Reserve Board.



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HOUSING MARKET FACT SHEET				
Indicator	This Period	Last Period	Year Ago	Latest Release
Mortgage Rates (30-Yr FRM, percent)	2.67	2.66	3.74	31-Dec-20
Homeownership Affordability (index)	167.2	167.4 (r)	168.6	October-20
Rental Affordability (index)	101.8	113.8 (r)	111.7	3rd Q 20
Home Prices (indices)				
CoreLogic Case-Shiller (NSA)	235.8	232.7 (r)	218.4	October-20
FHFA (SA)	307.0	302.5 (r)	278.6	October-20
CoreLogic - Excluding Distressed Sales (NSA)	222.9 (s)	220.7 (s,r)	208.3 (s)	October-20
Home Sales				
New (thousands, SAAR)	841	945 (r)	696	November-20
Existing (thousands, SAAR)	6,690	6,860 (r)	5,320	November-20
First-Time Buyers (thousands, SAAR)	2,335 (s)	2,420 (s,r)	1,985 (s)	November-20
Distressed Sales (percent, NSA)	2	2	3	October-20
Housing Supply				
New Homes for Sale (thousands, SA)	286	281 (r)	322	November-20
New Homes for Sale - Months' Supply (months, SA)	4.1	3.6 (r)	5.6	November-20
Existing Homes for Sale (thousands, NSA)	1,280	1,420	1,640	November-20
Existing Homes - Months' Supply (months)	2.3	2.5	3.7	November-20
Vacant Units Held Off Market (thousands)	3,258	3,464	4,042	3rd Q 20
Housing Starts				
Total (thousands, SAAR)	1,547	1,528 (r)	1,371	November-20
Single-Family (thousands, SAAR)	1,186	1,181 (r)	933	November-20
Multifamily (thousands, SAAR)	352	326 (r)	419	November-20
Mortgage Originations (thousands)				
Purchase Originations	1,367.9	1,218.2 (r)	1,372.3	3rd Q 20
Refinance Originations	1,556.1	1,981.9 (r)	925.9	3rd Q 20
FHA Mortgage Originations (thousands)				
Refinance Originations	50.2 (p)	42.1 (r)	41.1	November-20
Purchase Originations	71.9 (p)	80.1 (r)	63.1	November-20
Purchases by First-Time Buyers	59.1 (p)	59.9 (r)	51.2	November-20
Mortgage Loans in Forbearance (percent)	5.49	5.48	NA	13-Dec-20
Mortgage Delinquency Rates (percent)				
Prime	4.4 (s)	4.5 (s)	1.9	November-20
Subprime	19.8 (s)	19.7 (s)	16.9	November-20
FHA	16.7	16.6	9.2	November-20
Seriously Delinquent Mortgages (thousands)				
Prime	1,090 (s)	1,132 (s)	193	November-20
Subprime	54 (s)	55 (r,s)	42	November-20
FHA	942	933	329	November-20
Change in Aggregate Home Equity (\$ billions)	288.3	379.3 (r)	173.9	3rd Q 20
Underwater Borrowers (thousands)	1,627	1,747 (r)	1,992	3rd Q 20
National Homeownership Rate (percent)	67.4 (s)	67.9 (s)	64.8	3rd Q 20
Foreclosure Actions (thousands)				
Foreclosure Starts	5.3	6.0	25.0	November-20
Foreclosure Completions	2.0	2.6	14.0	November-20
Short Sales	2.4 (p)	2.7 (r)	2.9	October-20
REO Sales	5.6 (p)	7.7 (r)	15.1	October-20

SA = seasonally adjusted, NSA = not SA, p = preliminary, r = revised, b = brackets include units in process, s = see Additional Notes in Sources and Methodology.



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### SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

#### A. Items in Table

Description	Frequency	Sources	Notes on Methodology
Mortgage Rates (30-Yr FRM)	Weekly	Freddie Mac	Primary Mortgage Market Survey, as reported for 30-Year fixed rate mortgages (FRM).
Homeownership Affordability	Monthly	National Association of Realtors®	NAR's Housing Affordability Index as reported. A value of 100 means that a family with the median income has exactly enough income to qualify for a mortgage on a median-priced home. An index above 100 signifies that a family earning the median income has more than enough income to qualify.
Rental Affordability	Quarterly	HUD	HUD's Rental Affordability Index measures whether a typical renter household has enough income to qualify for a lease on a typical rental home at the national level based on the most recent price and income data. A typical renter household is one that earns median income and a typical rental home is a median-priced rental unit. It is assumed that a renter household can qualify for a lease if the annual rent is not greater than 30 percent of the renter household's annual income. A value of 100 means that a renter household with median income has exactly enough income to qualify for a lease on a median-priced rental home. An index value above 100 signifies that a household earning the median income of renter households has more than enough income to qualify. For more information on HUD's rental affordability index and methodology, see the Second Quarter 2016 issue of HUD's National Housing Market Summary on their U.S. Housing Market Conditions website: <a href="http://www.huduser.gov/portal/ushmc/home.html">http://www.huduser.gov/portal/ushmc/home.html</a> .
Home Prices			
CoreLogic Case-Shiller (NSA)	Monthly	Standard and Poor's	Case-Shiller 20-metro composite index, January 2000 = 100. Standard and Poor's recommends use of non-seasonally adjusted (NSA) index when making monthly comparisons.
FHFA (SA)	Monthly	Federal Housing Finance Agency	FHFA monthly (purchase-only) index for U.S., January 1991 = 100.
CoreLogic - Excluding Distressed Sales (NSA)	Monthly	CoreLogic	CoreLogic national combined index, distressed sales excluded, January 2000 = 100. (Only available as NSA). Also see additional note in Section C below on the CoreLogic HPI.
Home Sales (SAAR)			
New	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	Seasonally adjusted annual rates. A newly constructed house is considered sold when either a sales contract has been signed or a deposit accepted, even if this occurs before construction has actually started.
Existing	Monthly	National Association of Realtors®	Seasonally adjusted annual rates. Existing-home sales—which include single-family, townhomes, condominiums and co-ops—are based on transaction closings. This differs from the U.S. Census Bureau's series on new single-family home sales, which are based on contracts or the acceptance of a deposit.
First-Time Buyers	Monthly	NAR, Census Bureau, and HUD	Sum of seasonally adjusted new and existing home sales (above) multiplied by National Association of Realtors® annual estimate of first-time buyer share of existing home sales.
Distressed Sales (NSA)	Monthly	CoreLogic	Short sales and REO (Real Estate Owned) sales as a percentage of total existing home sales (current month subject to revision).
Housing Starts			
Total (SAAR)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	Housing starts are divided into three components: single-family, multifamily, and two-to-four unit structures. Start of construction occurs when excavation begins for the footings or foundation of a building. As of September 1992, housing starts include units being totally rebuilt on an existing foundation.
Single-Family (SAAR)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	Single-family housing includes fully detached, semi-detached (semi-attached, side-by-side), townhomes and row houses. For attached units, each must be separated from the adjacent unit by a ground-to-roof firewall to be classified as a single-family structure. Also, these units must not share common facilities (i.e., heating/air-conditioning systems, plumbing, attic, or basement). Units built one on top of another and those built side-by-side that do not have a ground-to-roof firewall or have common facilities are not considered single-family units.
Multifamily (SAAR)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	Multifamily housing has five or more units in a structure.
Housing Supply			
New Homes for Sale (SA)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	As reported.
New Homes for Sale - Months' Supply (SA)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	As reported.
Existing Homes for Sale (NSA)	Monthly	National Association of Realtors®	As reported.
Existing Homes - Months' Supply	Monthly	National Association of Realtors®	As reported.
Vacant Units Held Off Market	Quarterly	Census Bureau	As reported in Census CPS/HPS Table 4. Estimates of Housing Inventory, line item "Year-round vacant, held off market for reasons other than occasional use or usually reside elsewhere." Vacant units can be held off the market for a variety of reasons.
Mortgage Originations			
Refinance Originations	Quarterly	Mortgage Bankers Association and HUD	HUD estimate of refinance originations based on MBA estimate of dollar volume of refinance originations.
Purchase Originations	Quarterly	Mortgage Bankers Association and HUD	HUD estimate of home purchase originations based on MBA estimate of dollar volume of home purchase originations.



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## SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

## A. Items in Table (continued)

FHA Originations			
Refinance Originations	Monthly	HUD	FHA originations reported as of date of loan closing. Estimate for current month scaled upward due to normal reporting lag and shown as preliminary.
Purchase Originations	Monthly	HUD	
Purchases by First-Time Buyers	Monthly	HUD	
Mortgage Loans in Forbearance	Weekly	Mortgage Bankers Association	Weekly Forbearance and Call Volume Survey, as reported for total number of loans in forbearance as a percent of number of servicing portfolio loans. Data is based on 38.3 million loans, or nearly 77 percent of the first mortgage servicing market.
Mortgage Delinquency Rates (NSA)			
Prime	Monthly	Black Knight Financial Services	Total conventional mortgages past due (30+ days) but not in foreclosure, divided by conventional mortgages actively serviced.
Subprime	Monthly	Black Knight Financial Services	Total conventional mortgages past due (30+ days) but not in foreclosure, divided by conventional mortgages actively serviced.
FHA	Monthly	HUD	Total FHA mortgages past due (30+ days) but not in foreclosure, divided by FHA's insurance in force.
Seriously Delinquent Mortgages			
Prime	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics, MBA, and HUD	Conventional mortgages 90+ days delinquent or in foreclosure, scaled up to market.
Subprime	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics, MBA, and HUD	Conventional mortgages 90+ days delinquent or in foreclosure, scaled up to market.
FHA	Monthly	HUD	Mortgages 90+ days delinquent or in foreclosure.
Change in Aggregate Home Equity	Quarterly	Federal Reserve Board	Difference in aggregate household owners' equity in real estate as reported in the Federal Reserve Board's Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States for stated time period.
Underwater Borrowers	Quarterly	CoreLogic	As reported.
National Homeownership Rate	Quarterly	Census Bureau	Homeownership in the U.S. as a percentage of all households.
Foreclosure Actions			
Foreclosure Starts	Monthly	ATTOM Data Solutions (Formerly RealtyTrac)	Foreclosure starts are reported counts of notice of default or scheduled foreclosure auction, depending on which action starts the foreclosure process in a state.
Foreclosure Completions	Monthly	ATTOM Data Solutions	Real Estate Owned (REO).
Short sales	Monthly	CoreLogic	Count of Short Sales for the month as reported (current month subject to revision).
REO Sales	Monthly	CoreLogic	Count of REO (Real Estate Owned) Sales for the month as reported (current month subject to revision).

## B. Notes on Charts

1. Monthly house price trends, shown as changes in respective house price indices applied to a common base price set equal to the median price of an existing home sold in January 2003, as reported by the National Association of Realtors®. Indices shown: S&P/CoreLogic Case-Shiller 20-metro composite index (NSA), January 2000 = 100, FHFA monthly (purchase-only) index for U.S. (SA), January 1991 = 100, and CoreLogic-Distressed Sales Excluded (Monthly) for U.S. (NSA), January 2000 = 100. Also see additional note below in Section C on the CoreLogic HPI.
2. Reported seasonally adjusted annual rates for new and existing home sales.
3. A comparison of the affordability of renting a home to purchasing a home, added as of the September 2016 release. HUD's Quarterly Rental Affordability Index is compared to NAR's Composite Quarterly Affordability Index. See note above on Rental Affordability.
4. Filings of a notice of default or scheduled foreclosure auction, depending on which action starts the foreclosure process in a state, are reported for foreclosure starts. Foreclosure completions are properties entering REO. Both as reported by ATTOM Data Solutions (formerly RealtyTrac).
5. FHA market shares are FHA purchase and refinance originations divided by HUD estimates of purchase and refinance mortgage originations, as noted in "Mortgage Originations" above. See additional note below on FHA market share.

## C. Additional Notes

Beginning in May 2019, NAR replaced its Composite Housing Affordability Index (HAI), which was based on the 30-year fixed rate mortgage and adjustable rate mortgages (ARM), with a Fixed HAI based only on the 30-year fixed rate mortgage.

Black Knight enhanced their database as of December 2017 data, increasing their database coverage by nearly 1 million additional loans through several new contributors and improved coverage of certain types of data. In addition, HUD added filters to make sure all FHA and VA loans were excluded from the data to ensure reporting of only conventional loans. The November 2017 changes in reported data are mainly due to the additional filters.

FHA Market Share data were updated in the June 2017 report based on the most recent HMDA data and revised house price estimates. FHA market share estimates were based on new methodology beginning with the October 2013 report; estimates were revised back through Q1 2011. See the FHA Market Share report on their website for an explanation of the new methodology: [http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program\\_offices/housing/rmra/oe/rpts/fhamktsh/fhamktqtrly](http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/program_offices/housing/rmra/oe/rpts/fhamktsh/fhamktqtrly).

The estimate for first-time buyers was 33 percent for 2019, based on the 2019 NAR annual survey of homebuyers released in October 2019. The estimate was the same as their estimate for 2018 with the October 2018 release of the NAR Profile of Home Buyers and Sellers 2018 report. The annual reporting of first-time buyers differs from NAR's monthly Realtors Confidence Index survey because the annual survey, for the most part, represents purchases of homes by owner-occupants and does not include purchases by investors, as in the monthly survey.

CoreLogic's House Price Index (HPI) estimates are based on new methodology beginning with their June 2016 report, which includes data through April 2016. A variety of modeling and other enhancements to their HPI and its forecast, including a 14-percent expansion in the number of transaction pairs, were made.

The BLS Consumer Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey (CPS/HVS) collects data on the homeownership rate and is conducted by the Census Bureau. The Bureau views the Q2 and Q3 2020 homeownership rates as a break in series because COVID-19 prevented normal data collection procedures. The data should be viewed with caution. For the Q2 2020 survey, the Census Bureau suspended in-person interviews on March 20, 2020 and conducted the survey for the rest of the first quarter and the entirety of the second solely by telephone interviews. The survey response rate fell to 67 percent in the second quarter from 79 percent in the first quarter and one year ago. For the third quarter, in-person interviews were added back incrementally, with 39 percent added back in July, 50 percent in August, and 100 percent in September. For a description of the Bureau's methodology, see: ([https://www.census.gov/housing/hvs/files/qtr320/source\\_20q3.pdf](https://www.census.gov/housing/hvs/files/qtr320/source_20q3.pdf).)